Contents

1319 E Pluribus Unum: Presidential Address.
       James F. Holland.

1330 Proliferative Kinetics of Human Hematopoietic
       Cells during Different Growth Phases in Vitro.
       Akio Todo, Annabel Strife, Jerrold Fried, and
       Bayard D. Clarkson.

1341 Kinetic, Immunocytochemical, and Physical Studies
       on Purified Rat Liver Adenosine 5'-Phosphate
       Deaminase after Induction with 3'-Methyl-4-
       dimethylaminoazobenzene or Thioacetamide.
       Larry D. Smith and Donald E. Kizer.

1348 Hormonal Effects on Thymidine Kinase Activity in Normal Rat Adrenal and in Hormone-
       dependent Adrenal Carcinoma.
       M. R. Garland, Therese Ng, and J. F. Richards.

1355 Erythropoietic Effect of Plasma from Patients
       with Advanced Cancer.
       Dincer Firat and Jose Banzon.

1360 Metabolic Studies on Mammary Tumor MTW9
       following Resection of the Mammosomatotropic Tumor MtTW5.
       Shibabrata Biswas and Vincent P. Hollander.

1364 Identity of Corticosteroid Binder I with the
       Macromolecule Binding 3-Methylcholanthrene
       in Liver Cytosol in Vivo.
       S. Singer and Gerald Litwack.

1369 The Anionic Nature of Sarcoma 180 Cell Surfaces, and Sensitivity to 4,4'-Diacyetylidyphenyl
       urea-bis(guanylhydrazone).
       L. Weiss and M. T. Hakala.

1373 Pulmonary Fibroblastomas in a Deer with
       Cutaneous Fibromatosis.
       Loren D. Koller and Carl Olson.

1376 Enzymatic Phosphorylation of 1-ß-D-Arabinofuranosylcytosine.
       Yoshio Kozai and Yukio Sugino.

1383 Treatment of Moloney Virus-induced Leukemia
       with Cyclophosphamide and Specifically Sensitiz
ted Allogeneic Cells.
       John P. Glynn and Meir Kende.

1389 DNA Synthesis and the Effect of Sucrose in
       Nuclei of Host Liver and Morris Hepatomas.
       P. Ove, M. L. Coetzee, and H. P. Morris.

1396 Regulation of the Rate of Sterol Synthesis and
       the Level of ß-Hydroxy-ß-methylglutaryl Co-
       enzyme A Reductase Activity in Mouse Liver and
       Hepatomas.
       A. A. Kandutsch and R. L. Hancock.

1402 Ultrastructural Changes in Friend Erythro-
       leukemia Cells Treated with Dimethyl Sulfoxide.
       Toru Sato, Charlotte Friend, and Etienne de
       Harven.

1418 A Comparative Study of Some of the Enzymes
       Involved in Glucose Metabolism of Human
       Diploid and SV40-transformed Human Diploid
       Cells.
       George A. Dunaway, Jr., and Eddie C. Smith.

1422 The Effects of Phleomycin on Mouse L-Cells.
       S. J. Shuve and A. M. Rauth.

1429 Effects of Priming Dose Schedules in Methotrexate Treatment of Mouse Leukemia L1210.
       Marc J. Straus, Nathan Mantel, and Abraham
       Goldin.

1434 Effects of Phorbol and Four Diesters of Phorbol
       on the Incorporation of Tritiated Precursors
       into DNA, RNA, and Protein in Mouse
       Epidermis.
       William M. Baird, Jane A. Sedgwick, and R. K.
       Boutwell.

1440 Comparison of Macromolecular Binding of
       Estradiol in Hormone-dependent and Hormone-
       independent Rat Mammary Carcinoma.
       William L. McGuire and Jo Anne Julian.

1446 Depression of Homograft Rejection and Graft-
       versus-Host Reactivity following 7,12-Dime-
       thylbenz(a)anthracene Exposure in the Rat.
       A. Tano Di Marco, Claudio Franceschi, Luigi
       Terri, and Giorgio Prodi.

1451 A Study of Leukemic Cell Injury by Physical
       Agents.
       Moriji Miura, Kohei Kawashima, Hiroshi Nishi-
       waki, Masaki Kobayashi, Akimitsu Morita,
       Ryuzo Ohno, Hisami Kakizawa, Tadaaki Uetani,
       Masami Hirano, and Kazuma Kamada.

1457 Effect of Dopamine and 6-Hydroxydopamine
       on Mouse Neuroblastoma Cells in Vitro.
       Kedar N. Prasad.

1461 Carcinogenicity Testing of N-Hydroxy and
       Other Oxidation and Decomposition Products of
       1- and 2-Naphthylamine.
       J. L. Radomski, E. Brill, W. B. Deichmann,
       and E. M. Glass.

1468 Influence of 3-Methylcholanthrene and Diet
       on the Binding of 2-Acetylaminofluorene and Its
       N-Hydroxy Metabolite to Rat Liver Nucleic
       Acids.
       Charles C. Irving, Thelma C. Peeler, Richard
       A. Veazey, and Ralph Wiseman, Jr.

1473 Strain Specificity in Mouse Mammary Tumor
       Virus Virion Antigens.
       Phyllis B. Blair.

1478 Irreversible Change of the Pattern of Carcino-
       genic Aminoazo Dye-binding Proteins in Rat
       Liver during Continuous Feeding of 3'-Methyl-

1418 A Comparative Study of Some of the Enzymes
Near April 20, 2017. © 1971 American Association for Cancer Research. cancerres.aacrjournals.org Downloaded from cancerres.aacrjournals.org on April 20, 2017. © 1971 American Association for Cancer Research.
4-dimethylaminoazobenzene.
Tsutomu Sugimoto and Hiroshi Terayama.
1483 Histology and Ultrastructure of Cultured Human Tumor Cells Exposed to Antisera to the Nerve Growth Factor.
H. Pinkerton, B. Bhagat, M. W. Rana, and S. Holtwick.
1488 Immunization with Chemically Modified Lymphoma Cells.
Morton D. Prager, Ina Derr, Alan Swann, and Joseph Cotropia.
1492 Isolation, Identification, and Biological Study of Compounds Derived from 3-Methylcholanthrene by Irradiation in Dimethyl Sulfoxide.
Thomas L. Dao, Charles King, and Takeshi Tominaga.
1496 Morphogenesis of Epithelial Neoplasms Induced in the Rat Kidney by DimethylNitrosamine.
1506 Reduction and Enhancement by Phenobarbital of Hepatocarcinogenesis Induced in the Rat by 2-Acetylaminofluorene.
Carl Peraino, R. J. Michael Fry, and Everett Staffeldt.
1513 Correspondence.
I. Brodsky.
1514 Christopher A. Reilly, Jr., and Gerd T. Schloss.
1515 American Association for Cancer Research: Honorary Certificates of Award for 1971.
1519 Books Received.
1520 Special Announcement: Annual Meeting of the American Association for Cancer Research, Inc.
1521 Announcements.

COVER LEGEND

Observations, from 1950 to 1953, of an unusually high incidence of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis and other neurological disorders endemic to Guam were subsequently (1963) correlated with the ingestion of cycad nut meal. This discovery was accomplished by epidemiological investigations, especially those of Leonard T. Kurland and Majorie G. Whiting. The cycad (Cycas circinalis) is a plant indigenous to the Mariana Islands, and cycad varieties occur widely from the Japanese Archipelago to the subcontinent of India. The plant is of localized economic importance as a source of foodstuffs, fiber, and medicinal products. The studies of Kurland and Whiting suggested the possibility of the existence of a neurotoxic agent in the nut meal and edible starch extracted from cycad roots, stems, and leaves.

In 1963 Gert L. Laqueur (b. 1912, Strasbourg, France), Chief, Laboratory of Experimental Pathology at the National Institute of Arthritis and Metabolic Diseases, and his associates uncovered a carcinogenic property in the cycad. Crude nut meal from C. circinalis fed to rats failed to elicit neurological symptoms but induced cancers of the liver, kidney, and intestinal tract (G. L. Laqueur, O. Mickelsen, M. Whiting, and L. T. Kurland, Carcinogenic Properties of Nuts from Cycas circinalis L. Indigenous to Guam. J. Natl. Cancer Inst., 31: 919—951, 1963). This work indicated that a glycoside isolated from cycads, and known as cycasin, might yield in its metabolic breakdown a compound with a carcinogenic potential similar to that of dimethylNitrosamine (DMN). This inference was supported by comparable pathological alterations in rats fed toxic cycad nut meal and those reported for rats treated with DMN. Collateral investigations revealed that cycasin was ineffective as a hepatotoxin and a hepatocarcinogen when administered to germfree rats.

A later report by Laqueur and his coworkers showed that a metabolic degradation via β-glucosidase of bacterial origin in the intestinal tracts of rats released the aglycone, a potent carcinogen (G. L. Laqueur, E. G. McDaniel, and H. Matsumoto, Tumor Induction in Germfree Rats With Methylazoxymethanol (MAM) and Synthetic MAM Acetate. J. Natl. Cancer Inst., 39: 355—371, 1967). The aglycone of cycasin (MAM) and the synthetic aglycone acetate ester produced tumors in germfree animals, thus establishing MAM as the proximate carcinogen.


The cover illustrates a mature cycad plant; upper right, recent photograph of Dr. Laqueur (courtesy of the Information Office of the National Institute of Arthritis and Metabolic Diseases. NIH, and Mrs. Frances W. Davis, Editor, NIH Record). Professor Matsumoto is shown at lower right in a photograph supplied by Dr. Laqueur.