Contents

1523  A Review of Isozymes in Cancer. 
Wayne E. Criss.

1543  The Effect of Age at Exposure to a Sublethal Dose of Fast Neutrons on Tumorigenesis in Male Rat. 
T. J. Castanera, D. C. Jones, D. J. Kimeldorf, and V. J. Rosen.

1550  Inhibition of Chemically Induced Neoplasia by Immunization with an Antigenic Carcinogen-Protein Conjugate. 
Richard M. Peck and Evelyn B. Peck.

1555  Urinary Polyamines in Cancer Patients. 

1559  Stimulation or Suppression of Metastases with Graded Doses of Tumor Cells. 

1564  Cartesian Diver Studies on Respiration and Glycolysis of High and Low Sarcoma Lines. 
J. D. Lutton and M. J. Kopac.

1570  Genotype-dependent Modification of Sarcoma 37 Growth in Castrated Mice. 
George L. Wolff.

1573  Cross-linking of DNA by Alkylating Agents and Effects on DNA Function in the Chick Embryo. 
Jerome J. McCann, Timothy M. Lo, and D. A. Webster.

1580  Induction of Tyrosine Aminotransferase and Amino Acid Transport in Morris Hepatomas and in Adult and Neonatal Rat Liver. 

1590  Comparison of Local Cellular Reaction to Tumor Grafts in Mice Treated with Some Plant Polysaccharides. 
Reiko Tokuzen.

1594  Normal and Cancerous Tissue Transplantation in Allogeneic and Syngeneic Xenopus laevis. 
Irandokht Hadji-Azimi and Michail Fischberg.

1600  The Uptake of Tritiated Methotrexate by an Experimental Glioma. 
Charles H. Tator.

1606  Leukemia L1210 Therapy Trials with Antileukemia Serum and Bacillus Calmette-Guérin. 
Arnold E. Reif and Chung-Ai H. Kim.

1613  Differing Responses to Radiation of Murine Bone Marrow Stem Cells in Relation to the Cell Cycle. 
John T. Chaffey and Samuel Hellman.

1616  Sensitivity to Nitrogen Mustard as a Function of Transport Activity and Proliferative Rate in L5178Y Lymphoblasts. 
Gerald J. Goldenberg, Roger M. Lyons, Judy A. Lepp, and Candice L. Vanstone.

1620  The Role of Phosphohydrolases in the Mechanism of Resistance of Neoplastic Cells to 6-Thioururines. 

1627  Pharmacology of 6-Thioguanine in Man. 
G. A. LePage and J. P. Whitecar, Jr.

1632  Lysosomal and Nonlysosomal Enzyme Activities of Morris Hepatomas. 
Raymond J. Shamberger, Motoo Hozumi, and Harold P. Morris.

1640  Amino Acid Requirements in Vitro of Human Leukemic Cells. 
Takao Ohnana, Judith Walligunda, and James F. Holland.

1645  Studies on the Carcinogenicity of the Glucuronides of N-Hydroxy-2-acetylaminofluorene and N-2-Fluorenylhydroxylamine in the Rat. 
Charles C. Irving and Ralph Wiseman, Jr.

1649  Cytotoxicity of Sesquiterpene Lactones. 
Kuo-Hsiung Lee, Eng-Shang Huang, Claude Plantadosi, Joseph S. Pagano, and T. A. Geissman.

1655  Concomitant Immunity and Specific Depression of Immunity by Residual or Reinjected Syngeneic Tumor Tissue. 
Jan Vaage.

1663  Transcription of Walker 256 Carcinosarcoma Chromatin. 
Nina C. Kostraba and T. Y. Wang.

1669  The Effects of DL-p-Fluorophenylalanine and L-3-Nitrotyrosine on the Growth and Biochemistry of the Taper Liver Tumor. 
S. J. MacLean and R. E. Huber.

1673  Serum and Urinary Protein Alterations in C57BL/10 Lymphoma-bearing Mice. 

1682  Antigenic Cross-reactivity between Primary Spontaneous Mouse Mammary Tumors and Their Transplantable Ascites Tumors. 
Reiko Furuse Irie.

A Comparative Biochemical Study of Alkaline Phosphatases in Normal and Leukemic Mice.
H. Neumann, K. J. Wilson, R. Hauck-Granath, and N. Haran-Ghera.

Chronological Appearance of Alkaline Phosphatase Activity in Virus-induced Thymic Lymphomas of C57BL/6 Mice.
K. J. Wilson, H. Neumann, and N. Haran-Ghera.

Symposium: Staging in Hodgkin's Disease.
Program.
List of Participants.
Program Committee.
Introduction.
Jack W. Milder.

The Need for a New Clinical Classification in Hodgkin's Disease: Keynote Address.
M. Vera Peters.

A Reappraisal of Clinical and Biological Signs in Staging of Hodgkin's Disease.
F. Teillet, M. Boiron, and J. Bernard.

Formal Discussion of F. Teillet et al.'s Paper, "A Reappraisal of Clinical and Biological Signs in Staging of Hodgkin's Disease."
Henry S. Kaplan.

Current Status of Lymphography.
Manuel Viamonte, Jr.

Hodgkin's Disease of the Bone Marrow.
Saul A. Rosenberg.

Saul A. Rosenberg.

The Possible Value of Mediastinoscopy in Staging Hodgkin's Disease.

Peritoneoscopy in the Staging of Hodgkin's Disease.

Summary of Informal Discussion on Staging Procedures in Hodgkin's Disease.
Maurice Tubiana.

Criteria for Involvement of Lymph Node, Bone Marrow, Spleen, and Liver in Hodgkin's Disease.
Robert J. Lukes.

Formal Discussion of Robert J. Lukes' Paper, "Criteria for Involvement of Lymph Node, Bone Marrow, Spleen, and Liver in Hodgkin's Disease."
Ronald F. Dorfman.

Relationship of Histological Findings to Survival in Hodgkin's Disease.
James J. Butler.

The Relationship of Histopathological Subtype to Clinical Stage of Hodgkin's Disease at Diagnosis.

Relationship of Histology to Site in Hodgkin's Disease.
Ronald F. Dorfman.

Clinical and Biological Significance of Vascular Invasion in Hodgkin's Disease.
Henry Rappaport, Stephen B. Strum, George Hutchison, and Lawrence W. Allen.

Summary of Informal Discussion on Histological Criteria for Diagnosis of the Extent of Hodgkin's Disease.
Louis B. Thomas.

Prognostic Factors in 454 Cases of Hodgkin's Disease.

Contiguity and Progression in Hodgkin's Disease.
Henry S. Kaplan.

Prognostic and Therapeutic Implications of Staging in Extranodal Hodgkin's Disease.
Karl Musshoff.

Definition of Cure for Hodgkin's Disease.
Emil Frei, III, and Edmund A. Gehan.

Results of Radiation Therapy and Implications for the Clinical Staging of Hodgkin's Disease.

Chemotherapeutic Implications of Staging in Hodgkin's Disease.
Vincent T. DeVita, Jr., and Paul P. Carbone.

Combined Radiotherapy and Chemotherapy of Lymphomas and Other Cancers.
Leon Stutzman.

Summary of Informal Discussion on the Prognostic and Therapeutic Implications of Staging in Hodgkin's Disease.
M. Vera Peters.

Epidemiological Considerations of Staging in Hodgkin's Disease.
Brian MacMahon.

Formal Discussion of Brian MacMahon's Paper, "Epidemiological Considerations of Staging in Hodgkin's Disease."
George Hutchison.

Report of the Committee on Hodgkin's Disease Staging Classification.
Paul P. Carbone (Chairman), Henry S. Kaplan, Karl Musshoff, David W. Smithers, and Maurice Tubiana.

Report of the Committee on Hodgkin's Disease Staging Procedures.
Saul A. Rosenberg (Chairman), Michel Boiron, Vincent T. DeVita, Jr., Ralph E. Johnson, Burton J. Lee, John E. Ultmann, and Manuel Viamonte, Jr.

Henry Rappaport (Chairman), Costan W. Berard, James J. Butler, Ronald F. Dorfman, Robert J. Lukes, and Louis B. Thomas.
1866 Summary of Informal Discussion on Biostatistical and Epidemiological Factors in Hodgkin's Disease.
David W. Smithers.

1869 Summary of Papers Delivered at the Conference on Staging in Hodgkin's Disease (Ann Arbor).
David W. Smithers.

Cover Legend

This month's cover features the Netherlands Cancer Institute and Professor Otto Mühlbock (b. 1906), one of its prominent staff members for many years. Educated at the University of Berlin as a chemist (Ph.D., 1927) and as a physician (M.D., 1933), Dr. Mühlbock specialized in gynecology and endocrinology and was an assistant to Dr. Ernst Laqueur in Amsterdam from 1935 to 1940. After the war, in 1946, he joined the staff of the Antoni van Leeuwenhoek Huis (The Netherlands Cancer Institute) in Amsterdam.

Dr. Mühlbock's scientific contributions have centered around the problem of hormones as carcinogenic agents. Work on ovarian tumors (with R. van Nie), hypophyseal tumors (with H. G. Kwa), and especially mammary tumors in mice served as models. Dr. Mühlbock, in collaboration with L. M. Boot and G. Röpcke, developed a system to induce mammary tumors in mice with isografts of pituitaries, thus demonstrating that these tumors can develop in the absence of an active virus. For comparative studies, he and W. van Ebbenhorst Tengbergen developed a number of inbred strains of mice of European origin. Mühlbock and P. Bentvelzen found that one of these, the GR strain, proved to be of special interest because of the mammary tumor virus (MTV) variant which is transmitted not only by milk but also by the genome. With A. Dux he demonstrated that the genetic resistance against MTV, located in the mammary gland, is associated with a diminished replication of the virus. Recently, this resistance has been shown to be related to a certain allele of the H-2 locus.

Dr. Mühlbock has served in many capacities in both international and Dutch organizations such as the UICC, UNESCO, the International Committee on Laboratory Animals, the International Agency for Research on Cancer, and others. He is presently president of the European Association for Cancer Research and has been professor of experimental oncology at the University of Amsterdam since 1958. His 65th birthday was recently celebrated by a Symposium (held in May 1971) on "RNA Virus and Host Genome."

The Netherlands Cancer Institute was founded with the help of private funds in 1913 on the premise that the only way to conquer cancer is for clinical observation and basic research to be combined as closely as possible. Named after the 17th century Dutch scientist Antoni van Leeuwenhoek, it was begun as a research clinic with a limited number of beds, with the selection of cancer patients made in accordance with the research interests of the clinicians; for many years the emphasis was on research on mammary cancer. The large animal colony maintained at the Institute for the purpose of supplying mice as animal models still supplies the IARC of the WHO in Lyons. The Institute has no director, but rather a managing director which handles all administrative and financial affairs. It now employs 390 clinical and laboratory workers. Having outgrown its original housing facilities in Amsterdam, construction of new facilities (sketch shown on the cover) on the outskirts of Amsterdam is underway and will be completed by 1976 or 1977. The cover also shows a 1967 photograph of Dr. Mühlbock and a backview photograph of the old Institute; the main building was erected as a military hospital during the French occupation by Napoleon and, as such, presents a rather foreboding appearance. Photographs and background information were kindly provided by Dr. L. M. Boot, whose cooperation is gratefully acknowledged.
PROGRAM

List of Participants .......................................................... 1710
Program Committee .......................................................... 1711

Introduction.

Jack W. Milder ........................................................................... 1712
The Need for a New Clinical Classification in Hodgkin's Disease: Keynote Address.

M. Vera Peters ........................................................................... 1713

Staging Procedures in Hodgkin's Disease
Maurice Tubiana, Chairman

A Reappraisal of Clinical and Biological Signs in Staging of Hodgkin's Disease.

F. Teillet, M. Boiron, and J. Bernard ........................................... 1723


Henry S. Kaplan ........................................................................... 1730

Current Status of Lymphography.

Manuel Viamonte, Jr ...................................................................... 1731

Hodgkin's Disease of the Bone Marrow.

Saul A. Rosenberg ........................................................................ 1733


Saul A. Rosenberg ........................................................................ 1737

The Possible Value of Mediastinoscopy in Staging Hodgkin's Disease.

Marshall E. Redding, Constantine E. Anagnostopoulos, and John E. Ullmann .............................................................. 1741

Peritoneoscopy in the Staging of Hodgkin's Disease.

V. T. DeVita, Jr., C. M. Bagley, Jr., B. Goodell, D. A. O'Kieffe, and N. P. Trujillo .............................................................. 1746

Summary of Informal Discussion on Staging Procedures in Hodgkin's Disease.

Maurice Tubiana ........................................................................... 1751

Histological Criteria for Diagnosis of the Extent of Hodgkin's Disease
Louis B. Thomas, Chairman

Criteria for Involvement of Lymph Node, Bone Marrow, Spleen, and Liver in Hodgkin's Disease.

Robert J. Lukes ........................................................................... 1755

Formal Discussion of Robert J. Lukes' Paper, “Criteria for Involvement of Lymph Node, Bone Marrow, Spleen, and Liver in Hodgkin's Disease.”

Ronald F. Dorfman ........................................................................ 1768

Relationship of Histological Findings to Survival in Hodgkin's Disease.

James J. Butler ............................................................................ 1770

The Relationship of Histopathological Subtype to Clinical Stage of Hodgkin's Disease at Diagnosis.

Costan W. Berard, Louis B. Thomas, Lillian M. Axtell, Mary Kruse, Guy Newell, and Robert Kagan .............................................................. 1776

Relationship of Histology to Site in Hodgkin's Disease.

Ronald F. Dorfman ........................................................................ 1786

Clinical and Biological Significance of Vascular Invasion in Hodgkin's Disease.

Henry Rappaport, Stephen B. Strum, George Hutchison, and Lawrence W. Allen .............................................................. 1794

Summary of Informal Discussion on Histological Criteria for Diagnosis of the Extent of Hodgkin's Disease.

Louis B. Thomas ........................................................................... 1799

Prognostic Factors in 454 Cases of Hodgkin's Disease.

M. Tubiana, E. Attié, R. Flamant, R. Gérard-Marchant, and M. Hayat........................................................................... 1801
Prognostic and Therapeutic Implications of Staging in Hodgkin's Disease

M. Vera Peters, Chairman

Contiguity and Progression in Hodgkin's Disease.

Henry S. Kaplan .......................................................... 1801

Prognostic and Therapeutic Implications of Staging in Extranodal Hodgkin's Disease.

Karl Musshoff ............................................................. 1814

Definition of Cure for Hodgkin's Disease.

Emil Frei, III, and Edmund A. Gehan ........................................... 1828

Results of Radiation Therapy and Implications for the Clinical Staging of Hodgkin's Disease.

Ralph E. Johnson, Marilyn K. Glover, and Sandra K. Marshall .............. 1834

Chemotherapeutic Implications of Staging in Hodgkin's Disease.

Vincent T. DeVita, Jr., and Paul P. Carbone .................................. 1838

Combined Radiotherapy and Chemotherapy of Lymphomas and Other Cancers.

Leon Stutzman ............................................................ 1845

Summary of Informal Discussion on the Prognostic and Therapeutic Implications of Staging in Hodgkin's Disease.

M. Vera Peters ........................................................................ 1851

Other Considerations

David W. Smithers, Chairman

Epidemiological Considerations of Staging in Hodgkin's Disease.

Brian MacMahon ...................................................................... 1854

Formal Discussion of Brain MacMahon's Paper, "Epidemiological Considerations of Staging in Hodgkin's Disease."

George Hutchison ................................................................... 1858

Report of the Committee on Hodgkin's Disease Staging Classification.

Paul P. Carbone (Chairman), Henry S. Kaplan, Karl Musshoff, David W. Smithers, and Maurice Tubiana. .................. 1860

Report of the Committee on Hodgkin's Disease Staging Procedures.

Saul A. Rosenberg (Chairman), Michel Boiron, Vincent T. DeVita, Jr., Ralph E. Johnson, Burton J. Lee, John E. Ultmann, and Manuel Viamonte, Jr. .................. 1862


Henry Rappaport (Chairman), Costan W. Berard, James J. Butler, Ronald F. Dorfman, Robert J. Lukes, and Louis B. Thomas .............................................................. 1864

Summary of Informal Discussion on Biostatistical and Epidemiological Factors in Hodgkin's Disease.

David W. Smithers ................................................................ 1866

Summary of Papers Delivered at the Conference on Staging in Hodgkin's Disease (Ann Arbor).

David W. Smithers ................................................................ 1869

NOVEMBER 1971