Contents

Asterisks preceding the title refer to studies in humans.

1263 In Vitro-in Vivo Studies on the Susceptibility of the Solid Yoshida Sarcoma to Drugs and Hyperthermia (42°C).
John A. Dickson and Mohammad Suzangar.

1275 Sea Urchin Egg Development under the Action of Benzo(a)pyrene and 7,12-Dimethylbenz(a)-anthracene.
Ernesto de Angelis and Giovan Giacomo Giordano.

1281 Oligonucleotides of Ribosomal 28 S RNA in Human Leukemic Cells and Normal Lymphocytes.
Siegfried Seeber, Klaus-Peter Brucksch, Joachim Kading, Carl-Gottfried Schmidt, and Harris Busch.

1289 Inhibition of Normal Allogeneic Responder Cells in Mouse Mixed Leukocyte Culture by Long-Passage AKR Leukemic Lymphoblasts. Glenn E. Rodey, John C. Sprader, and Mortimer M. Bortin.

1295 5'-Nucleotide Phosphodiesterase Activity in Rat Hepatoma.

1299 Prevention by Testosterone of the Intestinal Toxicity Caused by the Antitumor Agent 3-Deazaauridine.
A. Bloch, G. Dutschman, G. Grindey, and C. L. Simpson.

1304 Stimulation of Sterol Synthesis in Peripheral Leukocytes of Leukemic Mice.
Harry W. Chen and Hans-Joerg Heiniger.

1308 α-(N)-Heterocyclic Carboxaldehyde Thiosemicarbazone Inhibitors of Ribonucleoside Diphosphate Reductase.
Barbara A. Booth, Krishna C. Agrawal, E. Colleen Moore, and Alan C. Sartiorelli.

1315 The Relative Carcinogenic Activities of a Series of 5-Methylchrysene Derivatives.
Maurice M. Coombs, Tarlochan S. Bhatt, Maureen Hall, and Charles J. Croft.

1319 Virus Oncogenesis and Tumor Immunogenicity in the Mouse Mammary Tumor System.
Jan Vaage and Daniel Medina.

1325 * Decreased in Vivo and in Vitro Erythropoiesis Induced by Plasma of Ten Patients with Thymoma, Lymphosarcoma, or Idiopathic Erythroblastopenia.
Joanne H. Jepson and Magdalene Vas.

1335 * Human in Vitro System for the Detection of Uterine Cervical Preinvasive Carcinoma.

1344 The Transport and Localization of Benzo(a)-pyrene-Hematite and Hematite-²¹⁰Po in the Hamster Lung following Intratracheal Instillation.
Ann R. Kennedy and John B. Little.

1353 Comparison of the L-Asparaginases from Escherichia coli and Erwinia carotovora as Immunosuppressants.
Leslie A. E. Ashworth and Alastair P. MacLennan.

1360 The Binding of Tritium-labeled Phorbol Esters to the Macromolecular Constituents of Mouse Epidermis.

1366 Modulation of Fetal Antigen(s) in Mouse Leukemia Cells.
John R. Ortaldo, C. C. Ting, and R. B. Herberman.

1372 Data from Eleven United States and Canadian Colleges of Veterinary Medicine on Pancreatic Carcinoma in Domestic Animals.
W. A. Priester.

1376 * In Vitro Determination of Thymidine-³¹H Labeling Index in Human Solid Tumors.
Robert B. Livingston, Ulo Ambus, Stephen L. George, Emil J. Freireich, and Jacqueline S. Hart.

1381 β-Aminoisoaspartic Acid, a New Probe for the Metabolism of DNA and RNA in Normal and Tumorous Tissue.
Henrik Rist Nielsen, Knud-Erik Sjölin, Kaare Nyholm, B. S. Baliga, Rosemary Wong, and Ernest Borek.

1385 A Scanning Microscope Study of the Topography of HeLa Cells.
Keith R. Porter, Virginia Fonte, and Gary Weiss.

1395 Prolonged Remissions of Lymphatic Leukemia in DBA/2 Mice Induced with Endogenously Produced Lactate Dehydrogenase Antibody.
George Lakatos, Aaron Sirefing, Ramon R. Joseph, and Daisy S. McCann.

1401 Correlations between the DNA Content Distribution and Titrated Thymidine Studies in Relation to Population Size in Sarcoma 180 in Vitro.
S. E. Shackney and S. S. Ford.

1408 Concanavalin A-induced Agglutination and
Tumorigenicity in Virally and Spontaneously Transformed Cells Derived from BALB/c Mice.
Gary A. Van Nest and William J. Grimes.

Relationship of Rat α1-Fetoprotein to Growth Rate and Chromosome Composition of Morris Hepatomas.
Stewart Sell and Harold P. Morris.

Effects of Carcinogens and Other Agents on Histone Methylation by a Histone Arginine Methyltransferase Purified from Rat Liver Cytoplasm.
C. Stuart Baxter and Paul Byvoet.

Effects of Carcinogens and Other Agents on Histone Methylation in Rat Liver Nuclei by Endogenous Histone Lysine Methyltransferase.
C. Stuart Baxter and Paul Byvoet.

Robert S. Verbin, Gloria Diluoso, and Emmanuel Farber.

* Isozyme Variations in Human Malignant Melanoma.

Isozymes of Pyruvate Kinase in Liver and Hepatomas of the Rat.

In Vivo Metabolism of Testosterone-3H in R-3327, an Androgen-sensitive Rat Prostatic Adenocarcinoma.
Walter Voigt and W. F. Dunning.

* Isozyme Variations in Human Malignant Melanoma.

Isozymes of Pyruvate Kinase in Liver and Hepatomas of the Rat.

In Vivo Metabolism of Testosterone-3H in R-3327, an Androgen-sensitive Rat Prostatic Adenocarcinoma.
Walter Voigt and W. F. Dunning.

The Measurement of Blood Perfusion in Experimental Tumors by Uptake of *Rb.
G. D. Zanelli and J. F. Fowler.

Isolation of a Transplantable Cell Line Induced by the MC29 Avian Leukosis Virus.

Localization of Intracytoplasmic A Particles in Mouse Tumors by Light Microscopy.
Harutaka Tanaka, Daijiro Tsujimura, and Kunie Nakamura.

Quantitative Studies on Intracytoplasmic A Particles Formed in DBA/2 Mouse Leukemias.
Daijiro Tsujimura and Harutaka Tanaka.

An Animal Model for the Study of Small-Bowel Tumors.

Metabolic Regulation and Adenyl Cyclase Activity of Adrenocortical Carcinoma Cultured Cells.

Mechanism of Reaction, Tissue Distribution, and Inhibition of Arylhydroxamic Acid Acyltransferase.
Charles M. King.

"Working Groups" in Cancer Etiology.
E. L. Wynder.

Michael B. Shimkin.

Announcements.

Errata.

COVER LEGEND

Kenneth DeOme was born in 1906 in Kalkaska, Michigan. After completing his early academic studies in Michigan and his graduate studies at the Berkeley campus of the University of California, he received his Ph.D. in 1938. He then joined the faculty of the Division of Veterinary Science at Berkeley as an instructor of comparative pathology. In 1950, DeOme was appointed Professor of Zoology, and the University established the Cancer Research Genetics Laboratory (since renamed the Cancer Research Laboratory) under his directorship. Dr. DeOme retired as director in 1973.

From the beginning, DeOme's intent was to gather scientists from varying disciplines to focus on the study of a single type of tumor: the mammary carcinoma of the mouse. He felt that scientific achievement would result from the collaboration of pathologists, endocrinologists, virologists, cytologists, immunologists, and biochemists, each bringing his own experimental approaches to the study of a single system. The group photograph (pictured) shows DeOme (far left) with three senior coworkers, all professors at the University (second from the left to right): Phyllis B. Blair, Satyabrata Nandi, and Howard A. Bern.

The Cancer Research Laboratory is housed adjacent to Warren Hall (pictured) on the Berkeley campus. The Laboratory is perhaps best known for the studies done there on the preneoplastic hyperplastic alveolar nodule of the mouse mammary gland. DeOme, with his colleagues and students, delineated many of the factors affecting the induction of the preneoplastic nodule, its maintenance, and its transformation to carcinoma. A basic advance was the development of a technique for the transplantation of nodules into gland-free mammary fat pads (Cancer Res., 19: 515-520, 1959). This technique permits growth and transformation in an accessible and easily manipulated site. A recent review on mammary neoplasia in mice by Nandi and McGrath (Adv. Cancer Res., 17: 353-414, 1973) includes the contributions of DeOme's group. With the collaboration of his faculty associates, DeOme also developed a teaching program in tumor biology which not only provides comprehensive training for advanced students in tumor biology but also provides younger students with an introduction to the field.

Dr. DeOme has long been a participant and consultant in national and international cancer research organizations. Since 1954, he has served as Executive Secretary of the Cancer Research Coordinating Committee, which is responsible for the allocation of cancer research funds to investigators on the nine campuses of the University of California. In 1969, he received the Doctor of Medicine and Surgery degree (Honoris Causa) from the University of Perugia, Italy.

Although Dr. DeOme has relinquished his administrative duties as director of the Cancer Research Laboratory, his retirement will not reduce his involvement in teaching and research. We wish him many long and productive years.
Contents

Asterisks preceding the title refer to studies in humans.

1525 Upon Man and Beast—Adventures in Cancer Epidemiology: Presidential Address. 
   Michael B. Shimkin.

1536 Different Degradation Rates of Alkylated RNA Protein and Lipids in Normal and Tumor Cells. 
   M. I. Lerman, O. Yu. Abakumova, N. G. Kucenco, L. B. Gorbacheva, G. V. Kukushkina, 
   and A. M. Serebryanyi.

1542 Effect of N-Methyl-N-nitrosourea on the Protein-synthesizing System in Mouse Liver and 
   Hepatoma 22a Cells. 
   O. Y. Abakumova, T. Y. Ugarova, L. B. Gorbacheva, N. G. Kucenco, N. N. Pilipenco, I. S. 
   Sokolova, and M. I. Lerman.

1548 * Lymphocyte Stimulation by Phytohemagglutinin and Tumor Cells of Malignant Effusions. 
   E. Robinson, S. Sher, and T. Mekori.

1552 Studies on the Role of Stimulated Epidermal DNA Synthesis in the Initiation of Skin Tumors 
   in Mice by N-Methyl-N'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine. 
   G. T. Bowden and R. K. Boutwell.

1564 Inhibition of the Effects of Methyleneblanthrene on Mouse Prostate in Organ Culture by Vitamin A and Its Analogs. 
   Ilse Lasnitzki and DeWitt S. Goodman.

1572 Cytoplasmic Glucocorticoid-binding Proteins in Glucocorticoid-unresponsive Human and 
   Mouse Leukemic Cell Lines. 
   Marc E. Lippman, Seymour Perry, and E. Brad Thompson.

1577 Polyamines in Normal and in Virus-transformed Chick Embryo Fibroblasts. 
   Uriel Bachrach, Shraga Don, and Haviva Wiener.

1581 Influence of Antileukemic (L1210) Treatment Schedule on Disposition of (−)-Emetine Hydrochloride (NSC 33669) in Normal and Leukemic Mice. 
   Angela E. Auletta, Ann M. Gery, and J. A. R. Mead.

1586 Cardiac and Pulmonary Effects of High Doses of Cyclophosphamide and Isophosphamide. 
   Theodore X. O'Connell and Morris C. Berenbaum.

1592 DNA Damage and Its Repair in Transformable Mouse Fibroblasts Treated with N-Methyl-N'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine. 
   A. R. Peterson, John S. Bertram, and Charles Heidelberger.

1600 Cell Cycle Dependency of DNA Damage and Repair in Transformable Mouse Fibroblasts 
   Treated with N-Methyl-N'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine. 
   A. R. Peterson, John S. Bertram, and Charles Heidelberger.

1608 The Catabolism of α1-Fetoprotein and Albumin in Rats Bearing Morris Hepatoma 7777. 
   Stewart Sell.

1612 Cell Cycle Dependence of Chemically Induced Malignant Transformation in Vitro. 
   Hans Marquardt.

1616 Survival Responses of Dividing and Non-dividing Mammalian Cells after Treatment 
   with Hydroxyurea, Arabinosyleptosine, or Adriamycin. 
   S. C. Barranco and J. K. Novak.

1619 Interaction of Thymidylate Synthetase and Dihydrofolate Reductase Enzymes in Vitro and in Vivo. 
   Mutsufumi Kawai and Brian L. Hillcoat.

1627 Comparative Study on the Effects of Surgery, Chemotherapy, and Immunotherapy, Alone 
   and in Combination, on Metastases of the 13762 Mammary Adenocarcinoma. 

1632 Diurnal Distribution of Motor Activity and 
   Feeding during Growth of Tumors. 
   S. D. Morrison.

1636 A Comparison of Phenylalanyl-tRNA Synthetase from Rat Liver and a Minimal Deviation 
   Hepatoma. 
   Andrew J. Ouellette and Milton W. Taylor.

1643 Effects of Kidney and Pancreas Transplantation on Streptozotocin-induced Malignant 
   Kidney Tumors in Rats. 
   S. Michael Mauer, David E. R. Sutherland, Michael W. Steffes, Chue Shue Lee, John S. 
   Najarian, and David M. Brown.

1646 Retinoblastoma-like Tumors Induced by Human Adenovirus Type 12 in Rats. 
   Shoji Kobayashi and Noritsugu Mukai.
1652 6-Hydroxydopamine Sensitivity in Mouse Neuroblastoma and Neuroblastoma \times L-Cell Hybrids.
Richard L. Cronemeyer, Pamela Ellis Thuillez, Thomas B. Shows, and John Morrow.

1658 Trial of a Bacterial Screening System for Rapid Detection of Mutagens and Carcinogens.
Daniel S. Longnecker, Thomas J. Curphey, Susan T. James, Douglas S. Daniel, and Nicholas J. Jacobs.

1664 *Studies on Tryptophan Metabolism in Patients with Lymphoma.
Salman Gallani, Ediz Ezdinli, Annie Nussbaum, Patricia Silvernail, and Elias G. Elias.

1668 Effect of Mycobacterium bovis (Strain Bacillus Calmette-Guérin) on Macrophage Production by the Bone Marrow of Tumor-bearing Mice.

1671 Chemotherapeutic, Carcinogenic, and Cell-regulatory Effects of Triazenes.
Franz A. Schmid and Dorris J. Hutchison.

1676 Serological Analysis of Immune Response to Friend Virus-induced Leukemia.
Chou-Chik Ting and Ronald B. Herberman.

1684 Cell-mediated Immunity to Friend Virus-induced Leukemia.
Chou-Chik Ting, Grace Shiu, Dennis Rodrigues, and Ronald B. Herberman.

1688 Evidence for Bile Acid Synthesis by Transplantable Hepatomas.
Glen E. Mott, Henry C. Pitot, and Stanley Goldfarb.

1694 A Determination of the Outer Dimensions of Oncornaviruses by Several Electron Microscopic Procedures.
Ronald B. Luftig, Paul N. McMillan, Kenneth Culbreth, and Dani P. Bolognesi.

1707 Some Aspects of Humoral Immunity in Germ-free and Conventional SJL/J Mice in Relation to Age and Pathology.
Katherine Seibert, Morris Pollard, and Albert Nordin.

1720 Activity and Hormone Responsiveness of Adenyl Cyclase during Induction of Tumors in Rat Liver with 3'-Methyl-4-dimethylaminoazobenzene.
Helen Boyd, C. J. Louis, and T. J. Martin.

1726 Therapy with Allogeneic Immune Peritoneal Cells.

1731 Membrane Effects of Phorbol Esters.
C. E. Wenner, J. Hackney, H. K. Kimelberg, and E. Mayhew.

1738 Chemotherapy and Rate of Kill of Tumor Cells in a Mouse Plasmacytoma.
Raymond N. Hiramoto and Vithal K. Ghanta.

1743 Budget and The National Cancer Program (NCP).
Frank J. Rauscher, Jr.

1749 Brief Communication:

1749 Protective Effect of Immunization with Polyninosinic-Polyribitylic Acid Complexed with Methylated Bovine Serum Albumin against Friend Leukemia Virus in Mice.
Alain Fourcade, Charlotte Friend, Fanny Lacour, and J. Gilbert Holland.

1752 Letter to the Editor:
Biological Contaminants and Scientific Misinterpretations.
Vernon Riley.

1755 Correspondence.
Albert J. Dalton.

1757 Books Received.

1759 Announcements.

1760 Errata.

1761 Instructions to Authors.

COVER LEGEND

"Cancer. Diagnosis, Treatment and Prognosis," by J. A. del Regato (left) and L. V. Ackerman (right), is one of the best contemporary single-volume textbooks on cancer. It has gone through four editions since 1947, appearing in revised editions in 1954, 1962, and 1970. All English editions were printed by the C. V. Mosby Company of St. Louis, Missouri. The textbook, with del Regato as senior author, also appeared in a Spanish translation of the first edition in 1951 and in a Polish translation of the second edition in 1967.

Lauren V. Ackerman was born in 1905 in Auburn, New York, and graduated in 1932 from the University of Rochester, New York, with a doctorate in medicine. Initially an internist, he trained in pathology under Dr. Shields Warren at Pondville Hospital and was pathologist at the Ellis Fischel State Cancer Hospital in Missouri from 1940 to 1948. He joined the faculty of Washington University at St. Louis, where he was professor of pathology and surgical pathology until he moved to the State University of New York at Stony Brook in 1973 as Professor of Pathology. Dr. Ackerman is a consultant to the Armed Forces Institute of Pathology and has edited Fascicles 22 and 23, "Tumors of the Retroperitoneum Mesentery and Peritoneum." Washington, D. C., 1954. Among his numerous publications, he has notable ones on melanomas, thoracic neurogenous tumors, and polyposis of the large bowel. His honors include an honorary doctor of science from Hamilton College, Clinton, New York; the Janeway Medal of the American Radiology Society; and the Shahbanou Medal presented by the queen of Iran.

Juan A. del Regato was born in 1909 in Camagüey, Cuba, and received his doctorate in medicine at the University of Paris in 1937; he trained in radiotherapy under the noted instruction of Regaud, Courtard, and Lacassagne. In 1938, he came to the United States, where he served as a radiotherapist at Ellis Fischel Cancer Hospital from 1943 to 1948. From 1949 until 1973, he was director of the Penrose Cancer Hospital in Colorado Springs, Colorado, and professor of radiobiology at the University of Colorado. Currently he is at the University of South Florida College of Medicine, Tampa, where he is Professor of Radiology. Dr. del Regato is chairman of the Commission on Radiation Therapy of the American College of Radiology. Contributions of his include: initial observations on dental lesions occurring after irradiation of the salivary glands; transvaginal roentgentherapy; and radiotherapy of carcinoma of the maxillary sinus, nasopharynx, bladder, and prostate. Dr. del Regato has received an honorary doctor of science from Colorado College, the Gold Medal of the Radiological Society of North America, the Gold Medal of the American College of Radiology, and the Gold Medal of the Inter-American College of Radiology.

The portraits of Ackerman and del Regato were taken during the late 1940's. The photograph of the four editions of "Cancer" and its translations into Spanish and Polish is by Tom Schuster.