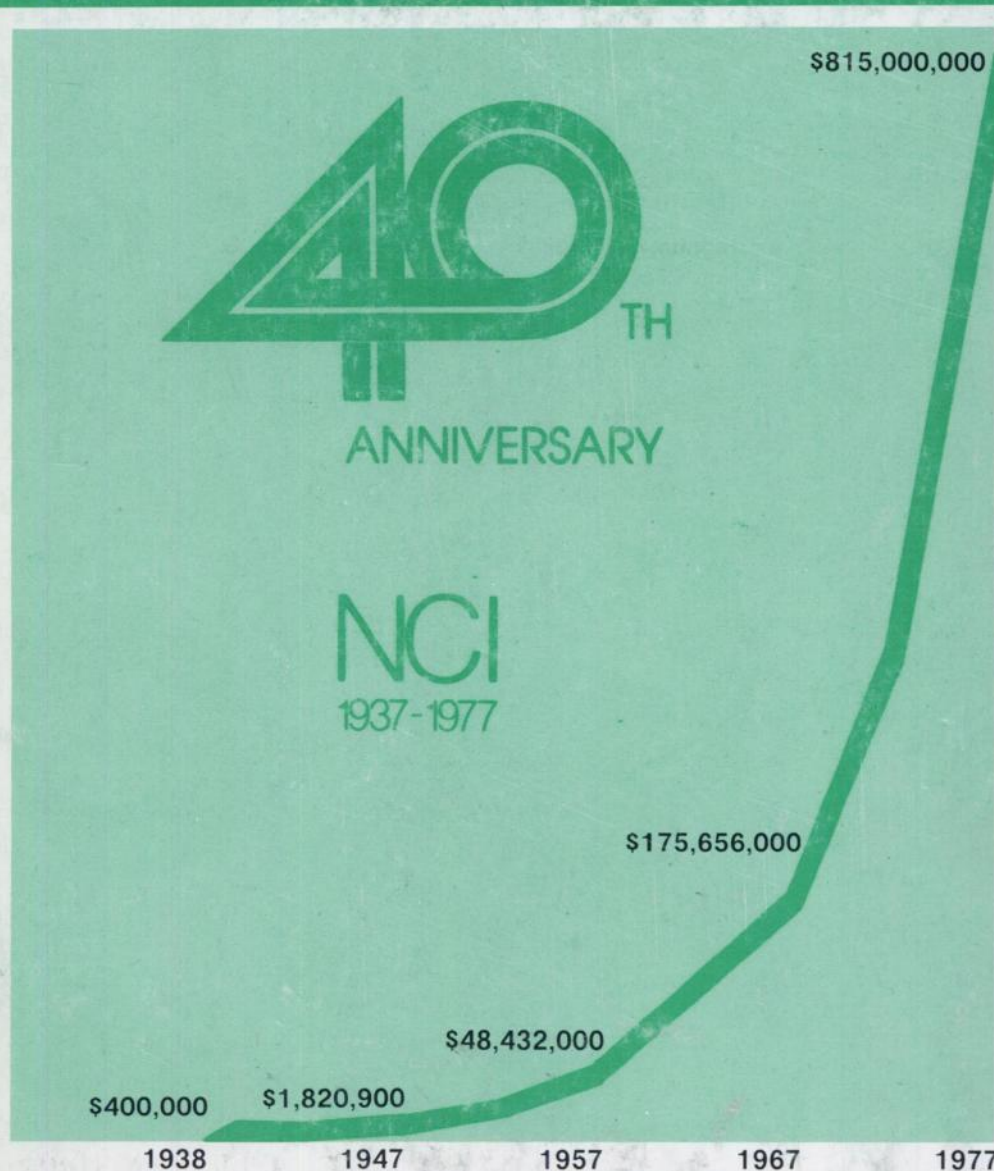




Cancer Research

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November 1977



Arthur C. Upton
1977-



Frank J. Rauscher, Jr.
1972-1976



Carl G. Baker
1969-1972



Kenneth M. Endicott
1960-1969



Carl Voegtlin
1938-1943



Roscoe R. Spencer
1943-1947



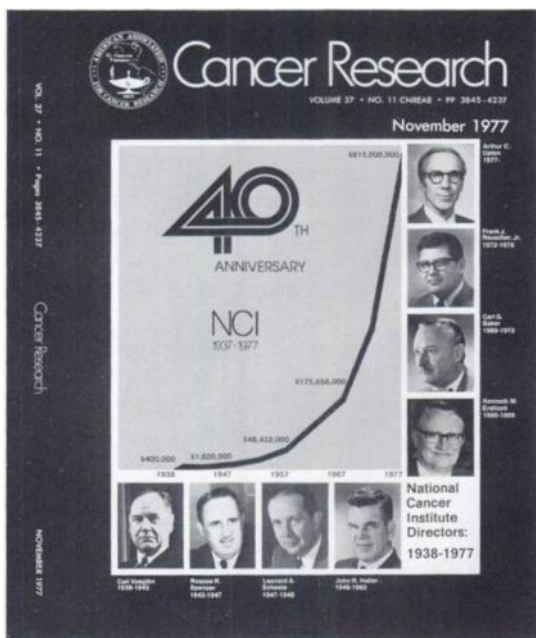
Leonard A. Scheele
1947-1948



John R. Heller
1948-1960

**National
Cancer
Institute
Directors:
1938-1977**

COVER LEGEND



The Editorial Board and staff of **CANCER RESEARCH** salute the National Cancer Institute on its 40th anniversary and express their best wishes to the newly appointed director, Arthur C. Upton.

During these 40 years, the National Cancer Institute has reflected the developing commitment of the United States to the solution of the cancer

problem, with steadily increasing funds appropriated by the Congress, from less than \$1 million at its inception to almost \$1 billion at present. The growth in funding has paralleled the leadership of the National Cancer Institute in cancer research throughout the world and has provided the support for an unprecedented burgeoning of knowledge in the basic biology of cancer as well as in its diagnosis and treatment.

The phenomenal success of the Institute's intramural and extramural programs is due in large measure to the leadership of the eight directors whose portraits appear on the cover:

Carl Voegtlin, 1938-1943
Roscoe R. Spencer, 1943-1947
Leonard A. Scheele, 1947-1948
John R. Heller, 1948-1960
Kenneth M. Endicott, 1960-1969
Carl G. Baker, 1969-1972
Frank J. Rauscher, Jr., 1972-1976
Arthur C. Upton, 1977-

The scope of the National Cancer Institute's operations, its accomplishments, and its history are recorded in two commemorative issues of the *Journal of the National Cancer Institute*, August 1957 and August 1977.

We are indebted to the National Cancer Institute for the design and for the portraits that appear on the cover.

M.B.S./S.W.