Cancer Research
The Official Organ of the American Association for Cancer Research, Inc.

Associate Editors
Stuart A. Aaronson
Samuel Abraham
Richard H. Adamson
Cordaro Baglioli
William M. Baird
Allan Balmain
Islamic
Barbacid
J. Carl Barrett
Stephen B. Baylin
John M. Bennett
Michael Bennett
Bijoy K. Bhuyan
June L. Biedler
Alexander Bloch
Clara D. Bloomfield
Peter M. Blumberg
G. Tim Bowden
Norman Breslow
Edward Bresnick
Garrett M. Brodeur
Sam C. Brooks
Ronald N. Buick
Ed Cardman
Stephen K. Carter
Judith K. Christman
Samuel M. Cohen
David Colcher
Allan H. Conney
Geoffrey M. Cooper
Edward M. Copeland, III
Joseph G. Cory
Etienne de Harven
Joseph E. De Larco
Daniel L. Dexter
Ralph E. Durand
Alan Eastman
Lawrence H. Einhorn
Gertrude B. Elion
Mortimer M. Elkind
Rose Ruth Ellison
M. Essex
Nelson Fausto
Kenneth A. Foote
Joseph F. Fraumeni, Jr.
Philip Frost
Mark E. Furth
Eugene W. Gerner
Leo E. Gerweck
John H. Glick
David M. Goldenberg
Stanley Goldfarb
Sidney H. Golub
Saxon Grahame
Joel S. Greenberger
J. W. Grisham
Daniel P. Griwold
Arthur P. Grollman
F. Peter Guengerich
DuPont Guerry, IV
Sen-i-toroh Hakomori
Uli Hammerling
Philip C. Hanawalt
Robert E. Handschumacher
Nabil Hanna
Gordon C. Hard
Curtis C. Harris
Stephen S. Heck
Ingegerd Hellstrom
Brian E. Henderson
Maureen M. Henderson
Gloria H. Heppner
Ronald B. Herberman
Russell Hill
Vincent P. Hollander
Eliezer Huberman
John T. Isaacs
Robert C. Jackson
Rakesh K. Jain
Peter A. Jones
V. Craig Jordan
R. L. Juliano
David G. Kaufman
Ann R. Kennedy
Robert S. Kerbel
Young S. Kim
Charles M. King
Alfred G. Knudson, Jr.
Kurt W. Kohn
Laurence N. Kolonel
Hilary Koprowski
Margaret L. Kripke
Donald W. Kufe
Lloyd W. Law
John S. Lazo
Brigid G. Leventhal
Jay A. Levy
Shustroff Liao
Michael W. Lieberman
Victor Ling
Martin Lipkin
John B. Little
Gerald Litwack
Kenneth O. Lloyd
Daniel S. Longnecker
Dan L. Longo
Diana M. Lopez
Reuben Lotan
James W. Lown
David B. Ludlam
Veronica M. Maher
Tak W. Mak
Laurence J. Marton
Michael J. Mastrangelo
Alvin M. Mauer
Kenneth B. McCredie
Daniel Medina
Myron R. Melamed
John Mendelsohn
Thomas C. Merigan
Christopher J. Michejda
Enrico Mihich
John D. Minna
Malcolm S. Mitchell
John A. Montgomery
Harold L. Moses
Franco M. Muggia
Paul Nettesheim
A. Munro Neville
Thomas G. O'Brien
Peter J. O'Dwyer
C. Kent Osborne
Robert F. Ozols
Peter L. Pedersen
Anthony E. Pegg
Carl Peraino
Sidney Peck
G. Barry Pierce
W. J. Pledger
Morton D. Prager
Janardan K. Reddy
Donald J. Reed
Lola C. M. Reid
Ralph A. Resefeld
Richard A. Rifkind
Joseph L. Roti Roti
Benish Y. Rubin
Avery A. Sandberg
Dante G. Scarpelli
Jeffrey Schlam
Robert B. Scott
Robert E. Scott
Robert Silber
Beatrice Singer
Francis M. Sirotznak
Michael A. Sirover
Eric J. Stanbridge
Gary S. Stein
Bernard S. Strauss
Louise C. Strong
James A. Swenberg
Paul Talalay
James E. Talmadge
Ian F. Tannock
David Tarr
Armen H. Tashjian
Douglas C. Tormey
Jeffrey M. Trento
Paul O. P. Ts'o
Teresa J. Vietti
Ellen S. Vitetta
Barbara K. Vonderhaar
Daniel D. Von Hoff
Peter A. Ward
Lee W. Wattenberg
George Weber
Sidney Weinhouse
L. Bernard Weinstein
Clifford W. Welsch
Gerald N. Wogan
Sheldon Wolf
Sandra R. Wolman
Flossie Wong-Staal
Charles W. Young
Stuart H. Yussa
Harald zur Hausen

Cancer Research is sponsored by the American Association for Cancer Research, Inc. and receives major support from the American Cancer Society, Inc. Publication costs are also met by a grant from the Elsa U. Pardee Foundation.

Cover Editorial Board
Sidney Weinhouse.
Joseph H. Burchenal
Hugh J. Creech
Edwin A. Mirand
Howard E. Skipper
Cover Editor
Nancy H. Colburn
George H. Hitchings
Michael B. Shimkin
Roswell K. Bourne
John H. Westbury
Notice to Members of the American Association for Cancer Research

Officers for 1987–1988

President: Edward M. Mihich, Roswell Park Memorial Institute, 666 Elm Street, Buffalo, NY 14263

Vice President: Lawrence A. Loeb, University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195

Secretary-Treasurer: Robert E. Handschumacher, Yale University School of Medicine, 333 Cedar Street, New Haven, CT 06510

Executive Director: Margaret Foti, Temple University School of Medicine, West Building, Room 301, Philadelphia, PA 19140

Annual Dues

The annual dues of active members of the American Association for Cancer Research are $85.00 and they include a subscription to the journal Cancer Research. The regular subscription price of Cancer Research for members of the Association is $60.00 per annual volume. Corresponding members of the Association should add $50.00 to this rate to offset postage costs. Payment of dues and changes of address of members of the Association should be sent promptly to the office of the American Association for Cancer Research, c/o Margaret Foti, Executive Director, American Association for Cancer Research, Temple University School of Medicine, West Building, Room 301, Philadelphia, PA 19140 (215-221-4565).

Back Issues and Single Copy Sales of the Journal

Copies of back stock of the journal Cancer Research may be ordered from Waverly Press, Inc. As long as supplies permit, single copies of Cancer Research will be sold by this company at $22.00 per copy for regular issues and $22.00 per copy for Supplement issues which contain material from conferences on topics related to cancer. The annual Proceedings of the American Association for Cancer Research is available at $20.00 per copy. Orders outside the U. S. and Canada add $2.00/copy to offset postage costs.

Advertisements in Cancer Research

Advertisement insertion orders and copy must be received 60 days prior to the date of issue in which the advertisement is to be published. The journal is mailed approximately 7 days preceding the date of issue. Inquiries about advertising should be directed to: Gary A. Walchli, Williams and Wilkins, 428 E. Preston Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21202. Telephone: 301-528-4280.

Historical Cover Themes

Readers are invited to submit themes (events, persons, institutions) for consideration for the illustrated covers of Cancer Research. Correspondence regarding suggested cover themes, or other matters regarding covers, should be addressed to the Cover Editor, Cancer Research Editorial Office.

Submission of Manuscripts

Manuscripts should be sent to the attention of: Dr. Peter N. Magee, Editor, Cancer Research, Fels Research Institute, Temple University School of Medicine, Philadelphia, PA 19140 (215-221-4720). If accepted, they will be listed under one of ten categories in the Table of Contents. Please specify in a covering letter which category applies to your submission: Basic Sciences section—biochemistry and biophysics, carcinogenesis, endocrinology, immunology, molecular biology and genetics, preclinical pharmacology and experimental therapeutics, tumor biology, virology; Clinical Investigations section—clinical studies, epidemiological studies. (Final categorization in the Table of Contents is at the discretion of the Editor.) Consult the “Instructions for Authors” printed in the January issue of the journal for other submission requirements. Reprints of the “Instructions” are available upon request.

Manuscript Processing Fee

Journal policy requires that a manuscript processing fee of $75.00 be assessed for each paper to defray the expenses incurred in the editorial review process. Each manuscript submitted for publication should be accompanied by a check (drawn on a U.S. bank) or purchase order for $75.00 in U.S. currency, payable to Cancer Research at the above address. Note: If an author resubmits a manuscript that our Editors previously found unacceptable for publication, it is journal policy to consider it a new submission, assign it a new manuscript number, and charge the author another $75.00 handling fee to cover the cost of review.

Page Charges

Accepted manuscripts will be published with the understanding that the author(s) will pay a charge of $40.00 per printed page. Under exceptional circumstances, when no source of grant or other support exists, the author(s) may apply to Dr. Peter N. Magee, Editor, at the time of submission, for a waiver of the page charges. All such applications must be countersigned by an appropriate institutional official stating that no funds are available for the payment of page charges.

Copyright and Copyright Clearance Center

The Copyright Revision Act (PL 94-553), which became effective January 1, 1978, states that the copyright of a work is vested in the author from the moment of creation. Therefore, all authors who wish to publish in Cancer Research must formally transfer copyright to the proprietor of the journal, Cancer Research, Inc. It is understood by this transfer that the authors relinquish all exclusive rights of copyright ownership, including the rights of reproduction, derivation, distribution, sale, and display.

Authors who prepared their articles as part of their official duties as employees of the U.S. Federal Government are not required to transfer copyright to Cancer Research, Inc., since these articles are considered to be in the public domain. However, it is necessary for these authors to sign the appropriate section of the transfer form. In the case of articles supported by federal grants or contracts, copyright transfer to Cancer Research, Inc., is required. The federal government may retain a nonexclusive license to publish or republish such material.

The duly authorized agent of a commercial firm or commissioning organization must sign the transfer form if the author prepared the article as part of his or her official duties as an employee.

Appropriate forms for transfer of copyright will be sent routinely with acknowledgment of receipt of manuscripts for review. They may also be requested from the Cancer Research Editorial Office. The journal will not publish a paper unless the form is properly completed and signed.

Copies of articles for which Cancer Research owns the copyright may be made for personal or internal use, provided that the copy pay the per-copy fee of $2.00 through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc. This Center is a nonprofit organization through which individuals and institutions may reimburse a copyright owner for photocopying journal articles beyond what is defined as “fair use” in Sections 107 and 108 of the Copyright Revision Act of 1978. Those who wish to photocopy Cancer Research articles may report the number of copies they have made, together with the fee code 0008-5472/87 $02.00, to: Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 27 Congress St., Salem, Mass. 01970. Remittances may be sent to the Center at the time of reporting or the Center will bill the user on a monthly basis. Deposit accounts and prepayment plans may also be arranged. Between June 1978 and August 1983, a fee code appeared on the first page of all articles for which Cancer Research owned the copyright. For those issues, it is understood that any articles which did not carry this code are in the public domain.

Cancer Research is abstracted or indexed in Biological Abstracts, Chemical Abstracts, Index Medicus, Science Citation Index, and by the International Cancer Research Data Bank.

No responsibility is accepted by the Editors, by Cancer Research, Inc., by the American Association for Cancer Research, Inc., or by Waverly Press, Inc. for the opinions expressed by contributors or for the content of the advertisements.

Cancer Research (ISSN 0008-5472) is published twice a month for $60 per year (for members of the American Association for Cancer Research) or $120 and $230 per year (for nonmembers) by Cancer Research, Inc. Second-class postage paid at Baltimore, Md. and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Cancer Research, c/o Waverly Press, Inc., 428 E. Preston Street, Baltimore, Md. 21202.

Copyright 1987 by Cancer Research, Inc.