INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

Cancer Research is the official journal of the American Association for Cancer Research, Inc., and is devoted to the publication of significant, original research in all the subfields of cancer research, including: biochemistry; biophysics; cell biology; chemical, physical, and viral carcinogenesis and mutagenesis; clinical investigations; endocrinology; epidemiology; experimental pathology; immunology; molecular biology and genetics; physiology; preclinical pharmacology and experimental therapeutics (including biological therapy); radiobiology and radiotherapy; and virology.

Only those papers reporting results of novel, timely, and significant studies and meeting high standards of scientific merit will be accepted. Papers are stringently reviewed and are published within a maximum of 90 days of acceptance.

CATEGORIES OF PUBLICATION

The following types of material will be considered for publication:

1. Papers containing results of original experimental, clinical, or epidemiological studies that are sufficiently well documented as to be acceptable to the critical reader.
2. Advances in Brief, which are short, definitive reports of highly significant and timely findings in the field. These submissions receive rapid reviews and, if acceptable, are published within 2 to 3 months of receipt. They should be approximately 3 printed pages in length (about 12 double-spaced typescript pages), containing an Abstract of about 100 words, a one-paragraph Introduction, an abbreviated Materials and Methods section, Results and Discussion sections (which may be combined), a maximum of 20 references, and no more than 4 items for the display of data (any combination of figures and tables).
3. Perspectives in Cancer Research, which are invited articles analyzing either very active or undeveloped areas of research and presenting fresh insights and personal viewpoints on where research in that area may or should be headed.
4. Concise reviews on subjects of importance to cancer researchers. Authors of unsolicited reviews should submit an outline of the proposed article for approval by the Editorial Board. If submission of the complete article is encouraged, the review will be given particularly stringent editorial evaluation before acceptance.
5. Public Issues, which are brief reports on topics of interest to cancer researchers and the general public; these might include articles on funding for cancer research, training in the field, public education, etc.
6. Letters to the Editor, which consist of correspondence about manuscripts published in the Journal. Correspondence which concerns articles not published in Cancer Research will not be considered.
7. Brief reports of meetings, symposia, and conferences on cancer research. These should comprise no more than 3 printed pages (approximately 12 double-spaced typescript pages) and include a statement of the purpose(s) of the meeting, an integrated summary of the findings presented, and recommendations for future research. The names and affiliations of key speakers may be included if space is available.
8. Proceedings of symposia, published as external supplements to the Journal (Supplements to Cancer Research), the full expenses of which are assumed by the sponsoring agency. These proceedings are accepted for publication at the discretion of the Editor-in-Chief, based on the importance of the topic covered, the scope of the presentations, and the participants at the meeting.
9. Brief announcements of scientific meetings and of courses in cancer-related biomedical science of interest to our readers. These should be submitted at least 3 months prior to the expected month of issue.
10. Brief listings of recent deaths of distinguished contributors to the field of cancer research.

EDITORIAL POLICIES

Submission of a manuscript to Cancer Research implies that the author(s) of the paper understand and accept the policies of the Journal as detailed in these "Instructions for Authors." When a manuscript is received for consideration, the Editors assume that neither the submitted paper nor any similar paper, other than an abstract or preliminary communication, has been or will be submitted for publication or published elsewhere. Further, it is understood that all authors listed on a manuscript have agreed to its submission and content.

For revised manuscripts, if an author is deleted or a new author is added, it is the responsibility of the corresponding author to provide the Publications Department with written documentation at the time of resubmission that the authors involved are aware of and agree to the changes in authorship. Cancer Research accepts no responsibility for such changes.

The Journal maintains an international editorial board of Associate Editors with broad expertise in all subfields of basic and clinical cancer research. These Associate Editors, along with a large body of outside reviewers, provide fair and thorough evaluations of papers submitted to Cancer Research. Submission of a manuscript implies acceptance of the strict policy of the Journal that under no circumstances will the identities of the Associate Editors and reviewers be revealed. Every effort is made to render editorial decisions promptly, consistent with thoroughness of review. Inquiries regarding the status of manuscripts should be submitted in writing.

Collect telephone calls from authors cannot be accepted.

SUBMISSION AND PUBLICATION FEES

A nonrefundable submission fee of $75 is assessed for each manuscript and must be paid regardless of the decision rendered on the paper. A check (drawn on a U.S. bank) or purchase order in U.S. currency, payable to the American Association for Cancer Research, Inc., must accompany the manuscript. If a purchase order must precede payment by an institution, it is the author's responsibility to ensure that the purchase order is followed by payment of the fee.

If an author resubmits a manuscript that our Editors previously found unacceptable for publication, it is Journal policy to consider it a new submission, assign it a new manuscript number, and charge the author another $75 submission fee. The covering letter accompanying such resubmissions should indicate that the paper is a resubmission of a manuscript previously declined for publication and give the number of the earlier submission.

A page charge of $65 per printed page will be levied on all manuscripts accepted for publication. It is understood at the time of submission that the author(s) agree to pay this charge in the event of publication. Under exceptional circumstances, when no other source of grant or other support exists, the author(s) may apply to the Editor-in-Chief at the time of submission for a waiver of the page charges. All such applications must be countersigned by an appropriate institutional official stating that no funds are available for the payment of page charges.

PROCEDURES FOR SUBMISSION

Contributions should be addressed to Dr. Carlo M. Croce, Editor-in-Chief, Cancer Research, American Association for Cancer Research, Inc., Public Ledger Bldg., 620 Chestnut Street, Suite 816, Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483. They should be submitted by an author, preferably the senior author, who should indicate in a covering letter:

1. that the paper should be considered for publication in Cancer Research;
2. the exact address to which all related correspondence should be sent and telephone and FAX numbers at which the author can be reached;
3. that authorization has been given to use any information conveyed by either personal communication or release of unpublished experimental data;
4. the salient and novel findings of the paper (in as concise a statement as possible);
5. which one of the following subject categories applies to the manuscript:

   BASIC SCIENCES
   Biochemistry and Biophysics
   Carcinogenesis
   Endocrinology
   Immunology
   Molecular Biology and Genetics
   Preclinical Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics
   Tumor Biology
   Virology

   CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS
   Clinical Studies
   Epidemiological Studies
INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

[Final category assignment of an article in an issue's Table of Contents is at the discretion of the Editor-in-Chief.] Authors may suggest appropriate Associate Editors (the names of whom will be listed in the front of each issue of Cancer Research) and reviewers to whom the manuscript could be assigned; however, final assignment is at the Editor-in-Chief's discretion.

Original submissions must include:
(1) The author's covering letter in duplicate containing the above information.
(2) Four copies of the manuscript and four sets of original illustrations. Indicate which set of original illustrations should be used by the printer in the event of publication.

We cannot guarantee that manuscripts and illustrations will be returned to the author.

Papers in press or submitted for publication which are highly relevant to the manuscript under review.

Revised manuscript submissions must include:
(1) A covering letter in duplicate, clearly indicating what alterations have been made in response to the criticisms raised. Satisfactory reasons should be given for noncompliance with any of the recommendations for revision.
(2) Four copies of the revised version of the manuscript, plus a redmarked copy of the manuscript indicating the changes made, and four sets of original illustrations.

We cannot guarantee that manuscripts and illustrations will be returned to the author.

If available, a disk of the revised version of the manuscript to be used for typesetting the article in the event of publication. The disk should be accompanied by a completed Disk Submission Form, which can be found in the back of each issue of Cancer Research. (See "Typsetting from Disks" section for further details.) Revised manuscripts will undergo another review, if the original submission required extensive changes.

FORMAT AND STYLE

Papers should conform strictly to Journal style. A recent issue of Cancer Research will provide authors with assistance in the proper arrangement of papers. Manuscripts are to be written in clear, grammatical English. Papers that are not in good idiomatic English will be returned to the author without review. Laboratory slang as well as terminology and abbreviations not consistent with internationally accepted guidelines should be avoided.


Data must be presented concisely. Large masses of data of peripheral significance to the main thesis of the investigation will not be published in Cancer Research but may be deposited with the National Auxiliary Publications Service, c/o Microfiche Publications, P.O. Box 3513, Grand Central Station, New York, NY 10016-3513; (516) 481-2300. The manuscript should contain a footnote that indicates how this ancillary material can be obtained. Such data should be submitted for review along with the manuscript.

The manuscript should be typed on 21.6-× 28-cm (8½× 11-inch) paper with double spacing throughout, allowing for ample margins. Manuscripts with typing on both sides of the page will be returned to the authors. Consecutive numbering of all pages is required, with the title page as page 1. The typescript should be arranged in the following order: (a) title, (b) author(s) and complete name(s) and location(s) of institution(s) or laboratory(ies), (c) running title, (d) key words, (e) footnotes, (f) text, (g) figures, (h) tables, (i) illustrations, and (j) other material. Numbered and lettered sections in the text should be avoided. The appropriate location for each table and illustration should be indicated by marginal notes. Simple chemical formulas or mathematical equations should be presented in a form that allows their reproduction in single horizontal lines of type; more complicated mathematical formulas or chemical structures difficult to set in type should be provided in the form of India ink drawings or glossy photographs for camera-ready reproduction.

Title. Titles should be brief but informative, and limited if possible to about 100 characters. It is important for literature retrieval to include in the title the key words necessary to identify the nature of the subject matter, including, if applicable, the species on which the work is done. Use of expressions such as "Studies on..." or "Observations of... should be avoided, since they are not informative. Chemical formulas or abbreviations should not be used. Also, do not use Roman or Arabic numerals to designate that the paper is one in a series (see section below on Footnotes).

Authors and Their Affiliations. Authors are urged to include their full names, complete with first and middle names or initials. Confusion often arises in the literature when authors are identified by surname and initials alone. All degrees should not be used. Also, do not use Roman or Arabic numerals to designate that the paper is one in a series (see section below on Footnotes).

Running Title. A brief running title should be provided, not to exceed 50 characters. Running titles in the form of declarative or interrogative sentences are not acceptable.

Key Words. On the title page, provide five key words identifying the nature of the subject matter.

Footnotes. Lengthy footnotes are discouraged since the same information can in most instances be presented more effectively in the text. Footnotes to the title page and text are to be designated consecutively with superscript Arabic numerals. Footnote to the title page should contain information on financial support, including the source(s) and number(s) of the grant(s). If the paper is one of a series, a footnote to this effect may be included. Authors should also include a footnote designating to whom reprint requests should be addressed. An all-inclusive abbreviation footnote should contain a definition for every nonstandard abbreviation used in the paper.

For footnotes to tables, see section on Tables below.

Abstract. The abstract, to appear at the beginning of the paper, should be concise, yet indicative of the content of the paper. As abstracts are often copied directly by the secondary services, they should recapitulate in abbreviated form the purpose of the study and the experimental technique, results, and interpretations of the data. Data such as the number of test subjects and controls, strains of animals or viruses, drug dosages and routes of administration, tumor yields and latent periods, length of observation period, and magnitude of activity should be included. Vague, general statements such as "The significance of the results is discussed," or "Some physical properties were studied," are uninformative and not acceptable. All important terms relevant to the content of the paper should be incorporated into the abstract to assist indexers in the derivation of key words. Abbreviations should be kept to an absolute minimum; however, if they are needed, they must be properly identified so as to make the abstract independent of the text. Authors may wish to keep in mind that "Medline," a computerized bibliographic prepared by the National Library of Medicine, includes only those abstracts that contain fewer than 200 words; with very few exceptions, longer abstracts are not indexed by this reliable and useful service.

Introduction. It is necessary to include all of the background literature in this section. Brief reference to the most pertinent papers generally suffices to acquaint the reader with the findings of others in the field and with the problem or question which the author's particular investigation addresses.

Materials and Methods. Explanation of the experimental methods should be brief but adequate for repetition by qualified investigators. Procedures that have been published previously should not be described in detail but merely cited in appropriate references. Only new and significant modifications of previously published procedures need complete exposition. The sources of special chemicals or preparations used should be given along with their locations [city and state (country, if foreign)].

This Journal endorses the principles embodied in the Declaration of Helsinki and expects that all investigations involving humans will have been performed in accordance with these principles. In particular, papers reporting human experimentation must include a statement that the human investigations were performed after approval by a local Human Investigation Committee and approved by the Department of Health and Human Services, where appropriate. Also, papers reporting biomedical research involving human subjects must include a statement that informed consent was obtained from each subject or subject's guardian. A copy of the Helsinki Declaration is available from the American Medical Association, 535 N. Dearborn Street, Chicago, IL.

For animal experimentation reported in this Journal, it is expected that investigators will have observed the Interdisciplinary Principles and Guidelines for the Use of Animals in Research, Testing, and Education issued by the New York Academy of Sciences' Ad Hoc Committee on Animal Research.
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Results. This section should include a concise textual description of the data presented in tables and illustrations. Excessive elaboration of data already given in tables and illustrations should be avoided. The Results and Discussion sections should be combined if, by so doing, space is saved or the logical sequence of the material is improved.

Discussion. In this section, the data should be interpreted concisely without repeating material already presented in the Results section. Speculation is permissible, but it must be well founded.

References. Number references in the order of their first mention in the text; cite only the number assigned to the reference. References should be typed in double-spaced form to facilitate copy editing. The bibliography should be limited to only those citations essential to the author's presentation. When comprehensive review articles are available, they are preferred to many separate references.

Before submission of the paper authors should verify the accuracy of all references and should check that all references have been cited in the text. Examples of the two most common types of Journal references are:


Journal articles and serial compendia. The complete title, journal, volume number, inclusive pages, and year of publication should be given. Serial compendia, such as Advances in Cancer Research and the Annual Review of Biochemistry, which appear annually in numbered sequence, should be cited as journals rather than books, thus omitting the names of publishers and editors. Serial Sources for the BIOSIS Data Base (Volume 1991) should be consulted for abbreviations of journals and serials.

Books and chapter citations. Citation of a specific chapter or article in a book should carry the author(s) of the chapter, its title, editor(s) of the book, title, edition, volume, inclusive pages of the chapter, location and name of the publisher, and year of publication. For references to complete books, give all of the above information that is pertinent.

Papers in press and unpublished material. Papers in press may be listed among the references with the journal name and tentative year of publication. Papers in preparation or submitted for publication, unpublished data, and personal communications should be cited in a footnote, not in the Reference section. The names of all authors should be given, along with manuscript titles if possible.

Addenda. Data acquired after acceptance of the paper, by the authors themselves or by others, cannot be added to the text. An addendum may be added in proof upon approval by the Editor-in-Chief. Addenda should be kept to a minimum. The full expense of printing an addendum will be charged to the author.

Tables. Tables should be constructed so that when typeset, they will fit within a single Journal column (8.9 cm or 3½ inches). Tabular material should not duplicate data already presented in the charts. Unnecessary columns of data that can easily be derived from the rest of the results in the table should not be included. Large groups of individual values should be avoided; instead, these should be averaged and an appropriate designation of the dispersion such as standard deviation or standard error included.

Authors are obliged to indicate the significance of their observations by appropriate statistical analysis.

Each table must have a descriptive title and an explanatory paragraph that clearly gives the experimental details for understanding by the reader without reference to the text. Each column must carry an appropriate heading and, if numerical measurements are given, these units should be added to the column heading. Tables should be numbered with Arabic numerals and table footnotes should be indicated with superscript italic letters (e.g., a, b, c, etc.).

All units of measurement and concentration should be clearly designated. Exponential terminology is discouraged (the term mm is preferable to \( 10^{-3} \) m). If exponents are absolutely unavoidable in column headings, the quantity expressed should be preceded, not followed, by the power of 10 by which its value has been multiplied, i.e., \( 10^{3} \) concentration (m). This will prevent confusion as to whether the quantity should be multiplied or divided to obtain the result. Halftones should be included.

Illustrations. Both line-cut (graphs and drawings) and halftone (photographs, photomicrographs, electrophoretic patterns, etc.) illustrations should be designated figures.

Figures should be used when salient points need illustration for better comprehension by the reader. Halftones are particularly expensive to reproduce and only those absolutely essential to the clarity of the presentation should be included. Straight-line functions such as relationships between concentration and absorbance, or Lineweaver-Burk plots when these are linear, should be described in a few lines in the text.

Each figure should be labeled in pencil with the first author's name and the figure number on the adhesive label on the reverse side. For halftones, the top of the figure should also be noted.

Legends are required for all figures. They should briefly describe the data shown; details in the text should not be repeated. Staining should be included for halftones, where applicable. Each legend should adequately identify all symbols, abbreviations, mathematical expressions, abscissas, ordinates, units, and reference points used on the figure.

Line-cut illustrations, including flow diagrams and complex biochemical structures, should be prepared with professional instruments (not simply typewritten). They may be on Bristol board, tracing paper or cloth, or coordinate paper printed in light blue. They should not be mounted on heavy cardboard. Clear, glossy prints are acceptable in lieu of original drawings, provided that the part of the central sequence in focus. X-ray films or Polaroid photographs are not acceptable. If original drawings are submitted, they should not be larger than 21.6 x 28 cm (8½ x 11 inches).

Computer-generated graphs are permissible provided that their quality adheres to the same standards as those produced by other means, e.g., data should be clearly marked and must be in the proper proportion to reproduce legibly when reduced. Except for especially complicated drawings showing large amounts of data, all line-cut illustrations are published at one-column width (8.9 cm or 3½ inches) or less. It is recommended that they be submitted in one-column size. If larger ones are submitted, it is the responsibility of the author to see that the abscissas, ordinates, lines, and especially the symbols are sufficiently large to permit reading. When the graphs are reduced to the size of a single column, the letters and numbers must be at least 1.5 mm high and the smallest part of the illustration must be discernible or the drawing will be returned to the author for correction. On original artwork, this can be accomplished by having the minimum height for lower-case letters 5 mm; numerals and upper-case letters 6 mm; and symbols within the drawings 5 mm. The thickness of ruled lines on graphs is also vital for clear presentation of the data. Size recommendations for lines are as follows: #1 Leroy for grid lines, bonds, and arrows; #2 Leroy for graph borders or reference lines; and #5 Leroy for graph curves or emphasis lines.

The symbols should be defined in the legend. Only those common symbols for which the printer has type (e.g., O, @, ■, □, △, ▲) should be used. Lines connecting the symbols should not extend beyond the data points.

Graphs should be ruled off close to the area occupied by the curve, and abscissas and ordinates should be clearly marked with appropriate units. Explanations of the coordinates should not extend beyond the graph area. The coordinates should be labeled with X and Y. Do not use double lines for connecting graphs or figures. It is permissible to use double lines unless these are essential for reference. Titles printed outside the confines of the drawing waste space; all of this information should be included in the legend. Also, to conserve space those curves that may appropriately appear together should be included in a single graph.

The use of exponents for labeling coordinates in graphs is considered ambiguous and should, if possible, be avoided. If exponents must be used, the quantity expressed should be preceded by the power of 10 by which its value has been multiplied, i.e., \( 10^{x} \) concentration (m). The form "Concentration (m x 10^{-3})" is not acceptable. If powers of 10 are used, the legend should designate how the quantity is to be calculated (whether multiplied or divided) to give the correct value.

Photographs may be submitted. Reference line-cut illustrations should be submitted untrimmed to exclude all but essential material. The set of halftone illustrations intended for the printer's use must be made from original negatives, i.e., they must be first generation glossy prints. Photographs made from other prints are not acceptable for reproduction. Karyotypes should be presented in the form of cardboard plates onto which chromosome sections from the original photomicrograph are pasted.

All halftones will be published at either 1(3/4")-", 1(5/8")-, or 2(7/8")-column width and placed as close as possible to their first citation in the text. Halftones must be prepared within these dimensions if they are to be reproduced without reduction; otherwise, they will be reduced to conform to these widths.

Figure numbers should not be included on the face of the illustration. However, halftones that must appear together for comparison should be grouped under one figure number with each section lettered "a," "b," "c," etc., in the lower-right-hand corner on the face of the illustration. Composite figures may be mounted on a plate, with the sections butted together and tooling (thin white lines) placed between the parts of the
INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

figure. For optimal reproduction, the contrast among photographs on a plate should be consistent. The overall dimensions of photographs on a plate should not exceed 18.4 x 22.4 cm (7/4 x 9 inches). The minimum dimensions to which the plate can be reduced must be indicated on the back.

Symbols, arrows, or letters used in photomicrographs should contrast with the background. India ink lettering is preferred. If pressure-sensitive labeling such as Chartpak, Letraset, or Prestype is used, tissue overlays should be placed on the halftone to prevent the lettering from lifting away. In general, tissue overlays are recommended to protect the surface of halftones. The important areas of the photographs that must be reproduced with greatest fidelity should be indicated on overlays.

Internal scale markers should always be included on the photographs themselves as opposed to listing magnification in the legend since it may be necessary to reduce the figures. Magnifications given in the legend will reflect size before reduction.

Color Photographs. The complete expense of reproducing color photographs will be charged to the author. Estimates for color reproduction can be obtained from the AACR Publications Department. Please be advised that the cost of color reproduction in recent Cancer Research articles has ranged from $875 to $2400 per page of color. The price is dependent upon such factors as the size and complexity of the illustration; i.e., the smaller and fewer parts to a figure, the less expensive it is to reproduce in color. Thus, if the illustration is a composite figure, the parts should be mounted together in as space-saving an arrangement as possible. All color illustrations must be submitted on flexible backing, including mounted composite figures. Please note that the author is responsible for submitting prints that are of sufficient quality to permit accurate reproduction, and for approving the final color proof. Cancer Research assumes no responsibility for the quality of the photograph as it appears in the Journal.

ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviations are in general a hindrance to readers in fields other than that of the author(s), to abstractors, and to scientists in foreign countries. Authors should limit their use to an absolute minimum. Single words should not be abbreviated, e.g., daunomycin, folate, vincristine. Abbreviations are not to be used in titles, but running titles may carry abbreviations for purposes of brevity. Abstracts may contain abbreviations for terms mentioned many times in that section but their identification is mandatory.

Authors should follow the recommendations of the IUPAC-IUB Commission on Biochemical Nomenclature (see section below on Terminology). All standard abbreviations should be identified in an inclusive abbreviation footnote to the first such abbreviation after the Abstract. Abbreviations that form recognizable words, such as EAT and MOPS, are discouraged.

Standard Abbreviations. Authors may use, without definition, the abbreviations in the following lists.

NAD*, NADH nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide and its reduced form
NADP*, NADPH nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate and its reduced form
(DPN*, TPN*, and their reduced forms are not acceptable.)
CoA, acetyl-CoA coenzyme A and its acetyl derivatives (e.g., acetyl)
AMP, GMP, IMP, UMP, CMP, TMP the 5' phosphates of ribosyladenine,
- guanine, -inosine, -uracil, -cytosine, and -thymine
ADP, etc. the 5'(pyr) dinucleotides of adenosine, etc.
ATP, etc. the 5'(pyr) triphosphates of adenosine, etc.
dAMP, dGMP, dIMP the 5' phosphates of 2'- deoxyribosyladenine, etc.
DNA, RNA ribonucleic acid, deoxyribonucleic acid
R Nase, DNase ribonuclease, deoxyribonuclease
mRNA messenger RNA
nRNA nuclear RNA
rRNA ribosomal RNA
tRNA transfer RNA (tRNA is not recommended for RNA preparations that accept amino acids.)
P, PP, Tris orthophosphate, pyrophosphate
EDTA ethylenediaminetetraacetate

POPOP 1,4-bis(2-(5-phenyloxazolyl))benzene
PPG 2,5-diphenyloxazole
dEAE, TEAE diethylaminoethyl, triethylaminoethyl ultraviolet, infrared
UV, IR red blood cell(s), white blood cell(s)

Units of Concentration
molar (moles/liter) M (not used for moles)
millimolar (millimoles/liter) mm (preferred to 10^{-3} M)
micromolar (micromoles/liter) μM (preferred to 10^{-6} M)
nanomolar nm (not μM)
picomolar pm (not μμM)
The expression mg % should be avoided; weight concentrations should be given as g per ml, g per 100 ml, g per liter, etc.

Units of Length, Area, Volume, Mass, Time

The abbreviations below are correct for both singular and plural forms of each term.
meter m
centimeter cm
square centimeter cm^2
millimeter mm
micrometer (not micron) μm (not μ)
nanometer nm (not μμ)
picometer pm (not μμμ)

Angstrom (0.1 nm) Å
liter not abbreviated
milliliter ml
microliter μl (not λ)
gram g
milligram mg
microgram μg (not γ)
kilogram kg
hour h
minute min
second s

Physical and Chemical Units

retardation factor R_{t}
acceleration of gravity g
sedimentation coefficient s
sedimentation coefficient in water at 20°C S_{20,w}
degree Celsius (Centigrade) °C
degree Fahrenheit °F
Kelvin K
diffusion coefficient D
equilibrium constant K
inhibition constant K_i
Michaelis constant V_{max}
maximum velocity V_{max}

Others

mole mol
Curie Ci
equivalent eq
counts per minute cpm
disintegrations per minute dpm
revolutions per minute rpm
volt V
Svedberg unit S
absorbance A (not O.D.)
probability P
roentgen R
standard deviation SD
standard error of the mean SE
logarithm (Briggsian) log
logarithm (natural) ln
entropy S
molecular weight M_r

In chemical compounds
ortho o

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Enzyme Nomenclature 1984: Recommendations of the Nomenclature Committee of the International Union of Biochemistry on the Nomenclature and Classification of Enzymes (Academic Press, Inc., Orlando, FL, 1984) and “Supplement 1: Corrections and Additions,” Eur. J. Biochem., 157: 1-26, 1986. In some cases the Systematic Name or the reaction catalyzed should also be included. It is strongly recommended that the Enzyme Commission number be stated at first mention.

For information on isotope nomenclature, consult Biochemical Nomenclature and Related Documents, mentioned previously.

**Histones.** The six histone fractions are to be labeled H1, H1*, H2A, H2B, H3, and H4, rather than F1, F1*, F2a, F2b, F3, and F2a1, respectively.

**Interferon Assays.** When reporting the calibration of interferon assays, authors should state the name, identifier number, and assigned potency of the international standard used to calibrate their assay, along with the observed geometric mean titer of the standard, the standard deviation of that value, the number of titrations performed to obtain that value, and the technical details of the assay.


**Outbred Animal Stocks.** Nomenclature for outbred laboratory animals should conform to that recommended by the Committee on Nomenclature, Institute of Laboratory Animal Resources: “A Nomenclature System for Outbred Animals,” Lab. Animal Care, 20: 903-906, 1970.

**Drugs.** Generic names of drugs are preferred; a proprietary name may be used only after the first mention of the generic name and should be avoided in titles unless both names can be listed easily. If a foreign proprietary name is used, the name of the comparable U.S. product should be given. When there is no generic name for a drug, authors should give the chemical name or formula or a description of the active ingredients.

Authors should refer to the formally adopted generic names listed in USAN and the USP Dictionary of Drug Names (1992).

**Tumors.** Tumors used in experimental investigations should be clearly described and identified in understandable terminology. If these tumors are well known and have been identified in previous publications, extended descriptions and photomicrographs are unnecessary.

Authors of clinical papers are encouraged to use the TNM staging system approved by the International Union Against Cancer and the American Joint Committee on Cancer, whenever applicable.

When names of all solutions, buffers, and buffers should be specified in sufficient detail so that the concentration of each component can be determined. The word “saline” should be replaced by “NaCl solution,” along with the exact concentration. Inexact terms such as “physiological saline” or “phosphate-buffered saline” are not permitted; exact contents and concentrations should be given.

**Ionic charge should be designated by a superscript immediately following the chemical symbol, e.g., Mg²⁺, S⁻.**

**POLICY CONCERNING AVAILABILITY OF MATERIALS**

It is understood that by publishing any work in *Cancer Research* the authors will make freely available to other academic researchers any of the cells, clones of cells or DNA or antibodies, etc. that were used in the research reported and that are not available from commercial suppliers. Also, authors may be required to make primary data available to the Editor-in-Chief in cases of dispute.

**TYPESETTING FROM DISKS**

To expedite publication, *Cancer Research* is now using personal computers to copyedit manuscripts accepted for publication. When submitting a revised manuscript, authors are encouraged to send an electronic disk of the paper along with the required four hard copy printouts. If accepted, the disk, with the printout as backup, will be sent to our printer, Waverly, Inc., where the disk will be converted and the article will then be copyedited on-line and typeset from the disk. The disk should contain all the parts of the manuscript on one file. However, tables and mathematical material, such as equations, may be excluded from the disk file because they must still be copyedited and
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typeset in the traditional manner from the accompanying hard copy. The disk will ultimately be returned to the authors.

Please label the outside of the disk with Cancer Research, the first author's name, a partial title of the manuscript, and the name of the computer file used to access the manuscript on disk. In addition, we will need to know the name of the computer used (e.g., IBM/PS2), the name of the operating system and version (e.g., DOS 3.3), and the word processing program and version (e.g., WordPerfect 5.0). Please provide this information to the AACR Publications Department when you send in your disk by filling out and returning the form labeled "Disk Submission Form" that appears after these "Instructions for Authors."

Waverly can convert most commercially available word processing programs. Therefore, even if your program is not listed below, send in your disk with an appropriately completed Disk Submission Form and Waverly will attempt to typeset from it.

Preferred
XyWrite III Plus (for the IBM)
WordPerfect 4.2, 5.0, 5.1 (for the IBM)
WordPerfect (for the Mac)
Microsoft Word (for the IBM)
Microsoft Word Macintosh (Versions 1–4) 400/800K
Wang OIS (WPS)
Wordstar (for the IBM)

Also acceptable
Apple II DOS 3.3
Apple with Appleworks Software
Apple III Plus DOS 3.3
Apple Macintosh 400K Disc/MacWrite 2.2 (text)
Apple Macintosh Plus 800K Disc/MacWrite 4.5 (text)
CPT 8000
DEC WPS-8
DEC Decmate II
DEC Decmate III
Display Write 3
Display Write 4
IBM Displaywriter Word Processor 6580
Lanier Business One Step
Lanier No Problem
Lanier Super No Problem
MASS-11 PC
Multimate
PC Write
PFS Professional Write
Volkswriter 4.0

New releases of word processing software are not always immediately available for conversion. In addition, because of the file structures and internal coding, Waverly cannot accept disks created on desktop publishing systems or those created on proprietary typesetting systems. They also cannot guarantee that all special characters can be translated. Therefore, the Journal does not assume responsibility for errors in the conversion of newly released software, customized software, or special characters.

Note: It is imperative that the authors ensure that the disk file is the most recent version of the manuscript and that it matches the most recently submitted hard copy.

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The Journal provides authors with page proofs for their examination. Extensive alterations in proof lead to sharply increased costs and delays in publication and will necessarily be charged to the authors. We urge our contributors to proofread and edit their manuscripts carefully before submission. The Editors retain the prerogative to question minor stylistic alterations and major alterations that might affect the scientific content of the paper. Proofs should be returned to the AACR Publications Department within 48 hours of receipt via an overnight delivery service. Proofs not received by the deadline will be published without the authors' corrections. Authors who will not be available to read their proofs should appoint someone to handle the proofreading of their articles in their absence.

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Reprint order forms are sent to authors along with their proofs. If the form has been omitted inadvertently from the shipment, the AACR Publications Department should be contacted immediately.

Orders are to be placed prior to publication according to the schedule of prices on the form. Reprint order forms should be returned with check or purchase order made payable to Waverly, Inc., 428 E. Preston Street, Baltimore, MD 21202. Requests for additional reprints should also be addressed to Waverly, Inc. and white reprint orders placed after the Journal has been released for press but prior to three months after publication, a 25% late fee will be added to the price of the reprints; for orders placed more than three months after publication, there is also an additional fee of $8.25/page for negatives. The cost of reprints on any late orders for articles that contain color must be estimated on an individual basis.

Reprints are shipped approximately 4–6 weeks after publication of the Journal.

It is helpful to the reader if a footnote is included in the paper indicating to which author reprint requests should be addressed.

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When a manuscript has been written by two or more authors, one of them should be designated senior author who will negotiate copyright transfer in the name of all of the authors.

The duly authorized agent of a commercial firm or commissioning organization must sign our copyright transfer form if the author prepared the article as part of his or her official duties as an employee.

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Appropriate forms for transfer of copyright will be sent routinely with acknowledgment of receipt of manuscripts. They may also be requested from the AACR Publications Department. The Journal will not publish a paper unless the form is properly filled out and signed.

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fee code to: Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 27 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970. Remittances may be sent to the Center at the time of reporting or the Center will bill the user on a monthly basis. Deposit accounts and prepayment plans may also be arranged.

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Advertisement insertion orders and copy must be received 60 days prior to the month of issue in which the advertisement is to be published. The Journal is mailed approximately 5 days before the date of issue; issues are dated the 1st and the 15th of each month. Inquiries regarding advertising should be directed to: Angela Hopkins, Advertising Production Coordinator, Waverly, Inc., 428 E. Preston Street, Baltimore, MD 21202. Telephone: (410) 528-4286.

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Changes of address should be sent 60 days in advance and include both old and new addresses. _Member subscribers_ should send changes of address to: Member Services, American Association for Cancer Research, Inc., Public Ledger Bldg., 620 Chestnut Street, Suite 816, Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483. Nonmember subscribers should send changes of address to: Subscription Fulfillment, Waverly, Inc., 428 E. Preston Street, Baltimore, MD 21202.

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AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR CANCER RESEARCH

1992 EMPLOYMENT REGISTER FORMS AND INSTRUCTIONS

INTRODUCTION

The AACR's Employment Register is intended to attract young scientists to the Association, increase interest in AACR programs, and provide a valuable service to all cancer researchers, both senior and junior investigators.

The AACR had operated a limited Employment Register since 1983 with a fee structure that has permitted only the listing of positions and candidates at the annual meeting. Beginning in 1988, AACR Staff scheduled interviews at the annual meeting, and brief advertisements describing available candidates and positions were published in the Proceedings of the American Association for Cancer Research and in two issues of Cancer Research. These services will be continued in 1992. Registration forms for the 1992 Employment Register can be found on the following pages. Fees have been set at the following levels:

Each candidate registration
-- by an AACR member $10
-- by a nonmember $25

Each position listing
-- by an AACR member from a nonprofit or governmental organization $75
-- by a nonmember from a nonprofit or governmental organization $125
-- from a commercial organization $250

INSTRUCTIONS FOR CANDIDATES

1. Supply all information requested on the attached candidate registration form.
2. Type a short description of your background and the position you are seeking in the 5" X 1 1/4" box provided. Do not include your name; the AACR will assign identification numbers to all candidate listings. Please type carefully; this description will be reproduced as described in the section below entitled PUBLICATION OF LISTINGS.
3. Enclose the original form plus 1 copy.
4. Enclose appropriate payment:
   a. $75 from AACR members in nonprofit or governmental organizations,
   b. $125 from nonmembers in nonprofit or governmental organizations,
   c. $250 from commercial firms.
5. Checks should be issued in U.S. dollars, drawn on a U.S. bank, and made payable to AACR, Inc.
6. Forms should be submitted by January 27, 1992, to ensure publication of listings in the Proceedings. However, position listing forms will continue to be accepted in the Association Office until April 28, 1992. After that date forms should be submitted at the annual meeting.
7. Mail all position listing forms to:
   Employment Register
   American Association for Cancer Research, Inc.
   Public Ledger Building
   620 Chestnut Street, Suite 816
   Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483

SCHEDULING OF INTERVIEWS

The AACR will set aside space at the annual meeting for interviews which will be scheduled at mutually agreeable times during the following hours: Wednesday, Thursday, and Friday, May 20-22, from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., and Saturday, May 23, from 9:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon. Each candidate and employer will receive an identification number. Registrants who submit their forms and fees by April 28, 1992, will receive an acknowledgment card which contains their identification number.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR EMPLOYERS

1. Supply all information requested on the position listing form for each position available.
2. Type a short description of the position available in the 5" X 1 1/4" box provided. Please type carefully; this description will be reproduced as described in the section below entitled PUBLICATION OF LISTINGS.
3. Enclose the original form plus 1 copy.
4. Enclose appropriate payment:
   a. $75 from AACR members in nonprofit or governmental organizations,
   b. $125 from nonmembers in nonprofit or governmental organizations,
   c. $250 from commercial firms.
5. Checks should be issued in U.S. dollars, drawn on a U.S. bank, and made payable to AACR, Inc.
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7. Mail all candidate registration forms to:
   Employment Register
   American Association for Cancer Research, Inc.
   Public Ledger Building
   620 Chestnut Street, Suite 816
   Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483

PUBLICATION OF LISTINGS

Short advertisements describing each candidate and position listing will be published in Volume 33 (1992) of the Proceedings of the American Association for Cancer Research and in the September 1, and December 1, 1992, issues of Cancer Research. The attached forms contain space for copy for these advertisements. Please type carefully to ensure accurate reproduction of your advertisement. Your copy must not exceed the limits of the box because space for these advertisements is limited. Advertisements for available positions should contain the name and address of the person conducting the job search, and candidates will be able to communicate with that person directly. Candidate advertisements will be anonymous. The AACR will send the candidate’s complete form via first-class mail to any registered employer who requests it. The employer must bear the cost of receiving candidate forms in any manner other than first-class mail.

As noted above, because of the early publication date of the Proceedings, forms must be received by January 27, 1992, to ensure publication in that document. However, all advertisements submitted before or during the meeting will be published in the two issues of Cancer Research. Registrants wishing to withdraw their advertisements must submit written requests to that effect to the Association Office by July 1, 1992, for the September issue, and by October 1, 1992, for the December issue. All participants in the Employment Register are urged to notify the Association immediately of any change in their status so that all listings will remain current.

FURTHER INFORMATION

Questions about the Employment Register may be directed to the Association Office at 215-440-9300.
POSITION LISTING

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR CANCER RESEARCH
EMPLOYMENT REGISTER
(Please type and submit original and 1 copy)

DESCRIPTION OF POSITION

Title ____________________________________________

Nature of Work and Responsibilities (research, teaching, administration, etc.)

Education and Experience Required

Date Position Available ____________________________ Annual Salary Range ____________________________

Location of Position ____________________________________________________________

Areas of Specialization
(Indicate a maximum of three in order of greatest activity)

12. Other: ____________________________________________

(please specify)

EMPLOYER'S REPRESENTATIVE(S) ____________________________________________

Name(s) and Title(s) ____________________________________________________________

Institution _________________________________________________________________

Address ____________________________

Telephone ____________________________

AVAILABILITY FOR INTERVIEWS AT AACR ANNUAL MEETING

I ___ plan ___ do not plan to attend the AACR Annual Meeting in San Diego.

Dates available for interviews: _ May 20 _ May 21 _ May 22 _ May 23

ADVERTISEMENT (Please type a short description of the position in the box below. If received by January 27, 1992, your advertisement will be printed in the 1992 Proceedings. All advertisements will appear in the September 1, and December 1, 1992, issues of Cancer Research.)


(This form may be reproduced.)
Candidate I. D. Number __________________
(office use only)

CANDIDATE REGISTRATION

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR CANCER RESEARCH
EMPLOYMENT REGISTER

(Please type and submit original and 1 copy)

TYPE OF POSITION DESIRED (Check all that apply)

- Postdoctoral
- Physician in Training
- Research Associate/Staff Scientist
- Faculty

TYPE OF INSTITUTION DESIRED (Check all that apply)

- Industry
- Academic
- Government

Name: _______________________________ ___________________________ M.I. ________________

Business Mailing Address: __________________________________________________________

Major Field: ______________________________________________________________________

Highest Degree: ____________________________________________________________________

Year Obtained: ____________________________________________________________________

Bus. Telephone ________________________________ Citizenship __________________________

Type of Visa ________________________________ Desired Salary ________________________

Date Available __________________________ Geographic Preference ____________________

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION
(Indicate a maximum of three in order of greatest activity)

- 1Biochemistry & Biophysics
- 2Biostatistics
- 3Carcinogenesis
- 4Cellular Biology & Genetics
- 5Clinical Investigations
- 6Endocrinology
- 7Epidemiology
- 8Immunology
- 9Molecular Biology & Genetics
- 10Preclinical Pharmacology & Experimental Therapeutics
- 11Virology
- 12Other: ____________________________

(please specify)

ADVERTISEMENT (Please type a short description of your background and the position you are seeking in the box below. If received by January 27, 1992, your advertisement will be printed in the 1992 Proceedings. All advertisements will appear in the September 1, and December 1, 1992 issues of Cancer Research. DO NOT GIVE YOUR NAME OR ADDRESS; the AACR will assign identification numbers to each advertisement.)

Name____________________________________  Candidate I. D. Number ______________________ (office use only)

ACADEMIC TRAINING
College or University From/To Major Minor Degree(s)


POSITIONS HELD (List in chronological order, current position first)
Employer From/To Position/Nature of Duties


PUBLICATIONS (List five most recent; include titles and co-authors)


OTHER (List specific areas of expertise, professional societies, honors, etc.)


REFERENCES (Give name and business address)


AVAILABILITY FOR INTERVIEWS AT AACR ANNUAL MEETING
I _____ plan _____ do not plan to attend the AACR Annual Meeting in San Diego.
Dates available for interviews: __ May 20 __ May 21 __ May 22 __ May 23

(This form may be reproduced)
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR CANCER RESEARCH
INFORMATION ON APPLICATION FOR ACTIVE AND CORRESPONDING MEMBERSHIP

BENEFITS OF MEMBERSHIP

The American Association for Cancer Research (AACR) is a scientific society consisting of laboratory and clinical cancer researchers. It was founded in 1907 "to bring together active investigators of the cancer problem for presentation and discussion of new or significant observations; and to foster research in cancer and other phenomena of growth." Members of the AACR enjoy the following benefits:

1. subscriptions to the journals Cancer Research, Cell Growth & Differentiation, and Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention at the reduced member rate;
2. the privilege of sponsoring an abstract for presentation at the AACR annual meeting;
3. an advance copy of the Program and Proceedings pertaining to each annual meeting;
4. a reduced registration rate at all scientific meetings;
5. early notification of events in the AACR's series of special conferences;
6. subscriptions to any future AACR journals at reduced member rates;
7. reduced rates for the AACR Employment Register;
8. the benefit of AACR's public education activities;
9. the receipt of AACR newsletters, meeting announcements, and an up-to-date membership directory.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP

Active membership in the AACR is open to investigators who live in the Americas, and who have conducted two years of meritorious research that has resulted in publications relevant to cancer. If a candidate is working in a research area not directly related to the cancer field but has conducted research of exceptional scientific merit, he or she may also qualify for membership.

Corresponding membership is open to qualified persons who are not residents of the Americas. The requirements for corresponding membership are the same as those for active membership. Visiting scientists from outside the Americas who intend to return to their countries of origin soon after submitting their applications should apply for corresponding membership. All other individuals should apply for active membership and transfer to corresponding status at a later date if they should leave the Americas.

PROCEDURES FOR APPLICATION

There are three deadlines for receipt of a membership application: March 1, July 1, and October 1 of each year. The Membership Committee will review all complete applications for active membership that have been received by these deadlines and will submit recommendations on each candidate to the Board of Directors which formally elects all members. The same procedure is followed by the Special Memberships Committee which receives applications for corresponding membership. Candidates will be notified according to the following schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Receipt of Application in AACR Office</th>
<th>Notification of Candidate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>March 1</td>
<td>May</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 1</td>
<td>September</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October 1</td>
<td>December</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A complete application consists of the following material:

1. 6 copies of the form on the opposite side of this page, with all requested information provided.
2. 5 copies of the candidate’s most current curriculum vitae and bibliography.
3. 5 copies of a letter of recommendation from a nominator who is an active, emeritus, or honorary member of the AACR (at least one copy must be a signed, original letter). This letter should describe the candidate’s achievements in laboratory research, clinical investigations, or epidemiological research, and it should affirm that this research adheres to accepted ethical standards.—OR—The nominator may supply the responses requested at the bottom of the application form in the section entitled "STATEMENT OF SUPPORT" (at least one copy of the form must be the signed original).
4. 5 copies of a letter of recommendation as described in item 3 above from a seconder who is an active, emeritus, or honorary member of the AACR (at least one copy must be a signed, original letter).—OR—The seconder may supply the responses requested at the bottom of the application form in the section entitled "STATEMENT OF SUPPORT" (at least one copy of the form must be the signed original).
5. 5 reprints of each of two publications on which the candidate appears as author.

All material should be collated into five complete sets with the original application form as a covering document and sent to the address given below. Questions regarding procedures for membership application may also be directed to the following address:

American Association for Cancer Research
Public Ledger Building
620 Chestnut St.
Suite 816
Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483
215/440-9300

RESPONSIBILITIES OF MEMBERSHIP

Candidates should be aware of the following responsibilities of membership in the AACR. Active members must pay annual dues, a major portion of which is designated for a subscription to at least one of the AACR’s publications. Newly elected members of the AACR who have already purchased subscriptions to Cancer Research, Cell Growth & Differentiation, or Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention at the higher, nonmember rate will receive reimbursement of the unused portion of those subscriptions once their first year’s membership dues are paid in full.

All corresponding members elected after May 23, 1985, are required to pay an annual assessment in lieu of dues. This assessment, which is equivalent to that portion of the regular dues that pertains to support of activities other than publications, is imposed to defray the cost of sending AACR publications to members outside the Americas. Corresponding members may, if they wish, subscribe to Cancer Research, Cell Growth & Differentiation, or Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention at the reduced member rate.

Applicants elected in May will be responsible for payment of that year’s dues; applicants elected in September and December will pay dues in the following year. Applicants elected in May and September will be eligible to sponsor an abstract for the next annual meeting. Every effort will be made to afford the same opportunity to applicants elected in December.

Margaret Foti
Executive Director
APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP

CATEGORY OF MEMBERSHIP:  □ Active  □ Corresponding

NAME OF CANDIDATE: __________________________________________  DATE OF BIRTH: ____________________

PRESENT POSITION/TITLE: ______________________________________

INSTITUTIONAL AFFILIATION: ____________________________________

INSTITUTIONAL ADDRESS: (City) ____________________________

(State/Province) ____________________________

(Country) ____________________________

(Postal Code) ____________________________

TELEPHONE NUMBER: ____________________________

FAX NUMBER: ____________________________

PRIMARY FIELD OF RESEARCH (Please check only one):

Biochemistry and Biophysics
Cellular Biology and Genetics
Epidemiology
Preclinical Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics

Biostatistics
Clinical Investigations
Immunology
Virology

Carcinogenesis
Endocrinology
Molecular Biology and Genetics

Other: __________________________________________________________

(Please specify)

ACADEMIC DEGREES (Including where and when granted)

________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________

EXPERIENCE SINCE HIGHEST DEGREE WAS GRANTED (Please list most recent first)

________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________

PUBLICATIONS (Reprints of two articles on which the candidate appears as an author must accompany this application. For these two articles list the authors, title, journal, volume, inclusive pages, and year. Do not submit abstracts.)

________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________

CANDIDATE NOMINATED BY: ____________________________  CANDIDATE SECONDED BY: ____________________________

(Please type or print)  (Please type or print)

STATEMENT OF SUPPORT (in place of letters of recommendation)

Instead of submitting letters of recommendation, either the nominator or the seconder or both may complete the following section:

How long has the candidate worked in the field of cancer research? ___ years

Will the candidate make a long-term contribution to cancer research? Yes ___ No ___

Does the candidate’s research adhere to accepted ethical standards? Yes ___ No ___

I therefore recommend this candidate for membership in the American Association for Cancer Research.

Signature of nominator * ____________________________  Date ________________

Signature of seconder ____________________________  Date ________________

See Guidelines for Application on the reverse side of this form for further instructions.

* Nominators must be active, emeritus, or honorary members of the AACR.

(This form may be reproduced.)
QUALIFICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP

Associate membership is open to graduate students, medical students, postdoctoral fellows, and physicians in training who live in the Americas and who are following a course of study or who are working in a research program relevant to cancer.

BENEFITS OF MEMBERSHIP

The American Association for Cancer Research (AACR), a scientific society consisting of laboratory and clinical cancer researchers, was founded in 1907 "to bring together active investigators of the cancer problem for presentation and discussion of new or significant observations; and to foster research in cancer and other phenomena of growth." Associate members of the AACR enjoy the following benefits:

1. the privilege of sponsoring an abstract for presentation at the AACR annual meeting provided that (a) the associate member is the presenter of the abstract and (b) an active member in good standing of the AACR also signs the abstract in support of the work (In this instance, the active member who cosigns the abstract does not lose his or her own sponsorship privilege.);
2. an advance copy of the Program and (if one has been purchased by the associate member) the Proceedings of the American Association for Cancer Research which contains abstracts of all papers being presented at each annual meeting;
3. the privilege of registering for the annual meeting at the low student rate (This rate is otherwise available only to predoctoral students.);
4. preferred access to the AACR Employment Register;
5. optional subscriptions to the journals Cancer Research, Cell Growth & Differentiation, and Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention at the reduced member rate;
6. subscriptions to any future AACR journals at reduced member rates;
7. early notification of events in the AACR's new series of small scientific meetings on timely scientific topics;
8. the receipt of AACR newsletters, meeting announcements, and an up-to-date membership directory; and
9. the facilitation of informal scientific exchange with leading researchers in the cancer field.

PROCEDURES FOR APPLICATION

Persons wishing to apply for associate membership must use the official application form on the reverse side of these instructions. Each candidate for associate membership must be nominated by an active member in good standing of the AACR. Three completed copies of the form should be submitted; at least one of these copies must carry the original signatures of both the candidate and the active member nominator. The application form may be submitted to the Association Office at any time.

After review of applications for associate membership, the Executive Director will notify candidates of their election or deferral within one month of the receipt of the application form. A check in the amount of $20, which represents one year's dues payment, must accompany the application. This fee will be refunded to any candidate deemed to be ineligible for associate membership. Checks should be in U.S. currency, made payable to AACR, Inc., and drawn on a U.S. bank. Send the three copies of the application form and the $20 dues payment to:

American Association for Cancer Research
Public Ledger Building
620 Chestnut St.
Suite 816
Philadelphia, PA 19106-3483
215/440-9300

RESPONSIBILITIES OF MEMBERSHIP

Associate members must pay annual dues in an amount to be determined by the AACR Board of Directors. Dues for 1992 have been set at $20 per year. If an application is submitted by August 31, the accompanying dues payment will be credited to the current year. Candidates submitting applications between September 1 and December 31 may indicate whether they wish their dues payments credited to the current or forthcoming year. Candidates should be aware, however, that associate members may sponsor an abstract for the annual meeting only if their dues for the current year are paid. For example, an associate member submitting an abstract in December 1991 for the forthcoming annual meeting must have paid dues for 1991. Any newly elected associate members of the AACR who have already purchased subscriptions to Cancer Research, Cell Growth & Differentiation, or Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention at the higher, nonmember rate will receive a refund for the unused portion of that subscription upon receipt of their payment for a member's subscription.

Each Fall the AACR will send to current associate members an invoice for dues for the forthcoming year. Payment of this invoice must be accompanied by a statement signed by the associate member's current registrar, dean, or department head, verifying the member's current academic status. The Association's By-Laws state that dues are payable for each year in advance on or before January 1 of the year to which they should be applied. An individual may be an associate member for a maximum of five years. Each year in which an individual pays dues will count as one full year of associate membership. Thus, an associate member who pays dues for 1991 may retain associate membership until December 31, 1995. The Board of Directors may terminate the membership of an associate member whose dues are in arrears for two years.

Margaret Foti,
Executive Director
APPLICATION FOR ASSOCIATE MEMBERSHIP

NAME OF CANDIDATE: ____________________________ DATE OF BIRTH: _______________________

INSTITUTIONAL AFFILIATION: ____________________________________________________________

INSTITUTIONAL ADDRESS: ________________________________________________________________

________________________ (City) __________________________ (State/Province) __________________________ (Postal Code) __________________________ (Country)

TELEPHONE NUMBER: __________________________

FAX NUMBER: __________________________

PRESENT ACADEMIC STATUS/TITLE (Please check only one):

____Graduate Student  ____Medical Student
____Physician in Training  ____Postdoctoral Fellow

PRIMARY FIELD OF RESEARCH (Please check only one):

____Biochemistry and Biophysics  ____Biostatistics  ____Carcinogenesis
____Cellular Biology and Genetics  ____Clinical Investigations  ____Endocrinology
____Epidemiology  ____Immunology  ____Molecular Biology and Genetics
____Preclinical Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics
____Virology  ____Other: __________________________

(Please specify)

ACADEMIC DEGREES (Please indicate degree(s) acquired to date along with the name of the academic institution and date of receipt. Provide information on degree currently being sought and the anticipated date of completion of this degree program.)

____________________________________________________________________________________

RELEVANT RESEARCH EXPERIENCE NOT RELATED TO COURSE WORK (Please list most recent first.)

____________________________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________________________

PUBLICATIONS (List the authors, title, journal, volume, inclusive pages, and year of any article in a peer-reviewed journal on which the candidate appears as an author. Do not list abstracts. Continue on a separate sheet, if necessary.)

____________________________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________________________

CANDIDATE NOMINATED BY: ____________________________ (Please type or print name of AACC active member in good standing.)

SIGNATURES

I hereby apply for associate membership in the American Association for Cancer Research. I have read the instructions on the reverse side of this form, and I understand the privileges and responsibilities of this class of membership. I certify that the statements on this application are true.

Signature of Candidate: ____________________________ Date: ____________________________

I recommend this candidate for associate membership in the American Association for Cancer Research. To the best of my knowledge, the candidate is qualified for this class of membership, and the statements on this application are true.

Signature of Nominator: ____________________________ Date: ____________________________

Submit three copies of this form. At least one copy must contain the original signatures of the candidate and the nominator. Enclose a check for $20 in U.S. funds made payable to AACR, Inc. and drawn on a U.S. bank. Check one of the following boxes only if this form is being submitted between September 1 and December 31:

The enclosed dues payment should be applied to the

□ current □ forthcoming calendar year.

(NOTE: If dues are applied to the forthcoming year, membership will take effect on January 1, but the candidate will not be eligible to sponsor an abstract for presentation at the annual meeting in May of that year.) See Guidelines for Application on the reverse side of this form for further instructions.

(This form may be reproduced.)
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR CANCER RESEARCH  
EIGHTY-THIRD ANNUAL MEETING  
May 20-23, 1992  
San Diego Convention Center  
San Diego, California  

ADVANCE REGISTRATION FORM  
(Please print or type)  

NAME:  
Last Name  
First Name/Middle Initial  
AACR Member Number  

TITLE:  
ADDRESS:  
Institution  

Street, Building, or Post Office Box  

City  
State or Province  
Zip/Postal Code  
Country (if not U.S.)  

TELEPHONE:  
FAX:  

☐ Check this box if you have a physical disability and special requirements for transportation, hotel accommodations, or other facilities connected with the meeting. A member of the Association Staff will contact you.  

WHAT IS YOUR PRIMARY FIELD OF RESEARCH (Please check only one):  
☐ 1) Biochemistry and Biophysics  ☐ 2) Biostatistics  ☐ 3) Carcinogenesis  ☐ 4) Cellular Biology & Genetics  ☐ 5) Clinical Investigations  
☐ 6) Endocrinology  ☐ 7) Epidemiology  ☐ 8) Immunology  ☐ 9) Molecular Biology  
☐ 10) Preclinical Pharmacology & Experimental Therapeutics  ☐ 11) Virology  ☐ 12) Other (please specify):  

ARE YOU THE PRESENTER OF AN ABSTRACT SUBMITTED FOR THE 1992 AACR MEETING?  ☐ Yes  ☐ No  

ON WHICH DAYS WILL YOU ATTEND THE 1992 AACR ANNUAL MEETING?  
☐ Wednesday, May 20  ☐ Thursday, May 21  ☐ Friday, May 22  ☐ Saturday, May 23  

WILL YOU ATTEND THE ASCO MEETING IN SAN DIEGO?  ☐ Yes  ☐ No  

ON WHICH DAYS WILL YOU ATTEND THE 1992 ASCO ANNUAL MEETING?  
☐ Sunday, May 17  ☐ Monday, May 18  ☐ Tuesday, May 19  

PAYMENT OF REGISTRATION  

Fees may be paid by check or with a MasterCard, VISA, American Express, or Eurocard account. All payments must be made in U.S. currency, and all checks must be drawn on a U.S. bank. Payment must accompany this form; purchase orders will not be accepted as payment. Honorary and emeritus members may register gratis.  

Fees  
On or Before  
Mar. 30  
After  
Mar. 30  
☐ Active/Corresponding Member Rate  $ 80  $100  
☐ Honorary Emeritus Member Rate  $ 0  $ 0  
☐ Nonmember Rate  $150  $170  
   (includes a copy of AACR Proceedings)  
☐ Associate Member/Student Rate*  $ 35  $ 40  
   (does not include a copy of AACR Proceedings)  
☐ AACR Proceedings*  $ 25  $ 25  
☐ Overseas Airmail Surcharge  $ 22  N/A  
☐ Workshop Application  $ 50  $ 50  
   (additional form required)  
Total Enclosed or Charged  

METHOD OF PAYMENT  

☐ Check payable to AACR, Inc. in U.S. currency, drawn on a U.S. bank  
☐ Person/Institution issuing check  
☐ Check No.  
☐ MasterCard  ☐ VISA  ☐ American Express  ☐ Eurocard  
☐ Account Number and Expiration Date  
☐ Signature  

THE DEADLINE FOR REDUCED REGISTRATION FEES IS MARCH 30, 1992. Registration by mail will be accepted until April 30. Registration will also be possible at the San Diego Convention Center from May 19-23.  

*Students must enclose a statement, signed by the registrar, dean, or department head of their university or college on official letterhead, confirming their status. Postdoctoral fellows or physicians in training do not qualify for the student registration rate unless they are associate members of the AACR. An application for associate membership may accompany this form, but these should be submitted well before the March 30 deadline as review of the associate membership application may delay registration.  

*AACR members with paid-up subscriptions to an AACR journal and registrants who pay the nonmember fee receive the Proceedings automatically. If these members or nonmembers check this box and pay the $25 fee, they will receive an additional copy of the Proceedings.  

Optional payment for registrants outside the U.S. and Canada only. Registrants paying this surcharge will receive meeting publications via air mail--printed matter before the annual meeting.  

Mail all advance registration forms with applicable fees to Annual Meeting Registration, American Association for Cancer Research, Inc., Public Ledger Building, 620 Chestnut Street, Suite 816, Philadelphia, PA 19106-5463. FAX: 215-440-9313. Badges and receipts will be sent to you in April or early May. AACR members in good standing will receive copies of the Program and Proceedings prior to the meeting. Nonmembers and student registrants who meet the March 30 deadline will also receive the Program and (if they have purchased it) the Proceedings prior to the meeting. Nonmembers and students who do not meet the deadline must pick up publications at the meeting site.  

REFUND POLICY  

Refunds on registration fees will be granted on written request received in the AACR Office by May 13, 1992. Requests received after this date will not be honored. Receipts and badges (if they have been mailed) must be returned to the AACR Office with the refund request. A cancellation fee of $25 will be deducted from all refunds to cover administrative costs.  

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Guidelines for Submitting Disks
to
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The word processing packages that we prefer are as follows:

XyWrite III Plus (for the IBM)  Microsoft Word (for the IBM)
WordPerfect 4.2, 5.0, 5.1 (for the IBM)  Wang OIS (WPS)
Wordstar (for the IBM)

Also acceptable:

Apple II DOS 3.3  Display Write 4
Apple with Appleworks Software  IBM Displaywriter Word Processor 6580
Apple III Plus DOS 3.3  Lanier Business One Step
Apple Macintosh 400K Disc/
         MacWrite 2.2 (text)  Lanier No Problem
Apple Macintosh Plus 800K Disc/
         MacWrite 4.5 (text)  Lanier Super No Problem
CPT 8000  MASS-11 PC
DEC WPS-8  Microsoft Word Macintosh
DEC Decmate II  (Versions 1–4) 400/800K
DEC Decmate III  Multimate
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Display Write 4  PFS Professional Write
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AACR journals are now using personal computers to copyedit manuscripts accepted for publication. Authors are encouraged to submit electronic disks of their manuscripts along with the typed manuscript. Disks will ultimately be returned to the authors.

See reverse for the word processing packages that can be accepted.

File preparation

Please be sure that the file you send is the most recent version of the manuscript and that it matches the most recently submitted printed copy. The file should contain all the parts of the manuscript in one file. Mathematical and tabular material, however, will be processed in the traditional manner and may be excluded from the disk file.

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First author: _________________________________________________________________
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**FEBRUARY 10-14, 1992**
*Molecular Oncology as a Basis for New Strategies in Cancer Therapy*
Second Joint Conference with the Japanese Cancer Association
Co-Chairpersons: I. Bernard Weinstein, New York, NY; Susumu Nishimura, Tokyo, Japan
Sheraton Waikiki Hotel, Honolulu, HI

**SEPTEMBER 23-26, 1992**
*Biochemical and Molecular Analytical Methods Applicable to Cancer Epidemiology* (Tentative Title)
Chairperson: David Schottenfeld, Ann Arbor, MI
The Registry Resort, Naples, FL

**OCTOBER 18-22, 1992**
*Cell Cycle Control and Growth Regulation* (Tentative Title)
Chairperson: Arnold J. Levine, Princeton, NJ
Program Committee: Edward Harlow, Charlestown, MA; Peter M. Howley, Bethesda, MD; David M. Livingston, Boston, MA
Chatham Bars Inn, Chatham (Cape Cod), MA

**NOVEMBER 4-8, 1992**
*Differentiation and Cancer* (Tentative Title)
Co-Chairpersons: Webster K. Cavenee, San Diego, CA; Raymond L. White, Salt Lake City, UT
Marriott Hilton Head Resort, Hilton Head, SC

**DECEMBER 7-12, 1992**
*Molecular Aspects of Chemical Carcinogenesis* (Tentative Title)
Chairperson: Lawrence A. Loeb, Seattle, WA
Banff Springs Hotel, Banff, Alberta, Canada

**FEBRUARY 1-6, 1993**
*Cancer and Development* (Tentative Title)
Chairperson: Carlo M. Croce, Philadelphia, PA
Big Sky Resort, Big Sky, MT

**MARCH 15-20, 1993**
*Mechanism of Action of Retinoids, Vitamin D, and Steroid Hormones*
Co-Chairpersons: Michael B. Sporn, Bethesda, MD; Ronald M. Evans, San Diego, CA; David Mangelsdorf, San Diego, CA
Banff Centre, Banff, Alberta, Canada

AACR members will receive brochures on the above special conferences as soon as they are available. Nonmembers should call or write:
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