BREAKING ADVANCES

4327 Highlights from Recent Cancer Literature

REVIEW

4329 FoxM1: A Master Regulator of Tumor Metastasis
Pradip Raychaudhuri and Hyun Jung Park

4334 The Death of the Cancer Cell
Carlos Sonnenschein and Ana M. Soto

4338 Tumor Immunology: Basic and Clinical Advances
Pamela L. Beatty, Sandra Cascio, and Eric Lutz

4344 Luminal Expression of PIK3CA Mutant H1047R in the Mammary Gland Induces Heterogeneous Tumors
Dominique S. Meyer, Heike Brinkhaus, Urs Müller, Matthias Müller, Robert D. Cardiff, and Mohamed Bentires-Alj

PRIORITY REPORTS

4352 Genome-Wide "Pleiotropy Scan" Identifies HNF1A Region as a Novel Pancreatic Cancer Susceptibility Locus
Brandon L. Pierce and Habibul Ahsan

4359 Functional Parsing of Driver Mutations in the Colorectal Cancer Genome Reveals Numerous Suppressors of Anchorage-Independent Growth
Ugur Eskiocak, Sang Bum Kim, Peter Ly, Andres I. Roig, Sebastian Biglione, Kakajan Komurov, Crystal Corneliussen, Woodring E. Wright, Michael A. White, and Jerry W. Shay

4366 Metformin, Independent of AMPK, Induces mTOR Inhibition and Cell-Cycle Arrest through REDD1
Isaam Ben Sahra, Claire Regazzetti, Guillaume Robert, Kathiane Laurent, Yannick Le Marchand-Brustel, Patrick Auburger, Jean-François Tanti, Sophie Giorgetti-Peraldi, and Frédéric Bost

4373 Physical Association of HDAC1 and HDAC2 with p63 Mediates Transcriptional Repression and Tumor Maintenance in Squamous Cell Carcinoma
Matthew R. Ramsey, Lei He, Nicole Forster, Benjamin Ory, and Leif W. Ellisen
HER2 Overexpression Elicits a Proinflammatory IL-6 Autocrine Signaling Loop That Is Critical for Tumorigenesis

Zachary C. Hartman, Xiao-Yi Yang, Oliver Glass, Gangjun Lei, Takuya Osada, Sandeep S. Dave, Michael A. Morse, Timothy M. Clay, and Herbert K. Lyerly

Précis: HER2 activation in breast cancer is typically thought to act through tumor cell autonomous effects, but this is not the case, as revealed by these findings that HER2 activation also supports the inflammatory tumor microenvironment that is essential to license tumor cell growth.

Blocking EphB1 Receptor Forward Signaling in Spinal Cord Relieves Bone Cancer Pain and Rescues Analgesic Effect of Morphine Treatment in Rodents

Su Liu, Wen-Tao Liu, Yue-Peng Liu, Hai-Long Dong, Mark Henkemeyer, Li-Ze Xiong, and Xue-Jun Song

Précis: This study reveals a mechanistic basis for the pathogenesis of bone cancer pain and suggests potential therapeutic strategy to improve the analgesic effects of morphine in this setting.

Anaplastic Thyroid Cancers Harbor Novel Oncogenic Mutations of the ALK Gene

Avaniyapuram Kannan Murugan and Mingzhao Xing

Précis: Findings reveal oncogenic mutations in the ALK kinase in anaplastic thyroid cancer, a deadly endocrine cancer, which suggest new strategies for therapeutic management with ALK kinase inhibitors presently in clinical development.

HDAC4-Regulated STAT1 Activation Mediates Platinum Resistance in Ovarian Cancer


Précis: Through an intrapatient analysis of acquired platinum resistance, this study reveals a new strategy to blunt or deter resistance and improve treatment outcomes.

MicroRNA Sequence and Expression Analysis in Breast Tumors by Deep Sequencing

Thalia A. Farazi, Hugo M. Horlings, Jelle J. ten Hoeve, Aleksandra Mihailovic, Hans Halfwerk, Pavel Morozov, Miguel Brown, Markus Hafner, Fabien Reyal, Marieke van Kouwenhove, Bas Kreike, Daoud Sie, Volker Hovestadt, Lodewyk F.A. Wessels, Marc J. van de Vijver, and Thomas Tuschl

Précis: Using a newly devised, cost-effective sequencing method, this study identifies miRNAs that are deregulated in breast cancer and assesses the potential of miRNAs as prognostic and diagnostic markers.

Tumor Galectin-1 Mediates Tumor Growth and Metastasis through Regulation of T-Cell Apoptosis

Alice Banh, Jing Zhang, Hongbin Cao, Donna M. Bouley, Shirley Kwok, Christina Kong, Amato J. Giaccia, Albert C. Koong, and Quynh-Thuy Le

Précis: Findings establish that galectin-1 secreted by tumors rather than the host is more important to cancer progression, and that the key function of this molecule among its roles in cancer is to promote immune escape.

Pancreatic Ductal Adenocarcinoma Mice Lacking Mucin 1 have a Profound Defect in Tumor Growth and Metastasis

Dahlia M. Besmer, Jennifer M. Curry, Lopamudra D. Roy, Teresa L. Tindel, Mahnaz Sahraei, Jorge Schettini, Sun-Ill Hwang, Yong Y. Lee, Sandra J. Gendler, and Pinku Mukherjee

Précis: MUC1 glycoprotein is essential for the growth and progression of pancreatic cancer via activation of the MAPK signaling pathway, blocking of which impedes cancer cell proliferation.

Hedgehog-Producing Cancer Cells Respond to and Require Autocrine Hedgehog Activity

Samer Singh, Zhiquang Wang, Dennis Liang Fei, Kendall E. Black, John A. Goetz, Robert Tokhunts, Camilla Giambelli, Jezabel Rodriguez-Blanco, Jun Long, Ethan Lee, Karoline J. Briegel, Pablo A. Bejarano, Ethan Dmitrovsky, Anthony J. Capobianco, and David J. Robbins

Précis: Findings question the presently accepted view that autocrine signaling has no role in Hedgehog-dependent cancers.
Splicing Factor hnRNP A2/B1 Regulates Tumor Suppressor Gene Splicing and Is an Oncogenic Driver in Glioblastoma
Regina Golan-Gerstl, Michal Cohen, Asaf Shilo, Sung-Suk Suh, Arianna Bakácis, Luigi Coppola, and Rotem Karni

 précis: Increasing evidence points to a critical role for dyregulated patterns of alternate splicing in tumorigenesis, here illustrated by the definition of an RNA splicing factor and its key targets that drive the formation of aggressive brain tumors.

Nicotinamide Blocks Proliferation and Induces Apoptosis of Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia Cells through Activation of the p53/miR-34a/SIRT1 Tumor Suppressor Network
Valentina Audrito, Tiziana Vaisitti, Davide Rossi, Daniela Gottardi, Giovanni D'Arena, Luca Laurenti, Gianluca Gaidano, Fabio Malavasi, and Silvia Deaglio

 précis: Findings suggest a mechanistic rationale to combine vitamin B3 with DNA-damaging chemotherapeutics to improve therapeutic responses in chronic lymphocytic leukemia.

PREVENTION AND EPIDEMIOLOGY

A Low Carbohydrate, High Protein Diet Slows Tumor Growth and Prevents Cancer Initiation
Victor W. Ho, Kelvin Leung, Anderson Hsu, Beryl Luk, June Lai, Sung Yuan Shen, Andrew I. Minchinton, Dawn Waterhouse, Marcel B. Bally, Wendy Lin, Brad H. Nelson, Laura M. Sly, and Gerald Krystal

 précis: Striking preclinical findings offer a dramatic illustration of how reducing dietary carbohydrates can reduce cancer incidence, slow tumor growth, and cooperate with growth restrictive or anti-inflammatory agents to block cancer development.

THERAPEUTICS, TARGETS, AND CHEMICAL BIOLOGY

MET-Independent Lung Cancer Cells Evading EGFR Kinase Inhibitors Are Therapeutically Susceptible to BH3 Mimetic Agents
Weiwén Fan, Zhe Tang, Lihong Yin, Bei Morrison, Said Hafez-Khayyata, Pingfu Fu, Honglian Huang, Rakesh Bagai, Shan Jiang, Adam Kresak, Scott Howell, Amit Vasanji, Chris A. Flask, Balazs Halmos, Henry Koon, and Patrick C. Ma

 précis: Findings provide a rationale for lung cancer clinical trials to combine BH3 mimetic drugs and receptor tyrosine kinase inhibitors, based on understanding of how early resistance to the latter drugs emerge.

Erythropoietin Induces Lymph Node Lymphangiogenesis and Lymph Node Tumor Metastasis
Ae Sin Lee, Duk Hoon Kim, Jung Eun Lee, Yu Jin Jung, Kyung Pyo Kang, Sik Lee, Sung Kwang Park, Jae Yong Kwak, Sang Yong Lee, Suk Tae Lim, Mi Jung Sung, Suk Ran Yoon, and Won Kim

 précis: Risks may exist for a treatment used widely in the oncology clinic to relieve chemotherapymediated anemia, as a result of its ability to promote cancer progression by stimulating lymphangiogenesis and nodal metastasis.

Navitoclax (ABT-263) Accelerates Apoptosis during Drug-Induced Mitotic Arrest by Antagonizing Bcl-xl
Jue Shi, Yuan Zhou, Hsiao-Chun Huang, and Timothy J. Mitchison

 précis: This study shows how a compound that antagonizes a key Bcl-2 family member can enhance the cytotoxicity of paclitaxel, which is used widely in human cancer treatment.

Cancer Cell–Associated MT1-MMP Promotes Blood Vessel Invasion and Distant Metastasis in Triple-Negative Mammary Tumors
Jean Y. Perentes, Nathaniel D. Kirkpatrick, Satoshi Nagano, Eve Y. Smith, Christine M. Shaver, Dennis Sgroi, Igor Garkavtsev, Lance L. Munn, Rakesh K. Jain, and Yves Boucher

 précis: Findings identify a targetable pathway used by aggressive hormone-independent breast cancers to invade blood vessels and metastasize to the lung.

Imaging DNA Damage In Vivo Using γH2AX-Targeted Immunoclonjugates
Bart Cornelissen, Veerle Kersemans, Sonali Darbar, James Thompson, Ketan Shah, Kate Sleeth, Mark A. Hill, and Katherine A. Vallis

 précis: This proof-of-principle study describes the use of anti-γH2AX-based radioimmunoconjugates for noninvasive imaging of DNA damage, which offers potential applications for cancer diagnosis and treatment.

Correlation of Somatic Mutation and Expression Identifies Genes Important in Human Glioblastoma Progression and Survival
David L. Masica and Rachel Karchin

 précis: Findings define a novel automated method to discover genes and gene networks critical to tumorigenesis, cancer-specific survival, and synthetic lethal interactions.
High Phosphoantigen Levels in Bisphosphonate-Treated Human Breast Tumors Promote Vγ9Vδ2 T-Cell Chemotaxis and Cytotoxicity In Vivo

Ismahène Benzaid, Hannu Mönkkönen, Verena Stresing, Edith Bonnelye, Jonathan Green, Jukka Mönkkönen, Jean-Louis Touraine, and Philippe Clézardin

Précis: An approved osteoporosis drug might be repositioned in cancer patients to promote chemotaxis of Vγ9Vδ2 T cells to tumors and trigger their destruction.

Combination of PI3K/mTOR Inhibitors: Antitumor Activity and Molecular Correlates

Marco Mazzoletti, Francesca Bortolin, Laura Bruselli, Roberta Pastorelli, Silvana Di Giandomenico, Eugenio Erba, Paolo Ubezio, and Massimo Broggini

Précis: Combining allosteric and catalytic inhibitors of the PI3K/mTOR pathway is much more efficacious than single drug treatment.

Overcoming Trastuzumab Resistance in Breast Cancer by Targeting Dysregulated Glucose Metabolism

Yuhua Zhao, Hao Liu, Zixing Liu, Yan Ding, Susan P. LeDoux, Glenn L. Wilson, Richard Voellmy, Yifeng Lin, Wensheng Lin, Rita Nahta, Bolin Liu, Oystein Fodstad, Jieqing Chen, Yun Wu, Janet E. Price, and Ming Tan

Précis: Resistance to ErbB2/HER2-based therapy for breast cancer occurs widely, necessitating strategies to restore therapeutic responses in this disease.

RECQL1 and WRN Proteins Are Potential Therapeutic Targets in Head and Neck Squamous Cell Carcinoma

Akihito Arai, Tokuhiro Chano, Kazunobu Futami, Yasuhiro Furuchi, Kaichiho Ikebuchi, Takuma Imu, Hitosuke Tameno, Yasuko Ochi, Taketoshi Shimada, Yasuo Hisa, and Hitoshi Okabe

Précis: This study provides preclinical proof-of-concept for two RECQ DNA helicases as novel therapeutic targets to treat aggressive head and neck cancers that are rising rapidly in incidence.

Analysis of Mitosis and Antimitotic Drug Responses in Tumors by In Vivo Microscopy and Single-Cell Pharmacodynamics

James D. Orth, Rainer H. Kohler, Floris Foijer, Peter K. Sorger, Ralph Weissleder, and Timothy J. Mitchison

Précis: This is the first study to use high resolution in vivo microscopy to follow the phenotypic effects of a cancer drug in single tumor cells within the context of the tumor microenvironment.

Tumor Suppressor miR-22 Determines p53-Dependent Cellular Fate through Post-transcriptional Regulation of p21


Précis: This study identifies a microRNA that acts as an intrinsic molecular switch in determining p53-dependent apoptosis.

HIF Induces Human Embryonic Stem Cell Markers in Cancer Cells


Précis: This study reveals a general mechanism by which hypoxic regions in tumors may impose a selection for cancer stem cell development and aggressive chemotherapy-resistant malignancies.

Targeted Methylation of Two Tumor Suppressor Genes Is Sufficient to Transform Mesenchymal Stem Cells into Cancer Stem/Initiating Cells

I-Wen Teng, Pei-Chi Hou, Kuan-Der Lee, Pei-Yi Chu, Kun-Tu Yeh, Victor X. Jin, Min-Jen Tseng, Shaw-Jenq Tsai, Yu-Sun Chang, Chi-Sheng Wu, H. Sunny Sun, Kuen-daw Tsai, Long-Bin Jeng, Kenneth P. Nephew, Tim H.-M. Huang, Shu-Huei Hsiao, and Pei-Chi Hou, Kun-Tu Yeh, Victor X. Jin, Min-Jen Tseng, Shaw-Jenq Tsai, Yu-Sun Chang, Chi-Sheng Wu, H. Sunny Sun, Kuen-daw Tsai, Long-Bin Jeng, Kenneth P. Nephew, Tim H.-M. Huang, Shu-Huei Hsiao, and Yu-Wei Leu

Précis: This study provides the first direct demonstration that hypermethylation of a specific tumor suppressor gene is sufficient to fully transform a somatic stem cell into a cancer initiating/stem cell.
c-Myc Regulates RNA Splicing of the A-Raf Kinase and Its Activation of the ERK Pathway
Jens Rauch, Kim Moran-Jones, Valerie Albrecht, Thomas Schwarzl, Keith Hunter, Olivier Gires, and Walter Kolch

Précis: Findings prompt a new paradigm to understand how Myc coordinates diverse cell functions, through its ability to directly affect patterns of alternate RNA splicing for central signaling components.

Perinatal or Adult Nf1 Inactivation Using Tamoxifen-Inducible PlpCre Each Cause Neurofibroma Formation
Debra A. Mayes, Tilat A. Rizvi, Jose A. Cancelas, Nathan T. Kolaskinski, Georgianne M. Ciraulo, Anat O. Stemmer-Rachamimov, and Nancy Ratner

Précis: This study of a pediatric human tumor suppressor gene illustrates that acute inactivation of a critical tumor suppressor gene can rapidly stimulate tumor growth even in adults.

Susceptible Stages in Schwann Cells for NF1-Associated Plexiform Neurofibroma Development
Lu Q. Le, Chiachi Liu, Tracey Shipman, Zhiguo Chen, Ueli Suter, and Luis F. Parada

Précis: This study identifies a specific period in which Schwann cell precursors show enhanced susceptibility to formation of neurofibroma, with implication for developing novel therapeutic approaches.

Stromal Niche Cells Protect Early Leukemic FLT3-ITD⁺ Progenitor Cells against First-Generation FLT3 Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitors
Amanda Parmar, Stefanie Marz, Sally Rushton, Christina Holzwarth, Katarina Lind, Sabine Kayer, Konstanze Döhner, Christian Peschel, Robert A.J. Oostendorp, and Katharina S. Götz

Précis: Leukemic stem/progenitor cells can not be readily eradicated by FLT3 kinase inhibition in acute myeloid leukemia, due to robust protection of these cells by the bone marrow stromal microenvironment.

TGFβ/TNFα-Mediated Epithelial–Mesenchymal Transition Generates Breast Cancer Stem Cells with a Claudin-Low Phenotype
Michael K. Asiedu, James N. Ingle, Marshall D. Behrens, Derek C. Radisky, and Keith L. Knutson

Précis: This study explores the in vitro generation of stable breast cancer stem cells, a system with potential utility for therapeutic targeting and drug screening in breast cancer.

Akt2 Regulates All Akt Isoforms and Promotes Resistance to Hypoxia through Induction of miR-21 upon Oxygen Deprivation
Christos Polytarchou, Dimitrios Iliopoulos, Maria Hatziaispostolou, Filippos Kottakis, Ioanna Maroulakou, Kevin Struhl, and Philip N. Tsichlis

Précis: Findings highlight the identification of a novel hypoxia-activated, Akt2-dependent pathway that contributes to tumor adaptation independent of HIF-1.

CORRECTIONS

Correction: Clinical Impact of Different Classes of Infiltrating T Cytotoxic and Helper Cells (Th1, Th2, Treg, Th17) in Patients with Colorectal Cancer

Correction: Targeting Tumor Hypoxia: Suppression of Breast Tumor Growth and Metastasis by Novel Carbonic Anhydrase IX Inhibitors

Correction: Reprogramming CD19-Specific T Cells with IL-21 Signaling Can Improve Adoptive Immunotherapy of B-Lineage Malignancies
ABOUT THE COVER

Low carbohydrate, high protein diets slow/prevent cancer. Mice fed low carbohydrate (Carbs), high protein diets have lower insulin (Ins) and blood glucose levels than mice on Western-like diets. If these mice are injected with tumor cells or are genetically predisposed to mammary tumors, the growth rate or incidence, respectively, of their tumors is significantly reduced. Moreover, these low Carb, high protein diets reduce tumor growth in an additive fashion when combined with the mTOR inhibitor CCI-779 or the COX-2 inhibitor Celebrex. For details, see the article by Ho and colleagues on page 4484 of this issue.