**Highlights from Recent Cancer Literature**

6559

**PAR-1 and Thrombin: The Ties That Bind the Microenvironment to Melanoma Metastasis**

Maya Zigler, Takafumi Kamiya, Emily C. Brantley, Gabriel J. Villares, and Menashe Bar-Eli

6561

**Prospects for TIM3-Targeted Antitumor Immunotherapy**

Shin Foong Ngiow, Michele W.L. Teng, and Mark J. Smyth

6567

**Is Co-option a Prevailing Mechanism during Cancer Progression?**

Marc Billaud and Massimo Santoro

6572

**Sphingosine Kinase Inhibitors and Cancer: Seeking the Golden Sword of Hercules**

Susan Pyne, Robert Bittman, and Nigel J. Pyne

6576

**Oxygen Is a Master Regulator of the Immunogenicity of Primary Human Glioma Cells**


6583

**Aberrant Lipid Metabolism in Hepatocellular Carcinoma Revealed by Plasma Metabolomics and Lipid Profiling**

Andrew D. Patterson, Olivier Maurhofer, Diren Beyoglu, Christian Lanz, Kristopher W. Krausz, Thomas Pahst, Frank J. Gonzalez, Jean-Francois Dufour, and Jeffrey R. Idle

6590

**Antiangiogenic and Antimetastatic Activity of JAK Inhibitor AZD1480**

Hong Xin, Andreas Herrmann, Karen Reckamp, Wang Zhang, Sumanta Pal, Michael Hedvat, Chunyan Zhang, Wei Liang, Anna Scuto, Shaobu Weng, Deborah Morosini, Zhu A. Cao, Michael Zinda, Robert Figlin, Dennis Huszar, Richard Jove, and Hua Yu

6601

**Targeting the Immunoregulator SRA/CD204 Potentiates Specific Dendritic Cell Vaccine-Induced T-cell Response and Antitumor Immunity**

Huanfa Yi, Chunqing Guo, Xiaofei Yu, Ping Gao, Jie Qian, Daming Zuo, Masoud H. Manjili, Paul B. Fisher, John R. Subjeck, and Xiang-Yang Wang

6611
Human Breast Tumor Cells Induce Self-Tolerance Mechanisms to Avoid NKG2D-Mediated and DNAX-Mediated NK Cell Recognition
Emilie Mamessier, Aude Sylvain, Françoise Bertucci, Rémy Castellano, Pascal Finetti, Gilles Houvenaeghel, Emmanuelle Charaffe-Jauffret, Daniel Birnbaum, Alessandro Moretta, and Daniel Olive
Précis: All breast cancer subtypes develop mechanisms to escape natural killer cell–mediated immune recognition, rationalizing the development of immunotherapies that can relieve escape and/or enhance natural killer cell function.

MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR PATHOBIOLOGY

HB-EGF and PDGF Mediate Reciprocal Interactions of Carcinoma Cells with Cancer-Associated Fibroblasts to Support Progression of Uterine Cervical Cancers
Takuya Murata, Hiroto Mizushima, Ichino Chinen, Hiroki Moribe, Shigeo Yagi, Robert M. Hoffman, Tadashi Kimura, Kiyoshi Yoshino, Yutaka Ueda, Takayuki Enomoto, and Eisuke Mekada
Précis: Findings define two central drivers of the reciprocal master-slave relationship created between cancer cells and cancer-associated fibroblasts in the tumor microenvironment.

Human Cytomegalovirus US28 Found in Glioblastoma Promotes an Invasive and Angiogenic Phenotype
Liliana Soroceanu, Lisa Matlaf, Vladimir Bezrookove, Loui Harkins, Roxanne Martinez, Mary Greene, Patricia Soteropoulos, and Charles S. Cobbs
Précis: Human cytomegalovirus infections that occur commonly in deadly brain glioblastomas may be contributing strongly to the aggressive progression which characterizes this disease, through expression of a viral G protein-like coupled receptor that can be therapeutically targeted.

SIRT1 Is Essential for Oncogenic Signaling by Estrogen/Estrogen Receptor α in Breast Cancer
Selvakumar Elangovan, Sabarish Ramachandran, Narayanan Venkatesan, Sudha Ananth, Jaya P. Gnana-Prakasam, Pamela M. Martin, Darren D. Browning, Patricia V. Schoenlein, Pultur D. Prasad, Vadivel Ganapathy, and Muthusamy Thangaraju
Précis: Small molecule inhibitors of the histone deacetylase SIRT1 presently in clinical development may find an important application in potentiating the beneficial effects of antiestrogen treatments in breast cancer.

Progression of Human Bronchioloalveolar Carcinoma to Invasive Adenocarcinoma Is Modeled in a Transgenic Mouse Model of K-ras–Induced Lung Cancer by Loss of the TGF-β Type II Receptor
Alain C. Borczuk, Marieta Sole, Ping Lu, Jinli Chen, May-Lin Wilgus, Richard A. Friedman, Steven M. Albeida, and Charles A. Powell
Précis: The important new model of lung cancer progression reported in this study recapitulates the genomics and clinical progression of human lung adenocarcinoma, also highlighting its control by an important TGF-β receptor.

Plasminogen Receptor S100A10 Is Essential for the Migration of Tumor-Promoting Macrophages into Tumor Sites
Kyle D. Phipps, Alexi P. Surette, Paul A. O’Connell, and David M. Waisman
Précis: This important study reveals a pivotal signaling node in cancer progression by demonstrating that the receptor for plasminogen, a key regulator of blood coagulation and metastasis, is essential for migration of tumor-promoting macrophages into tumor sites.

Manganese Superoxide Dismutase Is a p53-Regulated Gene That Switches Cancers between Early and Advanced Stages
Sanjit K. Dhar, Jitbanjong Tangpong, Luksana Chaiswing, Terry D. Oberley, and Daret K. St. Clair
Précis: This study reports a novel genetic model of skin carcinogenesis that reveals the importance of a linkage between ROS scavenging networks and cellular stress responses involving p53.
**Prevention and Epidemiology**

**Urinary Levels of Cigarette Smoke Constituent Metabolites Are Prospectively Associated with Lung Cancer Development in Smokers**

Jian-Min Yuan, Yu-Tang Gao, Sharon E. Murphy, Steven G. Carmella, Renwei Wang, Yan Zhong, Kristin A. Moy, Andrew B. Davis, Li Tao, Menglan Chen, Shaomei Han, Heather H. Nelson, Mimi C. Yu, and Stephen S. Hecht

**Precis:** Metabolites of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon from cigarette smoke that appear in urine are independently associated with lung cancer risk, perhaps yielding a simple yet valuable monitoring tool in efforts to prevent lung cancer.

**Shorter Telomeres Associate with a Reduced Risk of Melanoma Development**

Hongmei Nan, Mengmeng Du, Immaculata De Vivo, JoAnn E. Manson, Simin Liu, Anne McTiernan, J. David Curb, Lawrence S. Lessin, Matthew R. Bonner, Qun Guo, Abrar A. Qureshi, David J. Hunter, and Jiali Han

**Precis:** Findings challenge the traditional view that short telomeres are associated with increased risks of cancer, suggesting that telomeres have a unique role in the setting of cutaneous melanoma.

**Therapeutics, Targets, and Chemical Biology**

**Itraconazole Inhibits Angiogenesis and Tumor Growth in Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer**

Blake T. Aftab, Irima Dobromilskaya, Jun O. Liu, and Charles M. Rudin

**Precis:** The oral antifungal drug itraconazole demonstrates antiangiogenic efficacy in relevant tumor models of non-small cell lung cancer and is currently being tested in a phase II clinical trial of lung cancer patients.

**A Kinome-Wide Screen Identifies the Insulin/IGF-1 Receptor Pathway as a Mechanism of Escape from Hormone Dependence in Breast Cancer**

Emily M. Fox, Todd W. Miller, Justin M. Balko, Maria G. Kuba, Violeta Sánchez, R. Adam Smith, Shuying Liu, Ana María González-Angulo, Gordon B. Mills, Fei Ye, Yu Shyr, H. Charles Manning, Elizabeth Buck, and Carlos L. Arteaga

**Precis:** Clinical strategies to prevent ER+ breast cancers from escaping estrogen deprivation therapies are important to identify, because they could limit risks of progression to ER- cancers that are far more difficult to manage.
Expression and Immunotherapeutic Targeting of the SSX Family of Cancer–Testis Antigens in Prostate Cancer
Heath A. Smith, Robert J. Cronk, Joshua M. Lang, and Douglas G. McNeel

Précis: Exclusive expression of a set of antigens expressed only in testis and metastatic prostate cancer may offer attractive targets for immunotherapy.

2-Deoxyglucose Induces Noxa-Dependent Apoptosis in Alveolar Rhabdomyosarcoma
Silvia Ramírez-Peinado, Fermín Alcázar-Limones, Laura Lagares-Tena, Nadia El Mijiyad, Alfredo Caro-Maldonado, Oscar M. Tirado, and Cristina Muñoz-Pinedo

Précis: An aggressive pediatric muscle tumor was discovered to be highly sensitive to a glycolytic inhibitor similar to one used widely in the oncology clinic for PET imaging, suggesting it might be immediately repositioned as a therapeutic to treat what is often a fatal childhood cancer.

Verticillin A Overcomes Apoptosis Resistance in Human Colon Carcinoma through DNA Methylation-Dependent Upregulation of BNIP3
Feiyan Liu, Qianqian Liu, Dafeng Yang, Wendy B. Bollag, Keith Robertson, Ping Wu, and Kebin Liu

Précis: To combat drug resistance, the primary cause of deaths from cancer, one top goal of laboratory research is to identify adjuvants that can safely and effectively cooperate with existing treatments to widen their therapeutic window of action.

Inhibition of Neurotensin Receptor 1 Selectively Sensitizes Prostate Cancer to Ionizing Radiation
Nicholas C.K. Valerie, Eli V. Casarez, John O. DaSilva, Marya E. Dunlap-Brown, Sarah J. Parsons, George P. Amorino, and Jaroslaw Dziegielewski

Précis: A receptor that is absent from normal prostate cells, but switched on in prostate cancers, offers a therapeutic target for radiosensitizing this malignancy.

Cell-Cycle Regulator Cks1 Promotes Hepatocellular Carcinoma by Supporting NF-κB-Dependent Expression of Interleukin-8
Eun-Kyoung Lee, Dae-Ghon Kim, Jang-Seong Kim, and Yeup Yoon

Précis: Findings link an important cell cycle regulator to NF-κB control of a central regulator of the inflammatory tumor microenvironment, illustrating how the cell division processes of cancer cells are perhaps invariably linked to their coordination of local immune support.

A NOTCH3-Mediated Squamous Cell Differentiation Program Limits Expansion of EMT-Competent Cells That Express the ZEB Transcription Factors

Précis: Novel insights into the progression of a class of esophageal cancers rising rapidly in incidence are provided by this mechanistic study of how Notch3 receptor signaling acts to prevent expansion of aggressive clones that can emerge during tumorigenesis.

Generation of a Mouse Model of Von Hippel–Lindau Kidney Disease Leading to Renal Cancers by Expression of a Constitutively Active Mutant of HIF1α
Leiping Fu, Gang Wang, Maria M. Shevchuk, David M. Nanus, and Lorraine J. Gudas

Précis: This study describes a new transgenic mouse model for von Hippel-Lindau (VHL) kidney disease that mimics the genetic and molecular events leading to human renal cell carcinoma.

Breast Cancer Subtype-Specific Interactions with the Microenvironment Dictate Mechanisms of Invasion
Tuyen T. Dang, Amanda M. Precht1, and Gray W. Pearson

Précis: Real-time imaging of tumor-fibroblast interactions in breast cancer suggests how interactions with the microenvironment control malignant progression, and also how basal and luminal subtypes of breast cancer do not progress in the same way.
TNF-α Promotes c-REL/ΔNp63α Interaction and TAp73 Dissociation from Key Genes That Mediate Growth Arrest and Apoptosis in Head and Neck Cancer
Hai Lu, Xinping Yang, Praveen Duggal, Clint T. Allen, Bin Yan, Jonah Cohen, Liesl Nottingham, Rose-Anne Romano, Satrajit Sinha, Kathryn E. King, Wendy C. Weinberg, Zhong Chen, and Carter Van Waes

Précis: Inflammatory signals in the tumor microenvironment can attenuate tumor suppressor functions in cancer cells, as illustrated by this study of how TNF-β and the NF-κB oncoprotein c-REL repress the antiproliferative and proapoptotic activities of ΔNp63-bound p73 in cancer cells harboring mutant p53.

FOXO3α-Dependent Mechanism of E1A-Induced Chemosensitization
Jen-Liang Su, Xiaoyun Cheng, Hirohito Yamaguchi, Yi-Wen Chang, Chao-Feng Hou, Dong-Fang Lee, How-Wen Ko, Kuo-Tai Hua, Ying-Nai Wang, Michael Hsiao, Po-Shen B. Chen, Jung-Mao Hsu, Robert C. Bast, Jr, Gabriel N. Hortobagyi, and Mien-Chie Hung

Précis: By providing a leap forward in understanding how the adenovirus oncoprotein E1A sensitizes cancer cells to paclitaxel, this study provides a strong mechanistic rationale to use E1A gene therapy which has been tested clinically as an adjuvant to chemosensitize cancers to this widely used antimitotic drug.

About the Cover
Macrophages play a key role in tumor growth, invasion, and metastasis. Phipps and colleagues identified the mechanism that controls the migration of macrophages to the tumor site. They showed that the generation of plasmin at the cell surface of the macrophage is regulated by the plasminogen receptor S100A10, and that S100A10-regulated plasmin generation is necessary for both the movement of the macrophages to the tumor site and tumor growth and vascularization. The photomicrograph shows that the vascular density, monitored by CD31 immunofluorescence (green), of Lewis lung carcinoma tumors grown in S100A10-null mice can be restored by the adoptive transfer of wild-type macrophages. For details, see the article by Phipps and colleagues on page 6676 of this issue.
Cancer Research

71 (21)


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