### BREAKING ADVANCES

6317  
**Highlights from Recent Cancer Literature**

### EPIGENOME CONSORTIUM

6319  
**A Blueprint for an International Cancer Epigenome Consortium. A Report from the AACR Cancer Epigenome Task Force**  
Stephan Beck, Bradley E. Bernstein, Robert M. Campbell, Joseph F. Costello, Dashyant Dhanak, Joseph R. Ecker, John M. Greally, Jean-Pierre Issa, Peter W. Laird, Kornelia Polyak, Benjamin Tycko, and Peter A. Jones, for the AACR Cancer Epigenome Task Force

### REVIEWS

6325  
**Role of Chemokines and Chemokine Receptors in Shaping the Effector Phase of the Antitumor Immune Response**  
Katarzyna Franciszkiewicz, Alexandre Boissonnas, Marie Boutet, Christophe Combadière, and Fathia Mami-Chouaib

6333  
**TLRs as miRNA Receptors**  
Muller Fabbri

6338  
**Cytokine Stimulation of Epithelial Cancer Cells: The Similar and Divergent Functions of IL-4 and IL-13**  
Miranda A. Hallett, Katherine T. Venmar, and Barbara Fingleton

### PRIORITY REPORT

6344  
**Paracrine Hedgehog Signaling Drives Metabolic Changes in Hepatocellular Carcinoma**  
**Précis:** Myofibroblasts in the microenvironment of liver carcinoma rely on Hedgehog signals, suggesting new diagnostic and therapeutic targets to exploit in this disease.

### INTEGRATED SYSTEMS AND TECHNOLOGIES

6351  
**An Integrated Genome-Wide Approach to Discover Tumor-Specific Antigens as Potential Immunologic and Clinical Targets in Cancer**  
Qing-Wen Xu, Wei Zhao, Yue Wang, Maureen A. Saritor, Dong-Mei Han, Jixin Deng, Bakesh Ponnala, Jiang-Ying Yang, Qing-Yun Zhang, Guo-Qing Liao, Yi-Mei Qu, Lu Li, Fang-Fang Liu, Hong-Mei Zhao, Yan-Hui Yin, Wei-Feng Chen, Yu Zhang, and Xiao-Song Wang  
**Précis:** This important paper reports an integrated technology to uncover the cancer-specific antigen genome as a reservoir for novel immunological and clinical targets.

6362  
**Evolutionary Approaches to Prolong Progression-Free Survival in Breast Cancer**  
Ariosto S. Silva, Yoonseok Kam, Zayar P. Khin, Susan E. Minton, Robert J. Gillies, and Robert A. Gatenby  
**Précis:** This work challenges the paradigm of maximum tolerated dose for drug treatment in cancer by proposing a combination strategy to burden chemoresistant cells with a chronic futile efflux of noncytotoxic drugs, with only the minimal chemotherapy dose needed to block tumor growth.

### MICROENVIRONMENT AND IMMUNOLOGY

6371  
**Neuropilin-1 Identifies a Subset of Bone Marrow Gr1 Monocytes That Can Induce Tumor Vessel Normalization and Inhibit Tumor Growth**  
Alessandro Carrer, Silvia Motimas, Serena Zaccagni, Lucia Pattarini, Lorena Zentilin, Giulia Ruozzi, Miguel Mano, Milena Sinigaglia, Federica Maione, Guido Serini, Enrico Giraudo, Federico Bussolino, and Mauro Giacca  
**Précis:** Neuropilin-1 expressing monocytes (NEM) are able to stabilize the tumor vasculature, thereby improving tumor oxygenation and reducing tumor malignancy, invasiveness, and resistance to chemotherapy.
TWIST1 Is an ERK1/2 Effector That Promotes Invasion and Regulates MMP-1 Expression in Human Melanoma Cells

Michele B. Weiss, Ethan V. Abel, Melanie M. Mayberry, Kevin J. Basile, Adam C. Berger, and Andrew E. Aplin

**Précis:** Findings define the mechanism of action of a core regulator of EMT in tumor cell invasion through its action in a previously unrecognized signaling cascade that may have general implications in cancer.

p38 MAPK in Myeloma Cells Regulates Osteoclast and Osteoblast Activity and Induces Bone Destruction

Jin He, Zhiqiang Liu, Yuhuan Zheng, Jianfei Qian, Haiyan Li, Yong Lu, Jingda Xu, Bangxing Hong, Mingjun Zhang, Pei Lin, Zhen Cai, Robert Z. Orlowski, Larry W. Kwak, Qing Yi, and Jing Yang

**Précis:** Findings suggest that p38 MAPK inhibitors developed clinically should be repositioned to evaluate their use in treating osteolytic bone lesions in myeloma, with potentially broader implications to treat bone metastasis occurring in various cancers.

Polyploidization of Murine Mesenchymal Cells Is Associated with Suppression of the Long Noncoding RNA H19 and Reduced Tumorigenicity

Ofer Shoshani, Hassan Massalha, Nir Shani, Sivan Kagan, Orly Ravid, Shalom Madar, Luba Trakhtenbrot, Dena Leshkowitz, Gideon Rechavi, and Dov Zipori

**Précis:** Findings reveal a critical link between a noncoding RNA and the polyploid character and low tumorigenicity of mesenchymal stromal cells.

Loss of PPP2R2A Inhibits Homologous Recombination DNA Repair and Predicts Tumor Sensitivity to PARP Inhibition

Peter Kalev, Michal Simicek, Iria Vazquez, Sebastian Munck, Liping Chen, Thomas Soin, Natasha Dunda, Wen Chen, and Anna Sablina

**Précis:** Findings suggest that downregulation of a PPP2A family phosphatase in tumors may predict therapeutic responses to a promising new class of anticancer agents currently in clinical trials.

Genetically Mediated Nf1 Loss in Mice Promotes Diverse Radiation-Induced Tumors Modeling Second Malignant Neoplasms

Grace Choi, Brian Huang, Emile Pinarbası, Steve E. Braunstein, Andrew E. Horvai, Scott Kogan, Smita Bhatia, Bruce Faddgeon, and Jean L. Nakamura

**Précis:** A mouse model of second malignant neoplasms reveals that loss of the Nf1 gene drives genotoxin-induced tumorigenesis in multiple tissue types. Concordant with this mouse model, genetically-mediated Nf1 loss also occurs in human second malignant neoplasms.

miR-23b Represses Proto-oncogene Src Kinase and Functions as Methylation-Silenced Tumor Suppressor with Diagnostic and Prognostic Significance in Prostate Cancer


**Précis:** This study documents the diagnostic, prognostic, and functional significance of microRNA-23b as a tumor suppressor gene in prostate cancer.

Systemic Delivery of Salmonella typhimurium Transformed with IDO shRNA Enhances Intratumoral Vector Colonization and Suppresses Tumor Growth

Céline A. Blache, Edwin R. Manuel, Teodora I. Kaltcheva, Andrea N. Wong, Joshua D.I. Ellenhorn, Bruce R. Blazar, and Don J. Diamond

**Précis:** IDO blockade can leverage hypoxia-targeting infections that recruit neutrophils with powerful tumor-killing capacity, further expanding the broad acting modifier effects of IDO on adaptive and innate mechanisms of immune escape in tumors.

Modulation of the ATPase and Transport Activities of Broad-Acting Multidrug Resistance Factor ABCC10 (MRP7)

Ekaterina V. Malofeeva, Natalya Domanitskaya, Mariya Gudiva, and Elizabeth A. Hopper-Borge

**Précis:** Findings suggest that the approved multitarget inhibitor sorafenib may enhance chemotherapeutic efficacy of drugs that are effluxed by an important mediator of drug resistance in cancer cells.
TUMOR AND STEM CELL BIOLOGY

Cyclin D1 Activity Regulates Autophagy and Senescence in the Mammary Epithelium
Nelson E. Brown, Rinath Jeselsohn, Teeru Bihani, Miaofen G. Hu, Parthena Foltopoulou, Charlotte Kupervasser, and Philip W. Hinds

Precis: Mammary epithelial cells expressing a kinase defective cyclin D1 survive due to an upregulation of autophagy, which if blocked, results in senescence.

Obesity and Overfeeding Affecting Both Tumor and Systemic Metabolism Activates the Progesterone Receptor to Contribute to Postmenopausal Breast Cancer
Erin D. Giles, Elizabeth A. Wellberg, David P. Astling, Steven M. Anderson, Ann D. Thor, Sonali Jindal, Aik-Choon Tan, Pepper S. Schedin, and Paul S. MacLean

Precis: Striking findings may help explain why obese postmenopausal women have relatively increased risks of breast cancer.

CORRECTION

Correction: The Kynurenine Pathway in Brain Tumor Pathogenesis

ABOUT THE COVER

Obesity increases the risk for breast cancer after menopause. Animal studies reveal that obesity and ovariectomy-induced overfeeding converge to promote progesterone receptor (PR)-positive mammary tumors as shown by high nuclear PR immunohistochemical staining. Elevated PR expression positively correlated with tumor expression of glycolytic and lipogenic enzymes, glucose uptake, and proliferation markers. A similar relationship between PR expression and metabolic capacity was observed in tumors from postmenopausal women. Metformin treatment during the window of weight gain following ovariectomy caused PR downregulation and tumor regression. For details, see article by Giles and colleagues on page 6490.