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### Identification of Two Distinct Carcinoma-Associated Fibroblast Subtypes with Differential Tumor-Promoting Abilities in Oral Squamous Cell Carcinoma

Daniela Elena Costea, Allison Hills, Amani H. Osman, Johanna Thurlow, Gabriela Kalna, Xiaohong Huang, Claudia Penal Murillo, Himalaya Parajuli, Salwa Suliman, Keerthi K. Kulasekara, Anne Chr. Johannessen, and Max Partridge

**Précis:** Cancer-associated fibroblasts sustain the tumor microenvironment, and unraveling their heterogeneity may point to targetable weaknesses.

### Myeloid Cell Receptor LRP1/CD91 Regulates Monocyte Recruitment and Angiogenesis in Tumors

Nicole D. Staudt, Minji Jo, Jingjing Hu, Jeanne M. Bristow, Donald P. Pizzo, Alban Gaultier, Scott R. VandenBerg, and Steven L. Gonias

**Précis:** A signaling system that controls recruitment of tumor-associated macrophages may have a very important role in determining the amount of VEGF that is secreted into the tumor microenvironment.

### miR-124 Inhibits STAT3 Signaling to Enhance T Cell–Mediated Immune Clearance of Glioma

Jun Wei, Fei Wang, Ling-Yuan Kong, Shao Xu, Tiffany Doucette, Sheridan D. Ferguson, Yuhui Yang, Kayla McEnery, Krishan Jethwa, Olsi Gjyshi, Wei Qiao, Nicholas B. Levine, Frederick F. Lang, Ganesh Rao, George A. Calin, and Amy B. Heimberger

**Précis:** This study highlights approaches to plumb the untapped potential of microRNA in generalized immunotherapeutic strategies to treat cancer.

### Dynamic Mast Cell–Stromal Cell Interactions Promote Growth of Pancreatic Cancer

Ying Ma, Rosa F. Hwang, Craig D. Logsdon, and Stephen E. Ullrich

**Précis:** Mast cells are being ascribed unexpected but important roles in the cancer microenvironment, increasing interest in targeting them for therapeutic purposes.

### Membrane versus Soluble Isoforms of TNF-α Exert Opposing Effects on Tumor Growth and Survival of Tumor-Associated Myeloid Cells

Shidrokh Ardestani, Bin Li, Desirae L. Deskins, Huiyun Wu, Pierre P. Massion, and Pampee P. Young

**Précis:** Controversies about the role of TNF-α in cancer progression may be explained by the findings from this study, which offer a basis to understand its contradictory effects on tumor progression.
**The Steroid Receptor Coactivator-3 Is Required for the Development of Castration-Resistant Prostate Cancer**

Jean C-Y. Tien, Zhaoliang Liu, Lan Liao, Fen Wang, Yixiang Xu, Ye-Lin Wu, Niya Zhou, Michael Ittmann, and Jianming Xu

**Précis:** These findings offer a preclinical proof of concept to therapeutically target a transcriptional coactivator in castration-resistant prostate cancer, the development of which is responsible for nearly all prostate cancer deaths.

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**Tid1-L Inhibits EGFR Signaling in Lung Adenocarcinoma by Enhancing EGFR Ubiquitinylation and Degradation**

Chi-Yuan Chen, Chia-Ing Jan, Jeng-Fan Lo, Shuenn-Chen Yang, Yih-Leong Chang, Szu-Hua Pan, Wen-Lung Wang, Tse-Ming Hong, and Pan-Chyr Yang

**Précis:** The clinical validation of EGFR targeting approaches in lung non–small cell lung carcinoma, also known as lung adenocarcinoma, has increased the significance of studies to understand EGFR downregulation in this setting.

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**Impact of Body Mass Index on the Risk of Colorectal Adenoma in a Metabolically Healthy Population**

Kyung Eun Yun, Yoosoo Chang, Hyun-Suk Jung, Chan-Won Kim, Min-Jung Kwon, Sung Keun Park, Eunji Sung, Hye Soon Park, and Seungho Ryu

**Précis:** Excess weight confers an increased risk of developing colorectal adenomas, independent of whether an individual is metabolically healthy or not, suggesting a potential causal link between excess adipose tissue and colorectal cancer risk.

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**Genome-Wide Association Study of Genetic Predictors of Overall Survival for Non–Small Cell Lung Cancer in Never Smokers**

Xifeng Wu, Liang Wang, Yanqing Ye, Jeremiah A. Aakre, Xia Pu, Ge-Chen Chang, Pan-Chyr Yang, Jack A. Roth, Randolph S. Marks, Scott M. Lippman, Joe Y. Chang, Charles Lu, Claude Deschamps, Wu-Chou Su, Wen-Chang Wang, Ming-Shyan Huang, David W. Chang, Yan Li, V. Shane Pankratz, John D. Minna, Wuen Ki Hong, Michelle A.T. Hildebrandt, Chao Agnes Hsiung, and Ping Yang

**Précis:** Although most patients with lung cancer were smokers, the much smaller numbers of never-smokers with lung cancer are less understood with regard to the biologic underpinnings of their clinical outcomes.

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**MEK1/2 Inhibition Decreases Lactate in BRAF-Driven Human Cancer Cells**

Maria Falck Miniotis, Vaitha Arunan, Thomas R. Eykyn, Richard Marais, Paul Workman, Martin O. Leach, and Mounia Beloueche-Babari

**Précis:** The use of magnetic resonance spectroscopy to measure lactate depletion could provide a simple, noninvasive metabolic biomarker for evaluating pharmacodynamic responses to the many BRAF/MEK inhibitors currently in clinical trials.

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**Enhanced Inhibition of ERK Signaling by a Novel Allosteric MEK Inhibitor, CH5126766, That Suppresses Feedback Reactivation of RAF Activity**

Nobuya Ishii, Naoki Harada, Eric W. Joseph, Kazuhiro Ohara, Takaaki Miura, Hiroshi Sakamoto, Yutaka Matsuda, Yasushi Tomii, Yukako Tachibana-Kondo, Hitoshi Ikura, Toshihiro Aoki, Nobuo Shimma, Mikio Arisawa, Yoshihiro Sowa, Poulikos I. Poulikakos, Neal Rosen, Yuko Aoki, and Toshiyuki Sakai

**Précis:** A novel class of MEK inhibitor described in this preclinical study causes MEK to function as a dominant negative inhibitor of RAF, enhancing its therapeutic action in tumors driven by mutant RAS or RAF.

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**Conditional Loss of ErbB3 Delays Mammary Gland Hyperplasia Induced by Mutant PIK3CA without Affecting Mammary Tumor Latency, Gene Expression, or Signaling**

Christian D. Young, Adam D. Pfefferle, Philip Owens, Maria G. Kubba, Brent N. Rexer, Justin M. Balko, Violeta Sánchez, Hailing Cheng, Charles M. Perou, Jean J. Zhao, Rebecca S. Cook, and Carlos L. Arteaga

**Précis:** These findings suggest a rationale to combine inhibitors against PI3K and ErbB receptors in treating breast cancers that harbor PIK3CA activating mutations.
Th-MYCN Mice with Caspase-8 Deficiency Develop Advanced Neuroblastoma with Bone Marrow Metastasis

Tal Teitz, Madoka Inoue, Marcus B. Valentine, Kejin Zhu, Jerold E. Rehg, Wei Zhao, David Finkelstein, Yong-Dong Wang, Melissa D. Johnson, Christopher Calabrese, Marcelo Rubinstein, Razqallah Hakem, William A. Weiss, and Jill M. Lahti

Précis: An in vivo model of neuroblastoma that undergoes bone marrow metastasis will be useful to enable better studies of dissemination processes and therapeutic candidates.

miR-214 Coordinates Melanoma Progression by Upregulating ALCAM through TFAP2 and miR-148b Downmodulation

Elisa Penna, Francesca Orso, Daniela Cimino, Irene Vercellino, Elena Grassi, Elena Quaglino, Emilia Turco, and Daniela Taverna

Précis: By establishing a critical pathway to coordinate metastatic dissemination in melanoma, this study offers an initial preclinical proof of concept for targeting its elements as a rational approach to block or reverse this deadly process.

Cancer Stem–like Cell Marker CD44 Promotes Bone Metastases by Enhancing Tumorigenicity, Cell Motility, and Hyaluronan Production

Toru Hiraga, Susumu Ito, and Hiroaki Nakamura

Précis: This important study provides an initial glimpse of the functional meaning of a cell surface protein widely associated with stem-like cell properties in human cancer.

Stress-Response Protein RBM3 Attenuates the Stem-like Properties of Prostate Cancer Cells by Interfering with CD44 Variant Splicing

Yu Zeng, Dana Wodzenski, Dong Gao, Takumi Shiraiishi, Naoki Terada, Youqiang Li, Donald J. Vander Griend, Jun Luo, Chuize Kong, Robert H. Getzenberg, and Prakash Kulkarni

Précis: This study focuses on a member of a little-studied family of stress regulators in cancer, the cold shock proteins, offering new perspectives on how stress alters RNA splicing for a modulator of stem cell-like character in malignant disease.

CORRECTIONS

Correction: Cell Surface Expression of Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor and Her-2 with Nuclear Expression of Her-4 in Primary Osteosarcoma

 Correction: Helicobacter pylori Cytotoxin-Associated Gene A Activates the Signal Transducer and Activator of Transcription 3 Pathway In Vitro and In Vivo
ABOUT THE COVER

CD44, a cancer stem-like cell marker, has been implicated in cancer cell migration, invasion, and metastasis. This study shows that CD44 expression in cancer cells promotes bone metastases by enhancing tumorigenicity, cell migration and invasion, and production of hyaluronan, the primary ligand for CD44. Using a mouse model of bone metastasis, it was found that 4-methylumbelliferone, an inhibitor of hyaluronan synthesis, inhibited bone metastases of MDA-MB-231 human breast cancer cells with reduced number of osteoclasts. For details, see article by Hiraga and colleagues on page 4112.