BREAKING ADVANCES

5299 Highlights from Recent Cancer Literature

REVIEWS

5301 The p90 RSK Family Members: Common Functions and Isoform Specificity
Romain Lara, Michael J. Seckl, and Olivier E. Pardo

5309 mRNA Splicing Variants: Exploiting Modularity to Outwit Cancer Therapy
Scott M. Dehm

PERSPECTIVE

5315 Patient-Derived Tumor Xenografts: Transforming Clinical Samples into Mouse Models
Despina Siolas and Gregory J. Hannon

PRIORITY REPORT

5320 Mammary Tumor Formation and Metastasis Evoked by a HER2 Splice Variant
Abdullah Alajati, Nina Sausgruber, Nicola Aceto, Stephan Duss, Sophie Sarret, Hans Voshol, Debora Bonenfant, and Mohamed Bentires-Alj

5328 EPR Oxygen Images Predict Tumor Control by a 50% Tumor Control Radiation Dose
Martyna Elas, Jessica M. Magwood, Brandi Butler, Chanel Li, Rona Wardak, Rebekah DeVries, Eugene D. Barth, Boris Epel, Samuel Rubinstein, Charles A. Pelizzari, Ralph R. Weichselbaum, and Howard J. Halpern

CLINICAL STUDIES

5328 EPR Oxygen Images Predict Tumor Control by a 50% Tumor Control Radiation Dose
Martyna Elas, Jessica M. Magwood, Brandi Butler, Chanel Li, Rona Wardak, Rebekah DeVries, Eugene D. Barth, Boris Epel, Samuel Rubinstein, Charles A. Pelizzari, Ralph R. Weichselbaum, and Howard J. Halpern

MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR PATHOBIOLOGY

5371 Candidate Tumor Suppressor and pVHL Partner Jade-1 Binds and Inhibits AKT in Renal Cell Carcinoma
Liling Zeng, Ming Bai, Amit K. Mittal, Wassim El-Jouni, Jing Zhou, David M. Cohen, Mina I. Zhou, and Herbert T. Cohen

5360 Fusion-Derived Epithelial Cancer Cells Express Hematopoietic Markers and Contribute to Stem Cell and Migratory Phenotype in Ovarian Carcinoma
Mallika Ramakrishnan, Sandeep R. Mathur, and Asok Mukhopadhyay

5359 Mesenchymal CD44 Expression Contributes to the Acquisition of an Activated Fibroblast Phenotype via TWIST Activation in the Tumor Microenvironment
Erika L. Spaeth, Adam M. Labaff, Bryan P. Toole, Ann Klopp, Michael Andreeff, and Frank C. Marini

5347 Stromally Derived Lysyl Oxidase Promotes Metastasis of Transforming Growth Factor-β-Deficient Mouse Mammary Carcinomas
Michael W. Pickup, Hanane Laklai, Irene Acerbi, Philip Owens, Agnieszka E. Gorska, Anna Chytal, Mary Aakre, Valerie M. Weaver, and Harold L. Moses

5336 Microenvironment and Immunology

Precis: These findings identify an important new candidate biomarker in renal cell carcinoma that functions in tumor suppression as a key negative modifier of AKT signaling, with potentially broader implications in human cancer.

Precis: These findings suggest that microenvironmental changes triggered by oncogenically transformed epithelial cells can offer important therapeutic targets to inhibit metastasis.

Precis: The cancer stem-like cell marker CD44 has a functional role not only in cancer cells but also in mesenchymal stem cells, which are a significant source of cancer-associated fibroblasts and other core components of the supportive tumor stroma.

Precis: Fusion of hematopoietic cells with cancer cells provides a novel mechanism for targeting metastasis of solid tumors.

Precis: Mechanistic studies of an uncharacterized splice variant of the HER2 growth receptor, an oncogenic driver in a large number of aggressive breast cancers, may help explain wide variations in patient outcomes to HER2-targeting therapy.
Notch1-Induced Brain Tumor Models the Sonic Hedgehog Subgroup of Human Medulloblastoma
Sivaraman Natarajan, Yaohua Li, Emily E. Miller, David J. Shih, Michael D. Taylor, Timothy M. Starnes, Roderick T. Bronson, Susan L. Ackerman, Jeong K. Yoon, and Kyuson Yun

Précis: This study is the first to clearly demonstrate the oncogenic potential of activated Notch1 and in doing so establishes a novel mouse model of medulloblastoma.

Survivin-3B Potentiates Immune Escape in Cancer but Also Inhibits the Toxicity of Cancer Chemotherapy
Frédérique Végrand, Romain Mary, Anne Gibeaud, Céline Mirjolet, Bertrand Collin, Alexandra Oudot, Céline Charon-Barra, Laurent Arnould, Sarab Lizard-Nacol, and Romain Boidot

Précis: Cancer-specific alternate splicing that occurs in the cell death inhibitor survivin generates a potent mediator of resistance against immune-mediated or chemotherapeutic killing.

miR-205 Targets PTEN and PHLPP2 to Augment AKT Signaling and Drive Malignant Phenotypes in Non–Small Cell Lung Cancer
Junchao Cai, Lishan Fang, Yongbo Huang, Rong Li, Jie Yuan, Yi Yang, Xun Zhu, Baixue Chen, Jueheng Wu, and Mengfeng Li

Précis: These results reveal how AKT becomes activated in lung adenocarcinoma, identifying a pivotal role for an oncomir of emerging importance in the development and progression of this widespread disease.

FOXL1, a Novel Candidate Tumor Suppressor, Inhibits Tumor Aggressiveness and Predicts Outcome in Human Pancreatic Cancer
Geng Zhang, Peijun He, Jochen Gaedcke, B. Michael Ghadimi, Thomas Ried, Harris G. Yfantis, Dong H. Lee, Nader Hanna, H. Richard Alexander, and S. Perwez Hussain

Précis: FOX transcription factors continue to emerge as central determinants of cancer pathophysiology and patient outcomes in many deadly human solid tumors, illustrated in this study of FOXL1 in pancreatic cancer.

PTK6 Activation at the Membrane Regulates Epithelial–Mesenchymal Transition in Prostate Cancer
Yu Zheng, Zebin Wang, Wenjun Bie, Patrick M. Brauer, Bethany E. Perez White, Jing Li, Veronique Nogueira, Pradip Raychaudhuri, Nixiin Hay, Debra A. Tometti, Virgilia Macias, André Kajdczy-Balla, and Angela L. Tyner

Précis: Membrane relocalization and activation of the nonreceptor tyrosine kinase PTK6 serves as a novel marker for prostate cancer staging and prognosis, also offering potential therapeutic implications for treatment of prostate cancer.

Myoferlin Is a Key Regulator of EGFR Activity in Breast Cancer
Andrei Turtoi, Arnaud Blomme, Akeila Bellahcene, Christine Gilles, Vincent Hennequère, Paul Peixoto, Elettra Bianchi, Agnès Noel, Edwin Def Pauw, Eric Lifrange, Philippe Delvenne, and Vincent Castronovo

Précis: Given the therapeutic significance of EGFR targeting, this study’s findings highlight a rational candidate function to target for future drug development.

HOXB13 Mediates Tamoxifen Resistance and Invasiveness in Human Breast Cancer by Suppressing ERα and Inducing IL-6 Expression
Nilay Shah, Kidok Jin, Leigh-Ann Cruz, Sunju Park, Helen Sadik, Soomweng Cho, Chirayu Pankaj Goswami, Harikrishna Nakshatri, Rajnish Gupta, Howard Y. Chang, Zhe Zhang, Ashley Cimino-Mathews, Leslie Cope, Christopher Umbricht, and Saraswati Sukumar

Précis: These results establish a function for the homeodomain transcription factor HOXB13 in the emergence of tamoxifen resistance in breast cancer through direct blockade of ERα and upregulation of the IL-6 pathway.

Inhibition of AMPK and Krebs Cycle Gene Expression Drives Metabolic Remodeling of Pten-Deficient Preneoplastic Thyroid Cells
Valeria G. Antico Arciuch, Marika A. Russo, Kristy S. Kang, and Antonio Di Cristofano

Précis: This study describes a novel mechanism of glycolytic upregulation that is distinct from the Warburg effect and mediated by P53-dependent inactivation of the core metabolic kinase AMPK, with potentially great impact on understanding a central metabolic question in cancer.
Chemopreventive Activity of Plant Flavonoid Isorhamnetin in Colorectal Cancer Is Mediated by Oncogenic Src and β-Catenin

Shakir M. Saud, Matthew R. Young, Yava L. Jones-Hall, Lilia Illeva, Moses O. Evbuomwan, Jennifer Wise, Nancy H. Colburn, Young S. Kim, and Gerd Bobe

Precis: This study advances mechanistic understanding for the anticancer properties of a natural flavonoid that can prevent tumorigenesis, reverse EMT, and block metastasis with limited toxicity in various types of cancer.

Novel Small-Molecule Inhibitors of Bcl-XL to Treat Lung Cancer

Dongkyoo Park, Andrew T. Magis, Rui Li, Taofeek K. Owonikoko, Gabriel L. Sica, Shi-Yong Sun, Suresh S. Ramalingam, Fadlo R. Khuri, Walter J. Curran, and Xingming Deng

Precis: The new class of Bcl-XL inhibitors identified in this report exhibits distinct specificities and strong potency against lung cancer and acquired radioresistance in this setting.

Werner Syndrome Helicase Has a Critical Role in DNA Damage Responses in the Absence of a Functional Fanconi Anemia Pathway


Precis: These findings advance our understanding of cellular resistance to a DNA crosslinking agent used to combat cancer, implicating the WRN helicase as a target for inhibition in cells defective in the Fanconi anemia pathway of DNA repair targeted by certain chemotherapy strategies.

A Synthetic Lethality-Based Strategy to Treat Cancers Harboring a Genetic Deficiency in the Chromatin Remodeling Factor BRG1

Takahiro Oike, Hideaki Ogiwara, Yuichi Tominaga, Kentaro Ito, Osamu Ando, Koji Tsuta, Tatsuki Mizukami, Yoko Shimada, Hisanori Isozuma, Mayumi Komachi, Koh Furuta, Shun-Ichi Watanabe, Takashi Nakano, Jun Yokota, and Takashi Kohno

Precis: These results offer a rationale for an epigenetic-based treatment of many lung cancers and other common cancers lacking known therapeutic gene mutations, providing a broad catchment strategy for treatment.

AC1MMYR2, an Inhibitor of Dicer-Mediated Biogenesis of Oncomir miR-21, Reverses Epithelial–Mesenchymal Transition and Suppresses Tumor Growth and Progression

Zhendong Shi, Junxia Zhang, Xiaomin Qian, Lei Han, Kaifang Zhang, Luoyue Chen, Jilong Liu, Yu Ren, Ming Yang, Anling Zhang, Peiyu Pu, and Chunsheng Kang

Precis: This study offers a novel, high-throughput method to screen for small-molecule inhibitors of microRNA maturation and presents an inhibitor of oncomir miR-21 maturation as a candidate antitumor drug.

KEAP1-Dependent Synthetic Lethality Induced by AKT and TXNRD1 Inhibitors in Lung Cancer

Bingbing Dai, Suk-Young Yoo, Geoffrey Bartholomeusz, Ryan A. Graham, Mourad Majidi, Shaoyu Yan, Jieru Meng, Lin Ji, Kevin Coombes, John D. Minna, Bingliang Fang, and Jack A. Roth

Precis: This study shows how the Nrf2 cellular antioxidant system of great current interest can be harnessed with Akt inhibitors to attack lung cancer more effectively.

SOX2 Expression Associates with Stem Cell State in Human Ovarian Carcinoma

Petra M. Bareiss, Anna Paczulla, Hui Wang, Rebekka Schairer, Stefan Wiehr, Ursula Kohlhofer, Oliver C. Rothfuss, Anna Fischer, Sven Perner, Annette Staelber, Diethelm Wallwiener, Falko Fend, Tanja Fehm, Bernd Pichler, Lothar Kanz, Leticia Quintanilla-Martinez, Klaus Schulze-Osthoff, Frank Essmann, and Claudia Lengerke

Precis: The embryonic protein SOX2, which serves as a cancer stem cell marker in a variety of cancers, is shown here to induce the tumorigenic capacity of serous ovarian carcinoma cells.

Hbo1 Is a Cyclin E/CDK2 Substrate That Enriches Breast Cancer Stem-like Cells

MyLinh T. Duong, Said Akli, Sira Macalou, Anna Biernacka, Boris G. Debebe, Min Yi, Kelly K. Hunt, and Khandan Keyomarsi

Precis: The increased oncogenic potency of cyclin E proteolytic cleavage products, which accumulate in some breast cancers, relates to their ability to promote EMT and cancer stem-like properties, the mechanistic aspects of which have immediate therapeutic implications.
MUC1 Is a Potential Target for the Treatment of Acute Myeloid Leukemia Stem Cells
Dina Stroopinsky, Jacalyn Rosenblatt, Keisuke Ito, Heidi Mills, Li Yin, Hasan Rajabi, Baldev Vasir, Turner Kufe, Katarina Luptakova, Jon Arnason, Caterina Nardella, James D. Levine, Robin M. Joyce, Ilene Galinsky, Yoram Reiter, Richard M. Stone, Pier Paolo Pandolfi, Donald Kufe, and David Avigan

**Précis:** A mucin gene widely upregulated in solid cancers and studied as an immunotherapeutic target is reported here to serve as a leukemia stem cell marker, broadening interest in its potential uses to better define or eradicate malignancy.

C1GALT1 Enhances Proliferation of Hepatocellular Carcinoma Cells via Modulating MET Glycosylation and Dimerization
Yao-Ming Wu, Chiung-Hui Liu, Miao-Juei Huang, Hong-Shiee Lai, Po-Huang Lee, Rey-Heng Hu, and Min-Chuan Huang

**Précis:** These findings offer evidence in support of an O-glycosyl transferase as an appealing therapeutic target to develop for treatment of liver cancer.

CORRECTIONS

Correction: Cancer Angiogenesis Induced by Kaposi's Sarcoma-Associated Herpesvirus Is Mediated by EZH2

Correction: Emil Frei III, MD: In Memoriam (1924–2013)

ABOUT THE COVER

The tumor microenvironment contains numerous cellular elements, such as cancer-associated fibroblasts (CAF) and activated myofibroblasts that participate in fibrovascular, vascular, and chemo/cytokine support of tumors. Using bone marrow transplant recipient mice harboring CD44 knockout (KO) mesenchymal stem cells (MSC), the precursor population for CAFs and myofibroblasts, Spaeth and colleagues observed the inability of engrafted CD44-KO stromal cells to provide tumor support, to generate vascular support, and importantly, to transition from the benign MSC phenotype to the tumor-supportive aggressive myofibroblast phenotype. The spectrally unmixed image displays smooth muscle actin + CAFs and myofibroblasts (red) from bone marrow derived CD44-KO (green) MSC in the tumor microenvironment. For details, see article by Spaeth and colleagues on page 5347.

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