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Thomas I. Barron, Evelyn M. Flahavan, Linda Sharp, Kathleen Bennett, and Kala Visvanathan

4078 Recent Oral Contraceptive Use by Formulation and Breast Cancer Risk among Women 20 to 49 Years of Age
Elisabeth F. Beaber, Diana S.M. Buist, William E. Barlow, Kathleen E. Malone, Susan D. Reed, and Christopher I. Li

Précis: These findings demonstrate the importance of commensal bacteria in supporting the host immune response against cancer in mucosal tissues and also suggest deleterious effects of antibiotic treatment on cancer susceptibility and progression.

Précis: This study offers a preclinical rationale for coadministering immune checkpoint therapies with cancer vaccines to vastly empower their efficacy, with major implications for the broader and more effective application of active immunotherapy in treating malignancy.

Précis: These findings offer important new insights into how estrogens promote angiogenesis and progression in breast cancer.

Précis: Aspirin use may protect against lymph node involvement in breast cancer, making a diagnosis of early-stage curable disease more likely even in the absence of general chemopreventive effects.

Précis: Breast cancer risk appears to be increased by recent use of contemporary oral contraceptives, with some variation in this risk possibly associated with different formulations.
Telomere Length in White Blood Cell DNA and Lung Cancer: A Pooled Analysis of Three Prospective Cohorts

Précis: Positive associations between telomere length in white blood cells and risk of lung cancer open an interesting new perspective on how immune cell alterations may affect susceptibility to this type of cancer.

Circadian and Melatonin Disruption by Exposure to Light at Night Drives Intrinsic Resistance to Tamoxifen Therapy in Breast Cancer
Robert T. Dauchy, Shulin Xiang, Lulu Mao, Samantha Brimer, Melissa A. Wren, Lin Yuan, Muralidharan Anbalagan, Adam Hauch, Tripp Frasch, Brian G. Rowan, David E. Blask, and Steven M. Hill

Précis: Striking demonstrations in a preclinical model of estrogen-dependent breast cancer show how disrupting normal circadian patterns of melatonin production by exposure to light at night can cause resistance to tamoxifen therapy.

Molecular Imaging with Bioluminescence and PET Reveals Viral Oncolyisis Kinetics and Tumor Viability

Précis: Methods to image the replication cycles of oncolytic viruses noninvasively in vivo will assist the clinical development of this class of experimental therapeutics by helping identify virus expansion during dose escalation studies.

Function-Blocking ERBB3 Antibody Inhibits the Adaptive Response to RAF Inhibitor
Curtis H. Kugel III, Edward J. Hartsough, Michael A. Davies, Yulius Y. Setiady, and Andrew E. Aplin

Précis: This study provides a preclinical rationale to combine a RAF inhibitor with an ERBB3/HER3-neutralizing antibody to improve durable therapeutic responses in melanomas harboring BRAF V600E mutations.

Engineered Fusokine GIFT4 Licenses the Ability of B Cells to Trigger a Tumoricidal T-cell Response
Jiusheng Deng, Shala Yuan, Andrea Pennati, Jordan Murphy, Jian Hui Wu, David Lawson, and Jacques Galipeau

Précis: This preclinical study introduces a chimeric cytokine composed of GM-CSF and IL4 that is a powerful inducer of melanoma-eradicating B cells, suggesting its candidacy as a novel immunotherapeutic tool and revealing a previously unrecognized potential for B cells in melanoma immunotherapy.

miR-155 Drives Telomere Fragility in Human Breast Cancer by Targeting TRF1
Roberto Dinami, Cristiana Ercolani, Eleonora Petti, Silvano Piazza, Yari Ciani, Rosanna Sestito, Andrea Sacconi, Francesca Biagioni, Carlos le Sage, Reuven Agami, Roberta Benetti, Marcella Mottolese, Claudio Schneider, Giovanni Blandino, and Stefan Schoeffner

Précis: These findings highlight an miRNA-mediated mechanism for controlling telomere function, suggesting the existence of a class of "telo-miRNAs" with an impact on cancer and aging.

An Inducible Hepatocellular Carcinoma Model for Preclinical Evaluation of Antiangiogenic Therapy in Adult Mice
Anja Runge, Junhao Hu, Matthias Wieland, Jan-Philip Bergeest, Carolin Mogler, André Neumann, Cyrill Géraud, Bernd Arnold, Karl Rohr, Dorde Komljenovic, Peter Schirmacher, Sergii Goerd, and Hellmut G. Augustin

Précis: This study validates a versatile inducible model of hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC) in adult mice for the study of multinodular HCC tumorigenesis and response to therapy during tumor progression.

Hippo Coactivator YAP1 Upregulates SOX9 and Endows Esophageal Cancer Cells with Stem-like Properties

Précis: The findings of this study identify YAP1-driven SOX9 expression as a critical event in acquisition of CSC properties in nontransformed cells and esophageal cancer cells and suggest that pharmacologic inhibition of YAP1 may be an effective means of targeting the CSC population.
miRNA-128 Suppresses Prostate Cancer by Inhibiting BMI-1 to Inhibit Tumor-Initiating Cells

Min Jin, Tao Zhang, Can Liu, Mark A. Badeaux, Bigang Liu, Ruifang Liu, Collene Jeter, Xin Chen, Alexander V. Vlassov, and Dean G. Tang

Précis: These results define a tumor suppressor function for an miRNA that limits prostate cancer by blocking the properties of cancer stem-like cells in that setting, with potential implications to improve the treatment of recurrent disease driven by these cells.

ABCB5 Maintains Melanoma-Initiating Cells through a Proinflammatory Cytokine Signaling Circuit

Brian J. Wilson, Karim R. Saab, Jie Ma, Tobias Schatton, Pablo Pütz, Qian Zhan, George F. Murphy, Martin Gasser, Ana Maria Waaga-Gasser, Natasha Y. Frank, and Markus H. Frank

Précis: These findings define a novel function for a drug efflux transporter molecule in cancer stem-like cell maintenance, possibly explaining its broad overexpression in many types of human cancer.

CORRECTION

Correction: Potentiation of the Novel Topoisomerase I Inhibitor Indenoisoquinoline LMP-400 by the Cell Checkpoint and Chk1-Chk2 Inhibitor AZD7762

ABOUT THE COVER

Induced PDL1 expression in the tumor microenvironment can be abrogated with neutralizing antibodies against IFNγ. In the B16 model, TLR4/7/8 agonists-formulated tumor vaccine increased antitumor CTL response that correlated with increased tumor infiltrating T cells and increased PDL1 expression in the tumor microenvironment. This induction of PDL1 was found to be IFNγ dependent as shown. When combining PDL1-inducing vaccine with PDL1 blocking antibody, regression of established tumors was found. For details, see article by Fu and colleagues on page 4042.

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