BREAKING ADVANCES

4209 Highlights from Recent Cancer Literature

REVIEWS

4211 Immunogenetic Studies of Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia: Revelations and Speculations about Ontogeny and Clinical Evolution
Anna Vardi, Andreas Agathangelidis, Lesley-Ann Sutton, Paolo Ghia, Richard Rosenquist, and Kostas Stamatopoulos

4217 Harnessing the Intestinal Microbiome for Optimal Therapeutic Immunomodulation

PRIORITY REPORT

4222 MYC Synergizes with Activated BRAFV600E in Mouse Lung Tumor Development by Suppressing Senescence
Vedrana Tabor, Matteo Bocci, Nyosha Alikhani, Raoul Kuiper, and Lars-Gunnar Larsson

CLINICAL STUDIES

4230 Pentraxin 3: A Novel Biomarker for Predicting Progression from Prostatic Inflammation to Prostate Cancer
Giovanni Stallone, Luigi Cormio, Giuseppe Stefano Netti, Barbara Infante, Oscar Selvaggio, Giuseppe Di Fino, Elena Ranieri, Francesca Bruno, Clelia Prattichizzo, Francesca Sanguedolce, Simona Tortorella, Pantaleo Bufo, Giuseppe Grandaliano, and Giuseppe Carriera

INTEGRATED SYSTEMS AND TECHNOLOGIES

4239 Capillary-Wall Collagen as a Biophysical Marker of Nanotherapeutic Permeability into the Tumor Microenvironment
Kenji Yokoi, Milos Kojic, Miljan MiIosevic, Tomonori Tanei, Mauro Ferrari, and Arturas Ziemys


MICROENVIRONMENT AND IMMUNOLOGY

4258 Transient Ablation of Regulatory T cells Improves Antitumor Immunity in Colitis-Associated Colon Cancer
Eva Pastille, Katrin Bardini, Diana Fleissner, Alexandra Adameczyk, Aninka Frede, Munisch Wadwa, Dorte Von Smolinski, Stefan Kasper, Tim Sparwasser, Achim D. Gruber, Martin Schuler, Shimon Sakaguchi, Axel Roers, Werner Müller, Wiebe Hansen, Jan Buer, and Astrid M. Westendorf

MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR PATHOBIOLOGY

4270 Cancer Affects microRNA Expression, Release, and Function in Cardiac and Skeletal Muscle
Daohong Chen, Chirayu P. Goswami, Riesa M. Burnett, Manjushree Anjanappa, Poornima Bhat-Nakshatri, William Muller, and Harikrishna Nakshatri

Précis: This study addresses the controversy concerning whether T-regulatory cells promote or retard the formation of colon cancers driven by chronic intestinal inflammation, with implications for how to use cancer immunotherapies that ablate T-regulatory cells in this setting.
Germline Mutations in BAP1 Impair Its Function in DNA Double-Strand Break Repair
Ismail Hassan Ismail, Riley Davidson, Jean-Philippe Gagné, Zhi Zhong Xu, Guy G. Poirier, and Michael J. Hendzel

Précis: This study provides a missing link in the DNA damage response and provides a mechanistic explanation for how BAP1 functions as a tumor suppressor gene.

PME-1 Modulates Protein Phosphatase 2A Activity to Promote the Malignant Phenotype of Endometrial Cancer Cells
Ewa Wandzioch, Michelle Pusey, Amy Werda, Sophie Bail, Aishwarya Bhaskar, Mariya Nestor, Jing-Jing Yang, and Lyndi M. Rice

Précis: These findings identify a methyltransferase for the protein phosphatase PP2A as a modifier of cancer development and a theranostic target in endometrial tumors.

AR-Regulated TWEAK-FN14 Pathway Promotes Prostate Cancer Bone Metastasis
Juanjuan Yin, Yen-Nien Liu, Heather Tillman, Ben Barrett, Stephen Hewitt, Kris Yaya, Lei Fang, Ross Lake, Eva Corey, Colm Morrissey, Robert Vessella, and Kathleen Kelly

Précis: These findings identify a TNF receptor family member as a candidate therapeutic agent and imaging target in castrate-resistant prostate cancer.

B-cell Expansion and Lymphomagenesis Induced by Chronic CD40 Signaling Is Strictly Dependent on CD19
Caroline Hojer, Samantha Frankenberger, Lothar J. Strobl, Samantha Feicht, Kristina Djermanovic, Franziska Jagdhuber, Cornelia Homig-Holzel, Uta Furch, Jürgen Ruland, Klaus Rajewsky, and Ursula Zimber-Strobl

Précis: CD19 acts as a coreceptor not only for the B-cell receptor but also for CD40, mediating critical survival and proliferation signals in B-cell tumors.

IL4 Receptor ILR4α Regulates Metastatic Colonization by Mammary Tumors through Multiple Signaling Pathways
Katherine T. Venmar, Kathy J. Carter, Daniel G. Hwang, E. Ashley Dozier, and Barbara Fingleton

Précis: Although the IL4 receptor is usually associated with immune cells, it has a significant role in controlling the metastatic capabilities of breast tumor cells, with immediate implications for targeting this receptor as a strategy to treat advanced breast cancer.
Germline Mutation of \textit{Bap1} Accelerates Development of Asbestos-Induced Malignant Mesothelioma

Jinfei Xu, Yuwaraj Kadariya, Mitchell Cheung, Jianming Pei, Jacqueline Talarchek, Eleonora Sementino, Yinfei Tan, Craig W. Menges, Kathy Q. Cai, Samuel Litvin, Hongzhuang Peng, Jayashree Karar, Frank J. Rauscher, and Joseph R. Testa

\textbf{Précis:} Unbiased genetic findings demonstrate that \textit{BAP1} mutation carriers are predisposed to asbestos-induced mesothelioma, a hazard of certain domiciles and workplaces, where asbestos exposure would greatly synergize with inherited mutations of \textit{BAP1} in elevating risk.

**PREVENTION AND EPIDEMIOLOGY**

Increased Dietary Vitamin D Suppresses MAPK Signaling, Colitis, and Colon Cancer

Stacey Meeker, Audrey Seamons, Jisun Paik, Piper M. Treuting, Thea Brabb, William M. Grady, and Lillian Maggio-Price

\textbf{Précis:} In a mouse model of colitis and colon cancer, increasing dietary vitamin D prevented inflammatory responses involved in early stages of carcinogenesis, with potential clinical implications for chemoprevention by vitamin D.

**THERAPEUTICS, TARGETS, AND CHEMICAL BIOLOGY**

Inhibition of miR17 and miR20a by Oridonin Triggers Apoptosis and Reverses Chemoresistance by Derepressing BM-S

Hengyou Weng, Huilin Huang, Bowen Dong, Panpan Zhao, Hui Zhou, and Lianghu Qu

\textbf{Précis:} These results suggest the combined use of chemotherapy drugs with a natural microRNA-targeting agent to reverse cancer chemoresistance.

ASC-J9 Suppresses Renal Cell Carcinoma Progression by Targeting an Androgen Receptor–Dependent HIF2α/VEGF Signaling Pathway

Dalin He, Lei Li, Guodong Zhu, Liang Liang, Zhenfeng Guan, Luke Chang, Yuan Chen, Shuyuan Yeh, and Chawnshang Chang

\textbf{Précis:} These findings may explain why men have a higher incidence of kidney cancer than women, by revealing contributions of the androgen receptor that offers a new candidate target in this disease.

Afatinib Enhances the Efficacy of Conventional Chemotherapeutic Agents by Eradicating Cancer Stem–like Cells

Xiao-kun Wang, Jie-hua He, Jing-hong Xu, Sheng Ye, Fang Wang, Hui Zhang, Zhen-cong Huang, Kenneth Kin Wah To, and Li-wu Fu

\textbf{Précis:} These findings suggest use of an approved tyrosine kinase inhibitor to improve the efficacy of conventional chemotherapeutic drugs by improving eradication of cancer stem-like cells, with immediate clinical implications.

NSAID Use Reduces Breast Cancer Recurrence in Overweight and Obese Women: Role of Prostaglandin–Aromatase Interactions


\textbf{Précis:} This study deepens the potential connections between obesity-associated inflammation and breast cancer, with implications for a straightforward treatment and prevention strategy in estrogen-positive cancers, which are the most common clinically.

Selective and Potent Akt Inhibition Triggers Anti-Myeloma Activities and Enhances Fatal Endoplasmic Reticulum Stress Induced by Proteasome Inhibition


\textbf{Précis:} These results offer a preclinical proof of concept for the use of a novel Akt inhibitor in treating multiple myeloma, alone or in combination with proteasome inhibitors that are currently approved for this use.
Targeting EphA3 Inhibits Cancer Growth by Disrupting the Tumor Stromal Microenvironment

Mary E. Vail, Carmel Murone, April Tan, Linda Hii, Degu Abebe, Peter W. Janes, Fook-Thean Lee, Mark Baer, Varghese Palath, Christopher Bebbington, Geoffrey Yarranton, Carmen Llerena, Slavisa Garic, David Abramson, Glenn Cartwright, Andrew M. Scott, and Martin Lackmann

Precis: Eph tyrosine kinases controlling cell attraction and repulsion forces involved in migration have been challenging to position for therapeutic invention, but this article suggests an approach to effectively target EphA3 in solid tumors as a novel type of generalized therapy for malignant tumors.

Crosstalk between Glioma-Initiating Cells and Endothelial Cells Drives Tumor Progression

Hye-Min Jeon, Sung-Hak Kim, Xun Jin, Jong Bae Park, Se Hoon Kim, Kaushal Joshi, Ichiro Nakano, and Hyunggee Kim

Precis: Targeting NOTCH and PDGF signaling mechanisms identified in this study in the perivascular microenvironment may offer a more efficacious approach to treat aggressive brain cancers.

YAP-Induced Resistance of Cancer Cells to Antitubulin Drugs Is Modulated by a Hippo-Independent Pathway

Yulei Zhao, Prem Khanal, Paul Savage, Yi-Min She, Terry D. Cyr, and Xiaolong Yang

Precis: Hippo signaling component YAP is a novel mediator of antitubulin drug-induced cancer cell death and may be a biomarker for predicting antitubulin drug sensitivity in cancers.

Heparanase Cooperates with Ras to Drive Breast and Skin Tumorigenesis

Ilanit Boyango, Uri Barash, Inna Naroditsky, Jin-Ping Li, Edward Hammond, Neta Ilan, and Israel Vlodavsky

Precis: Overexpression of an enzyme that degrades cell surface heparan sulfate is associated with malignant progression, but this study shows that it is also important at early stages of tumor development, reinforcing its candidacy as a therapeutic target.

β-Catenin Activation in a Novel Liver Progenitor Cell Type Is Sufficient to Cause Hepatocellular Carcinoma and Hepatoblastoma

Sharada Mokkapati, Katharina Niopek, Le Huang, Kegan J. Cunniff, E. Cristy Ruteshouser, Mark deCaestecker, Milton J. Finegold, and Vicki Huff

Precis: This study offers a new perspective on the etiology of liver cancer along with a valuable new tool to deepen understanding of its pathobiology and treatment.

EWS–WT1 Oncoprotein Activates Neuronal Reprogramming Factor ASCL1 and Promotes Neural Differentiation

Hong-Jun Kang, Jun Hong Park, WeiPing Chen, Soo Im Kang, Krzysztof Moroz, Marc Ladanyi, and Sean Bong Lee

Precis: The findings of this study suggest that biologic or chemical agents that promote neural differentiation might offer a novel therapeutic approach to treat a rare but highly aggressive type of soft tissue sarcoma.

Human Brat Ortholog TRIM3 Is a Tumor Suppressor That Regulates Asymmetric Cell Division in Glioblastoma


Precis: This study demonstrates that the regulation of tumor stem cell division as symmetric or asymmetric has a dramatic impact on growth properties.

Hypoxia Promotes Nuclear Translocation and Transcriptional Function in the Oncogenic Tyrosine Kinase RON

Hong-Yi Chang, Hsiao-Sheng Liu, Ming-Derg Lai, Yuh-Shyan Tsai, Tzong-Shin Tsai, Hong-Ling Cheng, and Nan-Haw Chow

Precis: This article reports the discovery of a transcriptional function for a cell surface tyrosine kinase in the adaptation response of cancer cells to hypoxia, apparently acting to supercharge their ability to evolve more aggressive features of metastatic progression.
ABOUT THE COVER

Expression of the multidrug resistance protein ABCG2 confers chemoresistance to CSC where it serves as a potential biomarker and therapeutic target. Afatinib, a small molecule inhibitor of the tyrosine kinases EGFR, HER2, and HER4, can enhance the antitumor effect of the DNA damaging drug topotecan in vitro and in vivo. Immunofluorescence microscopic analysis showed that afatinib significantly decreased the cell surface expression of ABCG2 in a concentration-dependent manner. For details, see article by X.-K. Wang and colleagues on page 4431.