optically image label-free inside the tumor cavity and across the resection bed addresses the critical need for improved intraoperative detection of residual disease to ensure local control, and to potentially eliminate reintervention due to postoperative margin findings. Future work will involve OCT imaging of the *in vivo* resection bed during other surgical procedures such as for melanoma and pancreatic, gastrointestinal, and thyroid cancers.

Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

D. Darga is an employee and has ownership interest (including patents) in Diagnostic Photonics, Inc. A. Cittadine is a CEO and has ownership interest (including patents) in Diagnostic Photonics, Inc. A.M. Zysk has ownership interest in and patents from Diagnostic Photonics, Inc. A.M. Zysk also has patents from the University of Illinois. S.A. Boppart has ownership interest (including patents) and is a consultant/advisory board member for Diagnostic Photonics, Inc. S.A. Boppart also has patents from the University of Illinois. No potential conflicts of interest were disclosed by the other authors.

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