

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

Papers on laboratory, clinical, or statistical cancer research and critical reviews must be original and submitted exclusively to CANCER RESEARCH. Submit an original and 1 copy (complete with 2 sets of illustrations) in English only, on 8½ x 11 inch paper, with double spacing throughout.

Titles: Concise and informative.

Summary: At the beginning of the article; 250 words or less. Autonomous; avoid extraneous abbreviations.

Text: For style and arrangement, consult a recent issue of CANCER RESEARCH; adhere carefully to this format. Use separate pages for: title, author(s), and affiliation; summary; references; footnotes; legends for illustrations; and acknowledgments. Follow *Webster's International Dictionary* for spelling, punctuation, and hyphenation. Follow *Chemical Abstracts* for chemical terms.

General: Simplified spelling is preferred, e.g., analog, biologic, pipet, technic. Numerals are spelled out only at the beginning of a sentence. Use 1st, 2nd (not first, second, etc.) when referring to a series. Use 0.03, not .03. For ranges, use 30–45 (not 30 to 45) days. Use the symbol % instead of percent. For isotopes, use the style ³²P, ¹⁴C, and cholesterol-4-¹⁴C. Do not use ditto marks or extraneous dashes in tables. Decimals are preferred to fractions.

Abbreviations: Explain all organic, biochemical, and similar abbreviations used in the text fully, and list in a common footnote; a single text citation (not in Summary) will then suffice. Avoid extraneous abbreviations, e.g., short words. Unit abbreviations, e.g., mg, μl, ml, 0°C, etc., do not require a period.

The following abbreviations are preferred: ml (not cc or cm³); μg (not γ); μl (not λ); sq mm (not mm²); cu mm (not mm³); gm (not g); ≤ and ≥ (not ≤ and ≥); No. (not #).

Use Å; cpm, rpm, dpm; i.m., i.p., i.v., p.o., s.c.; hr, min, sec; mg/kg; mEq, IU; S.D., S.E.; R_F, HN₂. Distinguish clearly between millimole(s) [mmole(s)] and millimolar (mM). Do not abbreviate liter(s) or inch(es).

Footnotes: Designate footnotes to the title page and text by consecutive superscript numerals; footnotes to the tables, by superscript letters (a, b, etc.).

References: In alphabetical order according to author, giving all authors, title, journal, volume number, inclusive pages, and year. (Follow *Chemical Abstracts* for abbreviations of journals.) Give the name of the journal for papers in press. Papers in preparation or submitted for publication, unpub-

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Tables: Type tables on separate sheets, arrange vertically, and number using arabic numerals. Titles should be descriptive, and all columns must have headings. Abbreviations must be identified in a footnote. Do not repeat identical data in charts.

Charts: Number graphs and line-cut illustrations using arabic numerals; use large, bold numbers, letters, symbols, and lines. Original (vellum) line drawings (8 x 10 inches) in black India ink are preferred; glossy prints (5 x 7 inches) are acceptable if sharp and black. Supply a meaningful legend for each chart.

Figures: Photomicrographs and photographs must be clear, relevant, and essential. Color plates are accepted only if determined to be essential, and their expense must be assumed by the author.

Mount 1 set of figures on white cardboard; the total area utilized per plate should not exceed 7½ x 9½ inches. Number each figure directly, using arabic numerals. A legend for each figure is required; where applicable, supply stains and magnifications used, e.g., H & E, × 4000.

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